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Interim Plan

LLPHC – Study Design and Execution

Pinedale Anticline Project Area ROD, Sublette County, Wyoming

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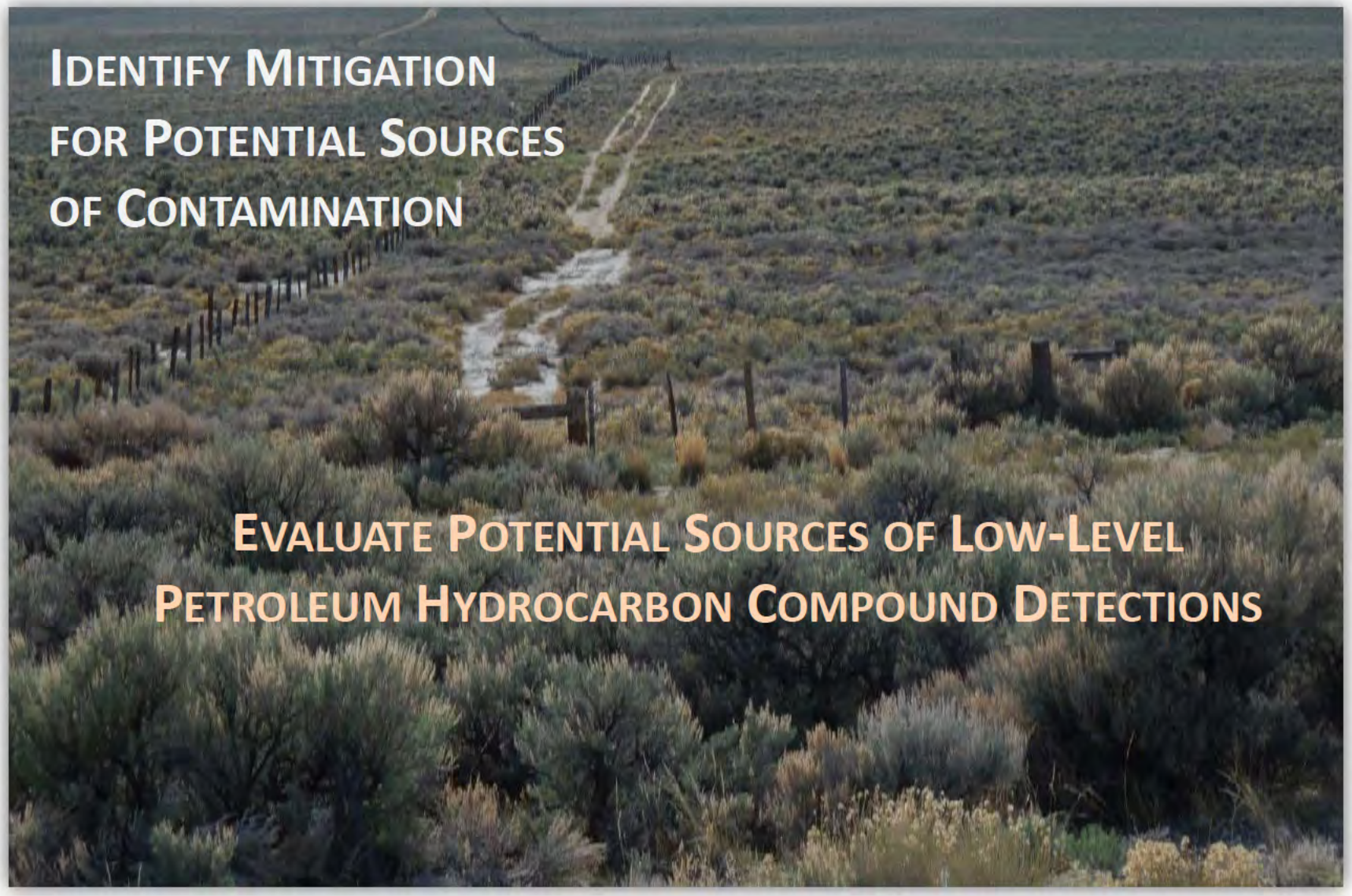
Task 3, Interim Plan



Study Protocols

Planning Documents:

- ✓ Plan of Study
- ✓ Sampling and Analysis Plan

Prescribed Approach

Reviewed & Accepted by:

TECHNICAL TEAM

BLM
DEQ
EPA
Operators

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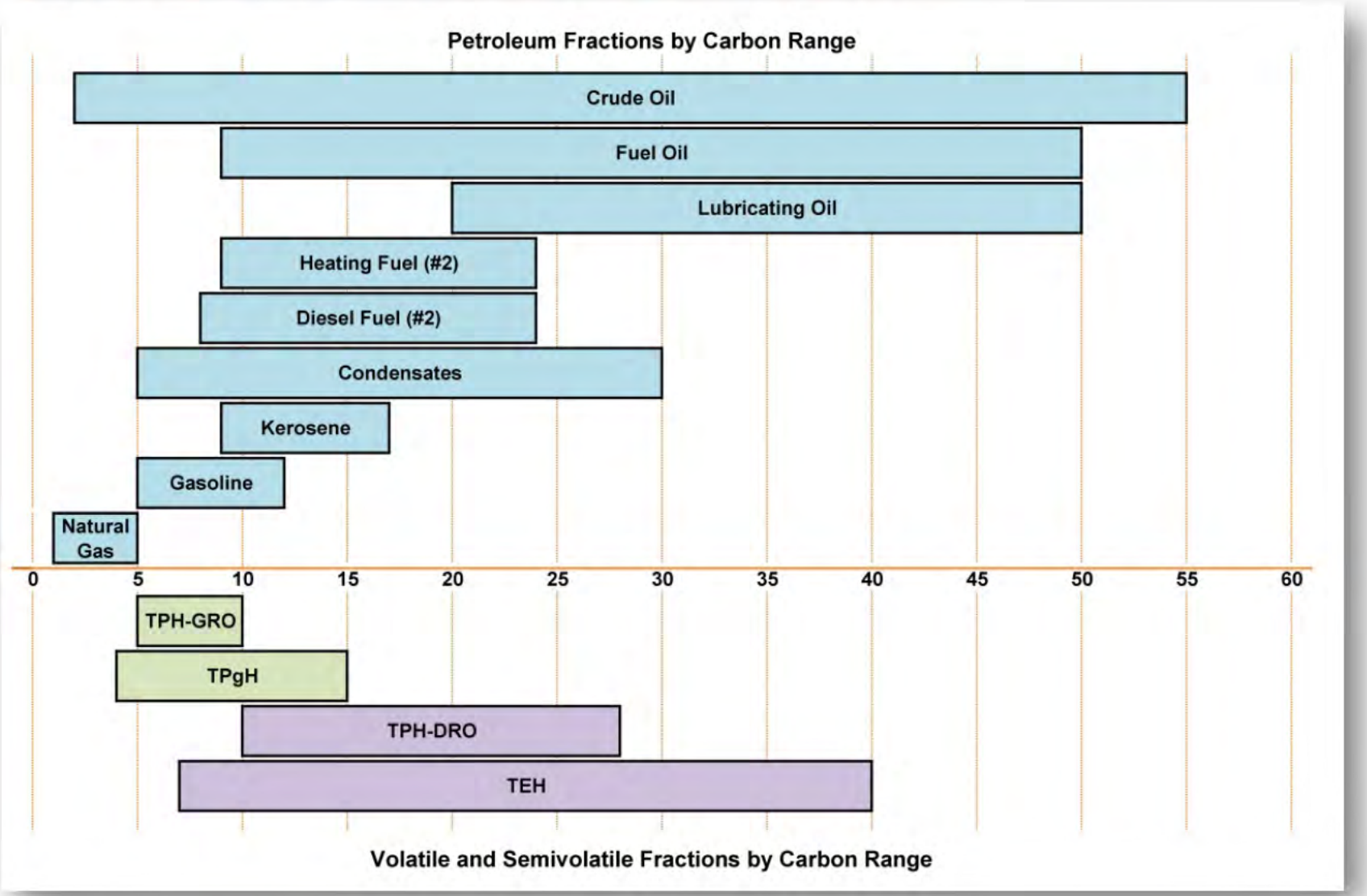
Hydrocarbons – Basic Terms



Volatiles vs. Semivolatiles

Volatile detections are:

- Total purgeable hydrocarbons (TPgH) and/or TPH-GRO,
- Hydrocarbon gas detected by dissolved gas analysis, or
- Volatile Organic Compounds (individual VOCs).

Semivolatile detections are:

- Total extractable hydrocarbons (TEH) and/or TPH-DRO, or
- Semivolatile Organic Compounds (individual SVOCs).

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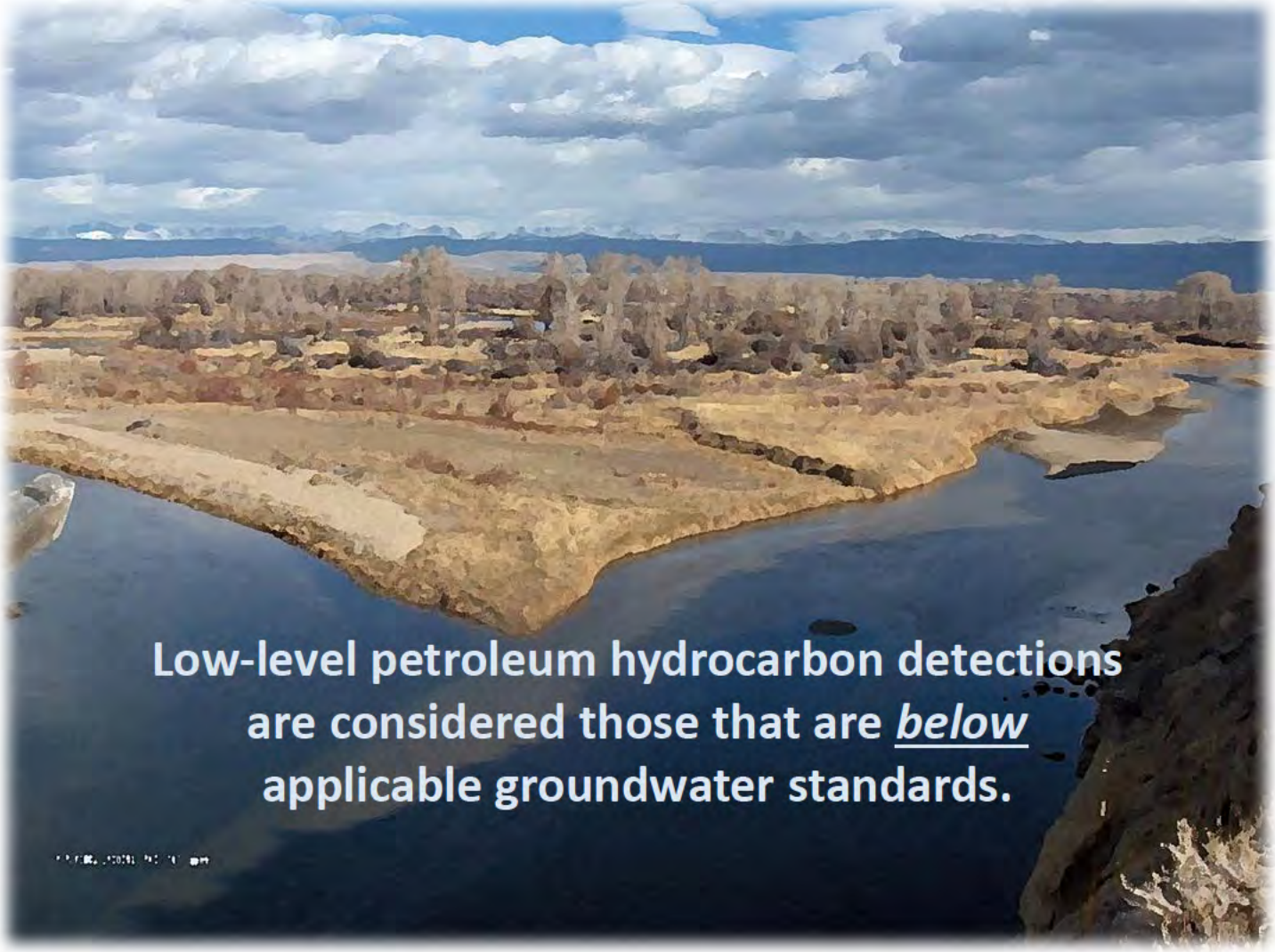
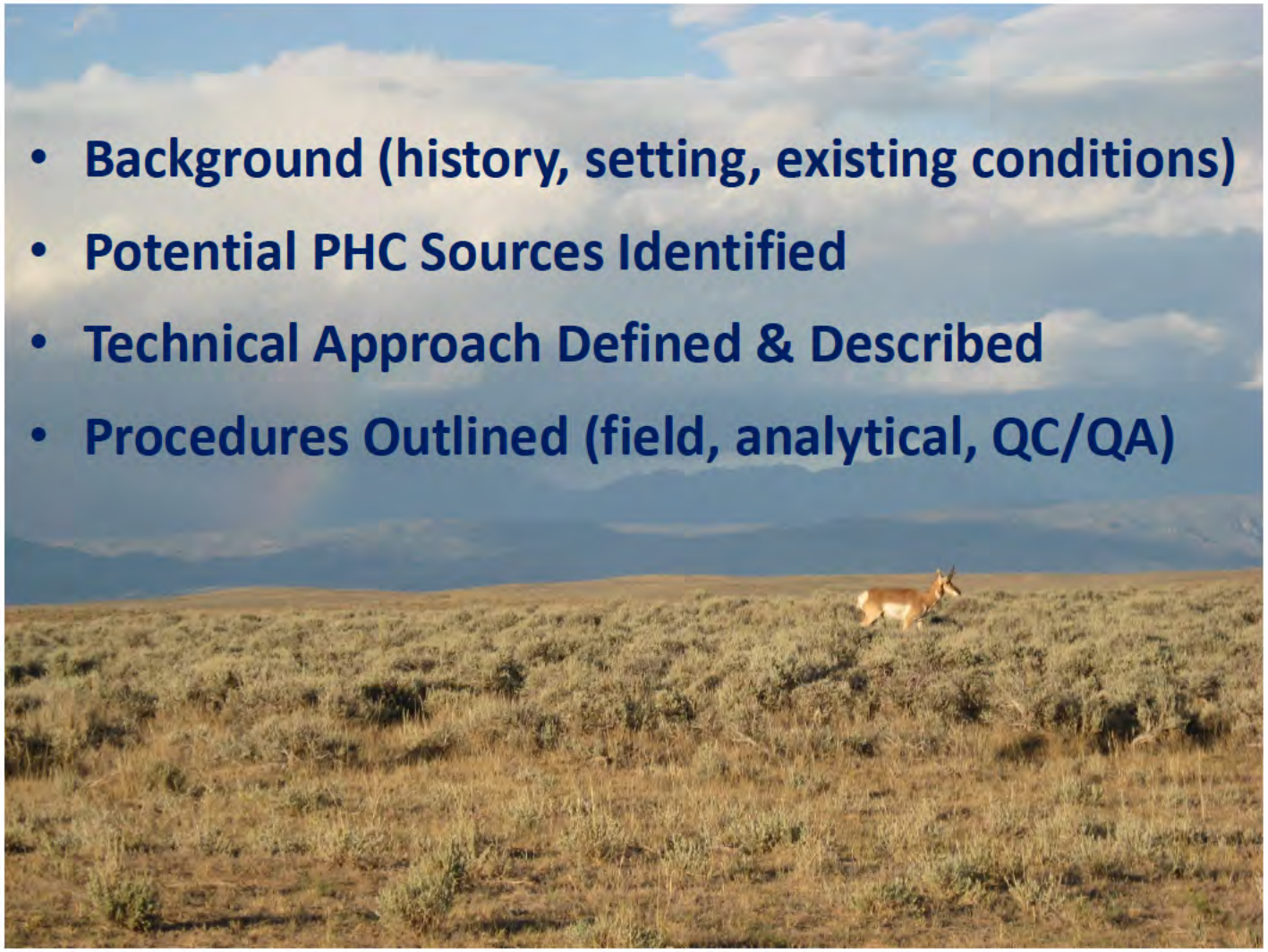
Low-Level . . . defined



Sampling and Analysis Plan (Nov 2010)



Technical Approach

SAMPLE TYPES

- Potential PHC Source Materials
- Gas Samples
- Groundwater Samples

Potential Source Material Samples

1. Drilling Mud
2. Condensate
3. Produced Water
4. Flowback Fluid
5. Pump Installation Mts.
6. LNAPL
7. Carbonaceous Shale

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Gas Samples

1. Casing Gas
(Water Wells)

2. Natural Gas
(Production Wells)

Groundwater Samples

Four Groups:

1. Control wells
2. LEL wells
3. PHC wells
4. Study wells

(see poster board)

Sample Analysis

- Inorganics
- Metals
- Fractions – Volatile and Semivolatile
- VOCs and SVOCs
- Stable Isotopes
- Hydrocarbon Gas Composition
- Thermal Maturity (carbonaceous shale)

Energy Laboratories, Inc., Isotech Laboratories, Precision Analysis, Questar Applied Technologies, Intertek Westport Technology Center

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Five Sampling Events

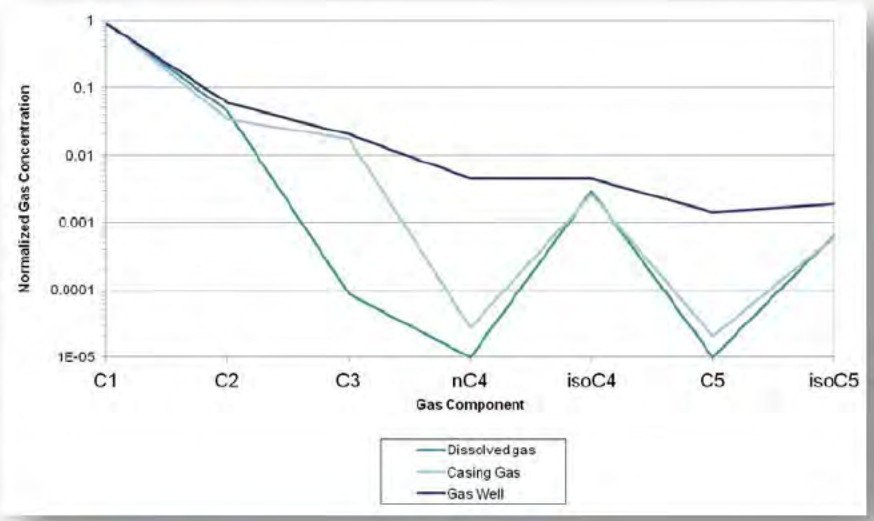
1. Sep 2010 (pump installation materials [dope])
2. Nov-Dec 2010
    - Groundwater – Industrial water supply wells
    - Potential Source Materials – LNAPL, condensate, produced water, drill mud
    - Gas – water well casing gas, NG production wells
3. Feb-Mar 2011(flowback fluid)
4. Jun 2011 (groundwater from study wells)
5. Feb 2012 (follow-up groundwater and gas)

Data Evaluation Approach

Compiled data

| Site Name | Well / Sample Type | EPA Method 8015 Detections: Type | TPH-GRO | TPH-DRO | TPH-ORO | TPH other NOC | % TPH-GRO of TPgH: >85 | 67 to 85 | 33 to 50 | <33 | % TPH-DRO of TEH: >85 | 60 to 85 | >40 to 60 | <40 | GRO & DRO Chromatographic Profile, EPA Method 8015: General: Diagnostic | Volatile / Non-Diagnostic | Specific Attributes: Refined | Diesel | Commercial | Commercial | Early Eluting Peaks (C6 - gas) | Diesel-ranged Peak(s) (>C12) | Late Peaks | HOV | Little to No Response | VOC Detections, EPA Method 8260: Benzene | Toluene | Ethylbenzene | Xylenes | Methyl tert-Butyl Ether | SVOC Detections, EPA Method 8270: 2-Chlorophenol | Phenol | 2-Methylphenol | 3-Methylphenol | Naphthalene | 2,4-Dimethylphenol | Carbazol | Follow-up Analysis of Tentatively Identified Compounds (TICs), EPA Methods 8260 & 8270: 4-Methylcyclohexane-ethanol | 2-Ethyl-1-hexanol | Decanal | Nonanal | Octanal | 2,6-Dimethyl-3-pentanone | Ethenyl cyclohexene | Isophorone | Unknown | Tentatively Identified Compound (TIC) Groups, EPA Methods 8260 & 8270: Alkanes | Branched Alkanes | Cycloalkanes | Alkylcycloalkanes | Cycloalkanes | Alkenes | Branched Alkenes | Alkylbenzenes | Naphthalenes | Dioxolanes | Terpenes | Organic Acids | Alcohols | Aldehydes | Ketones | Total Number of Detected TICs | Detections of General Water Quality Parameters at Concentrations Greater than 10x the Reporting Limit: Total Alkalinity as $CaCO_3$ | Total Alkalinity as H_2O_2 | Total Alkalinity as CO_2 | Chloride | Sulfate | Bromide | Fluoride | Ammonia | Nitrate + Nitrite as Nitrogen | Ortho-phosphate as Phosphate | Total Phosphorus (Digest) | Total Dissolved Solids | Detections of Total Metals at Concentrations Greater than 10x the Reporting Limit: Aluminum | Antimony | Arsenic | Barium | Beryllium | Boron | Cadmium | Chromium | Cobalt | Copper | Iron | Lead | Magnesium | Manganese | Nickel | Potassium | Selenium | Silicon | Silver | Sodium | Strontium | Thallium | Tin | Titanium | Vanadium | Zinc |
|---|---|---

Data Evaluation (more)

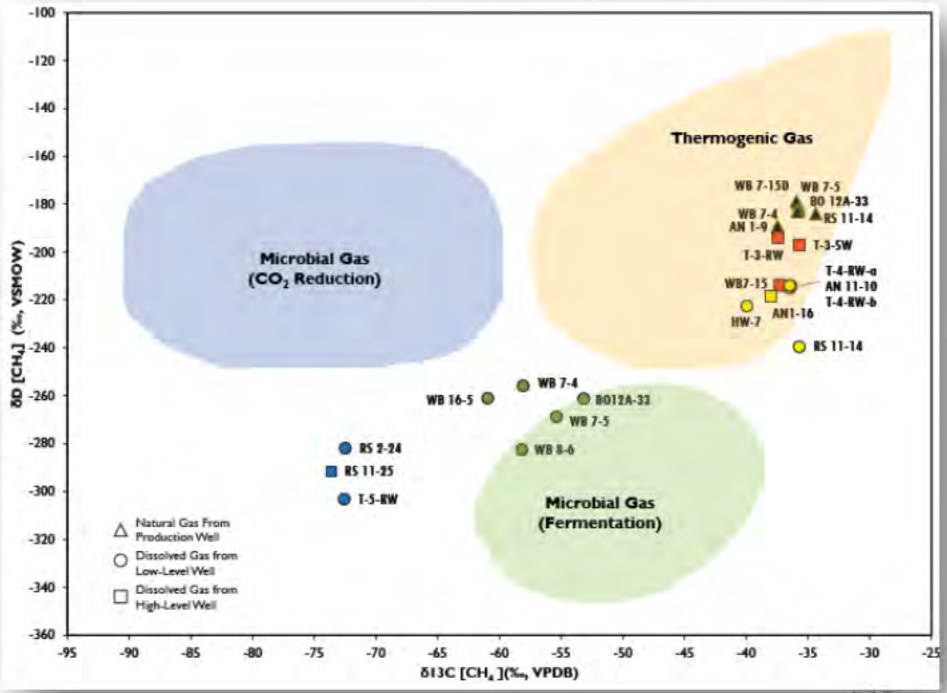


Gas Component Ratios

Stable Isotope Geochemistry

Isotopes of water and dissolved organic carbon

Carbon and hydrogen isotopes of methane



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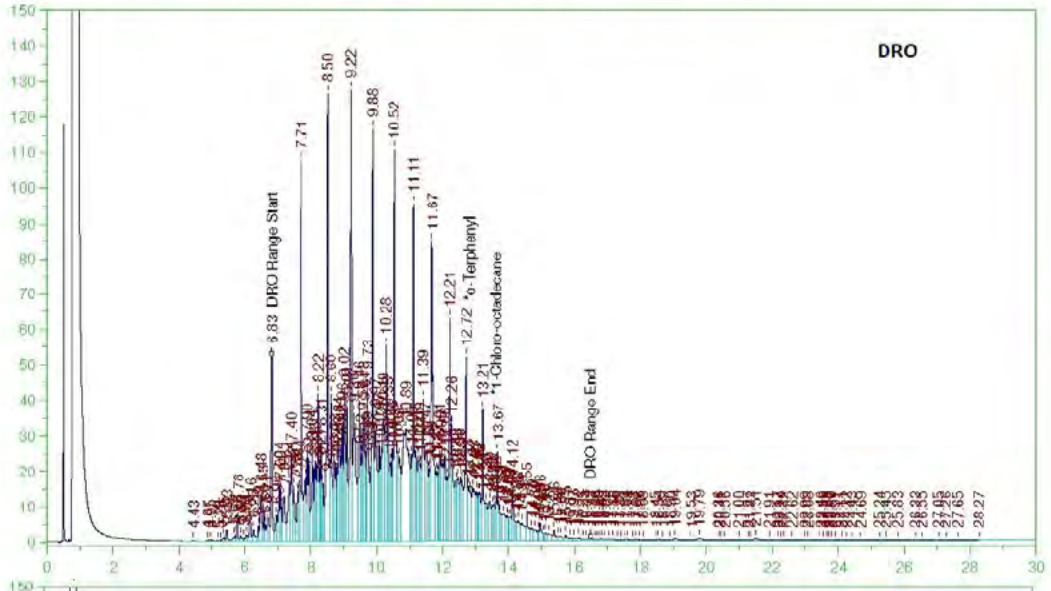
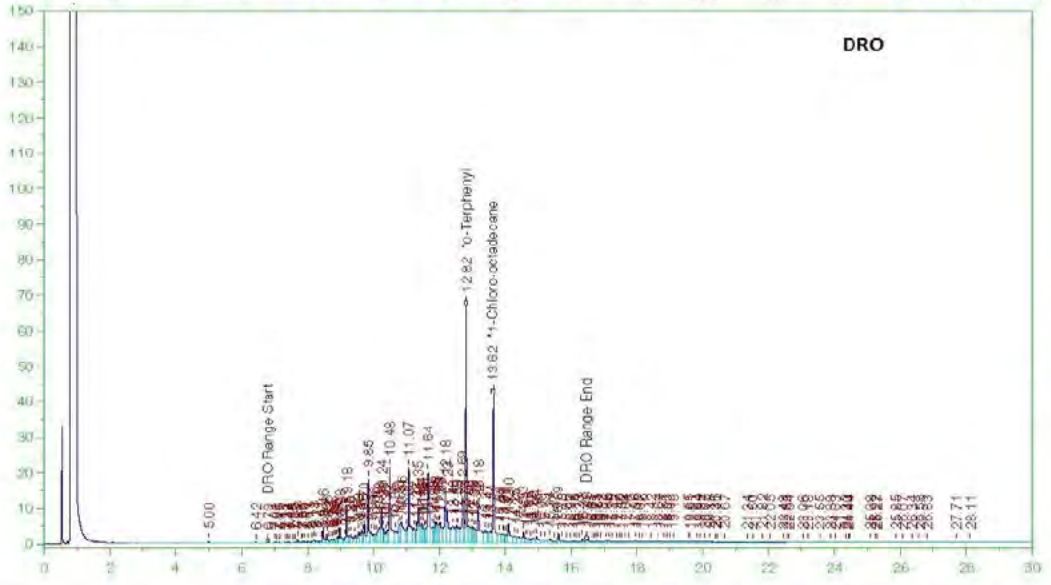
Chromatogram Pattern Matching



Potential Source Material, Drill Mud



Industrial Water Well Sample

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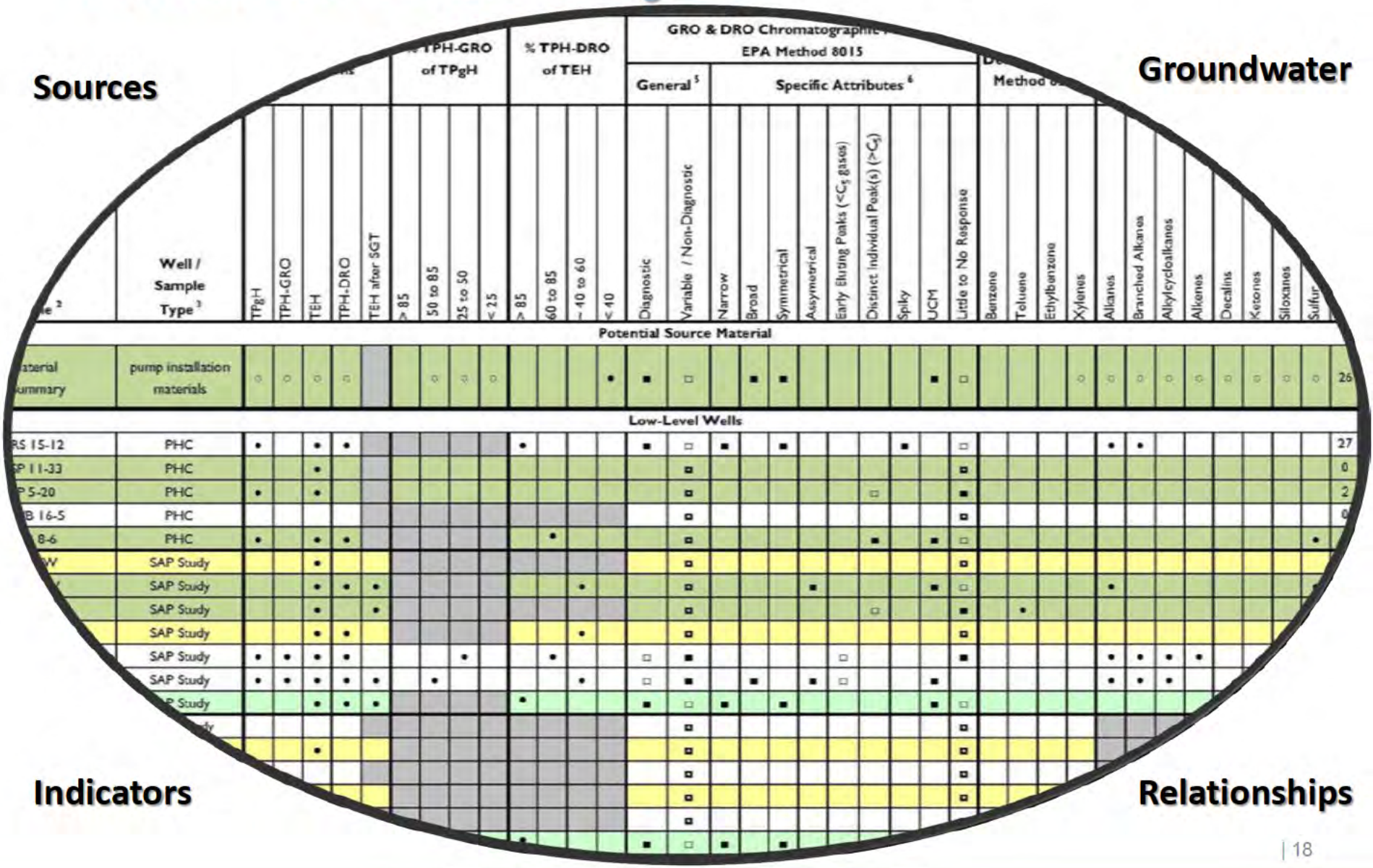
Point and Non-Point Sources Considered

- ✓ Construction, Completion, Abandonment of Natural Gas Wells
- ✓ Facilities Associated with NG Production
- ✓ Water Supply Well Construction, Use, Operation
- ✓ Underground Injection of Produced Water
- ✓ On-Pad Spills
- ✓ Off-Pad Sites
- ✓ Sampling Methods and Analytical Laboratory Issues
- ✓ Natural Sources

Chemical Data Analysis

Sources

Groundwater



Indicators

Relationships

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Data Analysis, more

Operational

Temporal

Spatial

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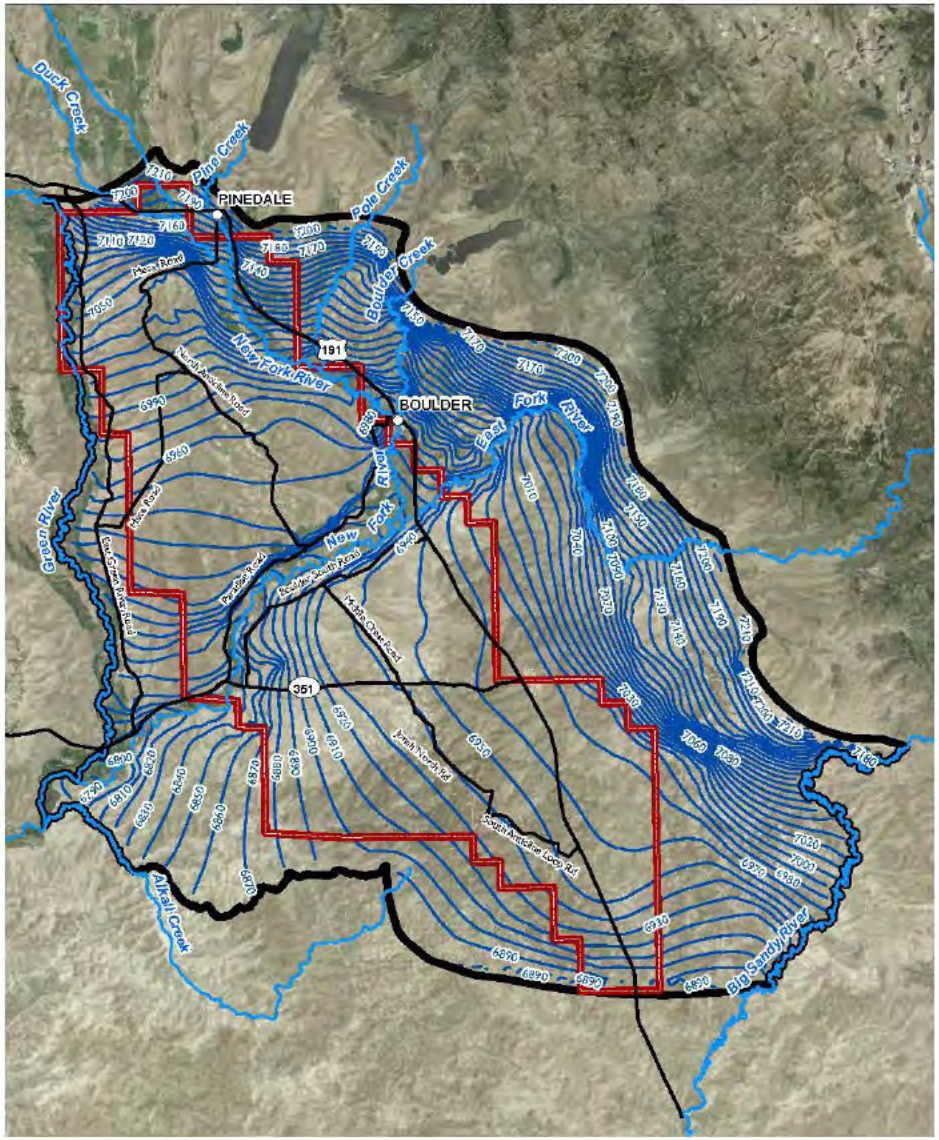
Data Analysis, more

Physical System



Reporting, a Deliberate Process

- Data/Chemical Intensive
- Low-levels
- Technical Reviewers
- 4 versions, then Final
- Technical Team – Key
  - Review/Comment
  - Meet/Discuss
  - Respond
  - (Repeat)

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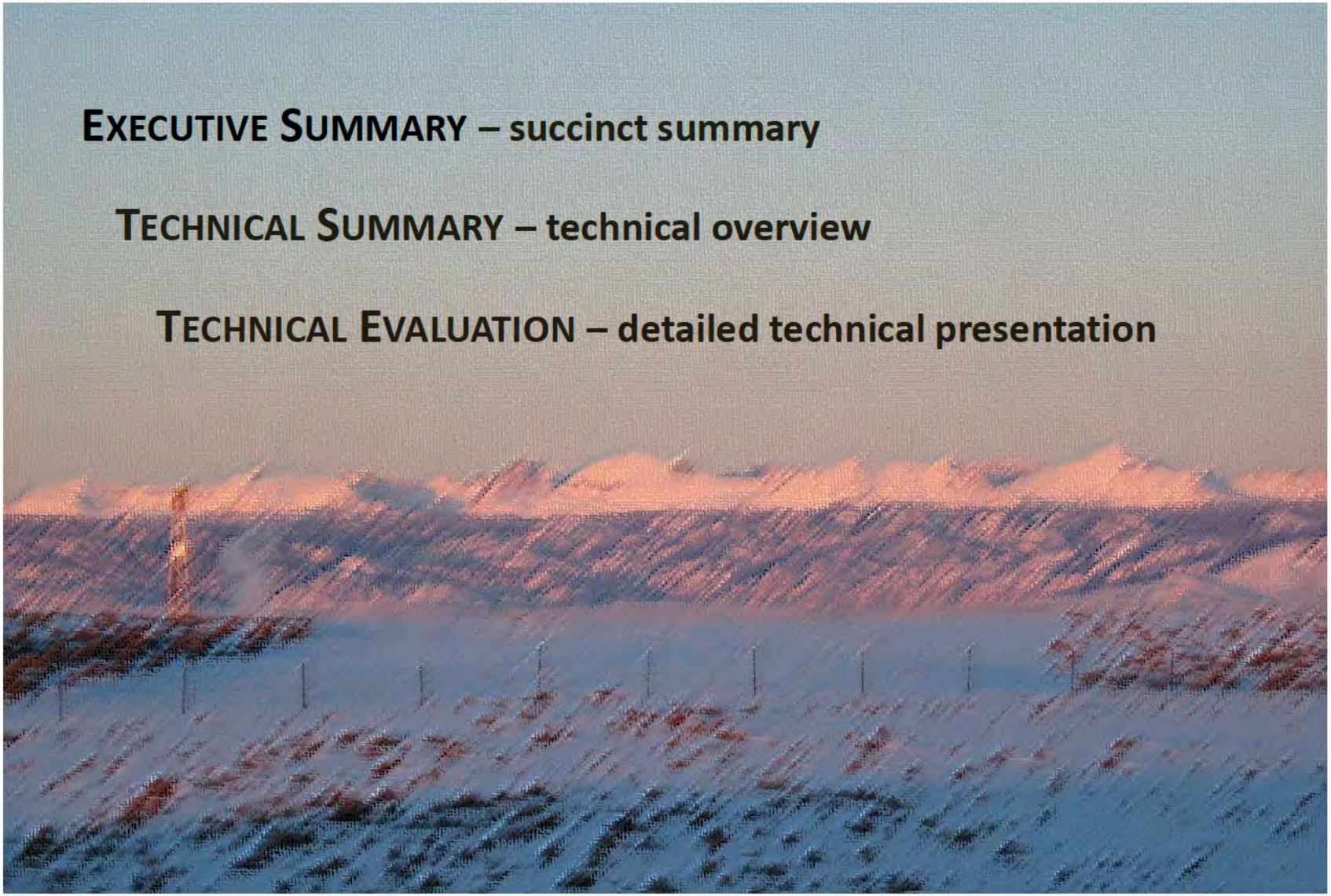
Report Organization

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY – succinct summary

TECHNICAL SUMMARY – technical overview

TECHNICAL EVALUATION – detailed technical presentation