

**U.S. Department of the Interior
Bureau of Land Management
South Dakota Field Office
310 Roundup Street
Belle Fourche, SD 57717**

**Finding of No Significant Impact
Environmental Assessment DOI-BLM-MT-C040-2011-0010-EA**

INTRODUCTION:

The Bureau of Land Management (BLM) has conducted an environmental analysis (EA) (DOI-BLM-MT-C040-2011-0010-EA) to analyze the potential effects from offering for lease the federal minerals on 32 parcels administered by the South Dakota Field Office. The analysis was prepared based on available inventory and monitoring data files.

Impact identification and analysis of the No Action Alternative, the Proposed Action Alternative (with BLM imposed mitigation measures), and the BLM Preferred Alternative (with BLM imposed mitigation measures and deferred parcel acres) has been completed. The No Action would be to not offer the 32 parcels for lease with applied stipulations and lease notices. The Proposed Action would be to offer 32 parcels for lease covering 23,221 acres of federal minerals administered by the BLM. The BLM preferred alternative would be to offer for lease 20 of the 32 lease parcels containing approximately 12,059 federal mineral acres with lease stipulations and/or lease notices as necessary for competitive oil and gas lease sale and lease issuance. The remaining 12 parcels containing approximately 11,162 federal mineral acres would be deferred pending further review.

Standard terms and conditions and the stipulations identified in Appendix A of the EA, would apply to leases. Lease stipulations (as required by Title 43 Code of Federal Regulations 3101.1-3) were added to each parcel as identified by the South Dakota Field Office to address site specific resource concerns or new information not identified in the planning process.

FINDING OF NO SIGNIFICANT IMPACT:

Based on my review of the EA and all other available information, I have determined that the proposal, including the implementation of required stipulations, is not a major federal action and will not significantly affect the quality of the human environment, individually or cumulatively with other actions in the general area. No potential environmental effects associated with the project meet the definition of significance in context or intensity as defined in 40 CFR 1508.27, nor do potential effects exceed those effects described in the South Dakota Resource Management Plan and Environmental Impact Statement, with Record of Decision (approved in 1986), as amended, and the Miles City District Oil and Gas EIS Amendment (1994). Where leases would be issued, as a result of this decision, future proposed development on such parcels would be subject to additional site-specific NEPA analysis and documentation.

With regard to the issue of impacts to global climate change (GCC) and/or levels of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions that may contribute to GCC, as discussed in the EA, the current state of the science does not allow determinations to be made about the specific effects of specific actions. Therefore, while I find that the proposed action would result in no significant impacts, either individually or cumulatively, as described in more detail below in the FONSI, no similar finding is made with respect to GCC or GHG emissions. However, given the state of the science, preparation of an environmental impact statement is not warranted, as it would not further inform my decision, or the public, with respect to the significance or lack thereof, of this proposed action as to the issue of GCC or GHG.

This determination is based on the context and intensity of the project as described:

Context:

The Proposed Action would occur within the South Dakota Field Office boundary and would have local impacts on the resources similar to and within the scope of those described and considered in the South Dakota RMP/EIS, with Record of Decision (approved in 1986), as amended, and the Miles City District Oil and Gas EIS Amendment (1994). The project is a site-specific action directly involving approximately 23,221 acres of federal minerals administered by the BLM, by itself does not have international, national, regional, or state-wide importance.

Intensity:

The following discussion is organized around the Ten Significance Criteria described in 40 CFR 1508.27 and incorporated into resources and issues considered (includes supplemental authorities Appendix 1 H-1790-1) and supplemental Instruction Memorandum, Acts, regulations and Executive Orders. The following have been considered in evaluating intensity for this proposal:

- 1. Impacts may be both beneficial and adverse:** Beneficial, adverse, direct, indirect and cumulative environmental impacts have been disclosed in the EA. Mitigating measures and stipulations to reduce impacts to the various resources were incorporated in the design of the proposed action. Analysis indicated no significant impacts on society as a whole, the affected region, the affected interests or the locality. The physical and biological effects are limited to the South Dakota Field Office and adjacent land.
- 2. The degree to which the selected alternative will affect public health or safety:** Public health and safety would not be adversely impacted. There are no known or anticipated concerns with project waste or hazardous materials.
- 3. Unique characteristics of the geographic area such as proximity to historic or cultural resources, park lands, prime farm lands, wetlands, wilderness, wild and scenic rivers, or ecologically critical areas:** Unique characteristics present within the project area are historic resources, cultural resources, and wetlands. These characteristics have been deemed to be not affected by the Proposed Action with mitigating measures attached to each parcel.

4. The degree to which the effects on the quality of the human environment are likely to be highly controversial: No anticipated effects have been identified that are controversial. While the Proposed Action may be somewhat controversial to some members of the public, the Proposed Action conforms with current land use plan guidance in which these parcels were allocated as open for oil and gas leasing. As a factor for determining (within the meaning of 40 CFR section 1508.27(b) (4)) whether or not to prepare a detailed environmental impact statement, “controversy is not equated with “the existence of opposition to a use.” *Northwest Environmental Defense Center v. Bonneville Power Administration*, 117 F.3d 1520, 1536 (9th Cir. 1997).

5. The degree to which the possible effects on the human environment are highly uncertain or involve unique or unknown risks: There are no effects that are highly uncertain or involve unique or unknown risk. Sufficient information on risk is available based on information in the EA and other past actions of a similar nature.

6. The degree to which the action may establish a precedent for future actions with significant effects or represents a decision in principle about a future consideration: This project neither establishes a precedent nor represents a decision in principle about future actions. The actions considered in the selected alternative were considered by the interdisciplinary team within the context of past, present, and reasonably foreseeable future actions.

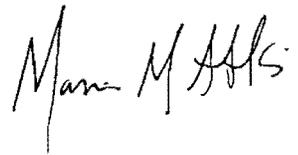
7. Whether the action is related to other actions with individually insignificant but cumulatively significant impacts – which include connected actions regardless of land ownership: The interdisciplinary team evaluated the possible actions in context of past, present and reasonably foreseeable actions. No significant cumulative effects were identified or predicted.

8. The degree to which the action may adversely affect districts, sites, highways, structures, or other objects listed in or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places or may cause loss or destruction of significant scientific, cultural, or historical resources: Based on previous and ongoing cultural surveys, and through mitigation by avoidance, no adverse impacts to cultural resources were identified or anticipated. There are no features within the project area listed or eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places that would be adversely affected.

9. The degree to which the action may adversely affect an endangered or threatened species or its habitat that has been determined to be critical under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, or the degree to which the action may adversely affect: 1) a proposed to be listed endangered or threatened species or its habitat, or 2) a species on BLM’s sensitive species list: No adverse impacts to any threatened or endangered species or their habitat that was determined to be critical under the Endangered Species Act were identified. Mitigation measures and stipulations to reduce impacts to wildlife and fisheries have been incorporated into the design of the proposed action.

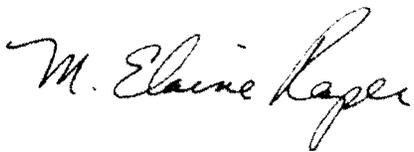
10. Whether the action threatens a violation of a federal, state, local, or tribal law, regulation or policy imposed for the protection of the environment, where on-federal requirements are consistent with federal requirements: The proposed action does not violate any known federal, state, local or tribal law or requirements imposed for the protection of the environment. In addition, the project is consistent with applicable land management plans, policies and programs.

Recommended by:

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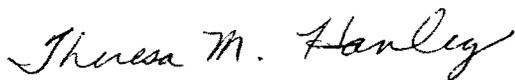
Marian M. Atkins, Field Manager
Date July 7, 2011

Concurrence by:

Handwritten signature of M. Elaine Raper in cursive script.

M. Elaine Raper, District Manager
Date July 8, 2011

Approved by:

Handwritten signature of Theresa M. Hanley in cursive script.

Theresa M. Hanley, Deputy State Director, Division of Resources
Date July 15, 2011