

Calico Early Man Site

Description/Location: Located 15 miles east-northeast of Barstow, California. The site is easily accessible off Interstate Hwy. 15.

Nationally Significant Values:

Cultural: This site is internationally recognized for its values to scientific research into the question of Early Man in the Western Hemisphere.

Scientific: This site is internationally recognized for its values to scientific research into the question of Early Man in the Western Hemisphere.

Special Designations/Management Plan/Date: ACEC Plan No. 40, 1984

Relevance and Importance Criteria: Relevant cultural resource values. Internationally recognized for its values to scientific research into the question of Early Man in the Western Hemisphere. Classified as a quarry, lithic workshop and possible campsite, the Site has yielded 11,400 diagnostic stone tools and flake artifacts. Listed on the National Register of Historic Places.

Goals: To manage the cultural resource values associated with the Calico Site for the purpose of scientific research into questions dealing with human occupation and settlement of the Western Hemisphere. To provide and maintain appropriate recreational opportunities for the general public at the Calico Site that serve to increase understanding and appreciation of human prehistory and archaeological techniques.

For NLCS Lands: Where this ruleset differs from the plan-wide NLCS rulesets, the more restrictive rules will apply.

Designation and Acreage by Alternative:

Alternative	BLM Acres of NLCS within ACEC or Wildlife Allocation	BLM Acres within ACEC	BLM Acres within Wildlife Allocation	ACEC Disturbance Cap
No Action	0	800	0	NA
Preferred Alternative	800	800	0	0.5%
1	0	800	0	0.5%
2	800	800	0	0.5%
3	0	800	0	0.5%
4	800	800	0	0.5%

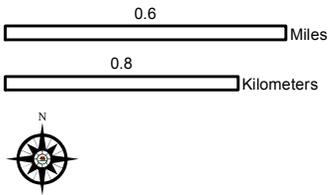
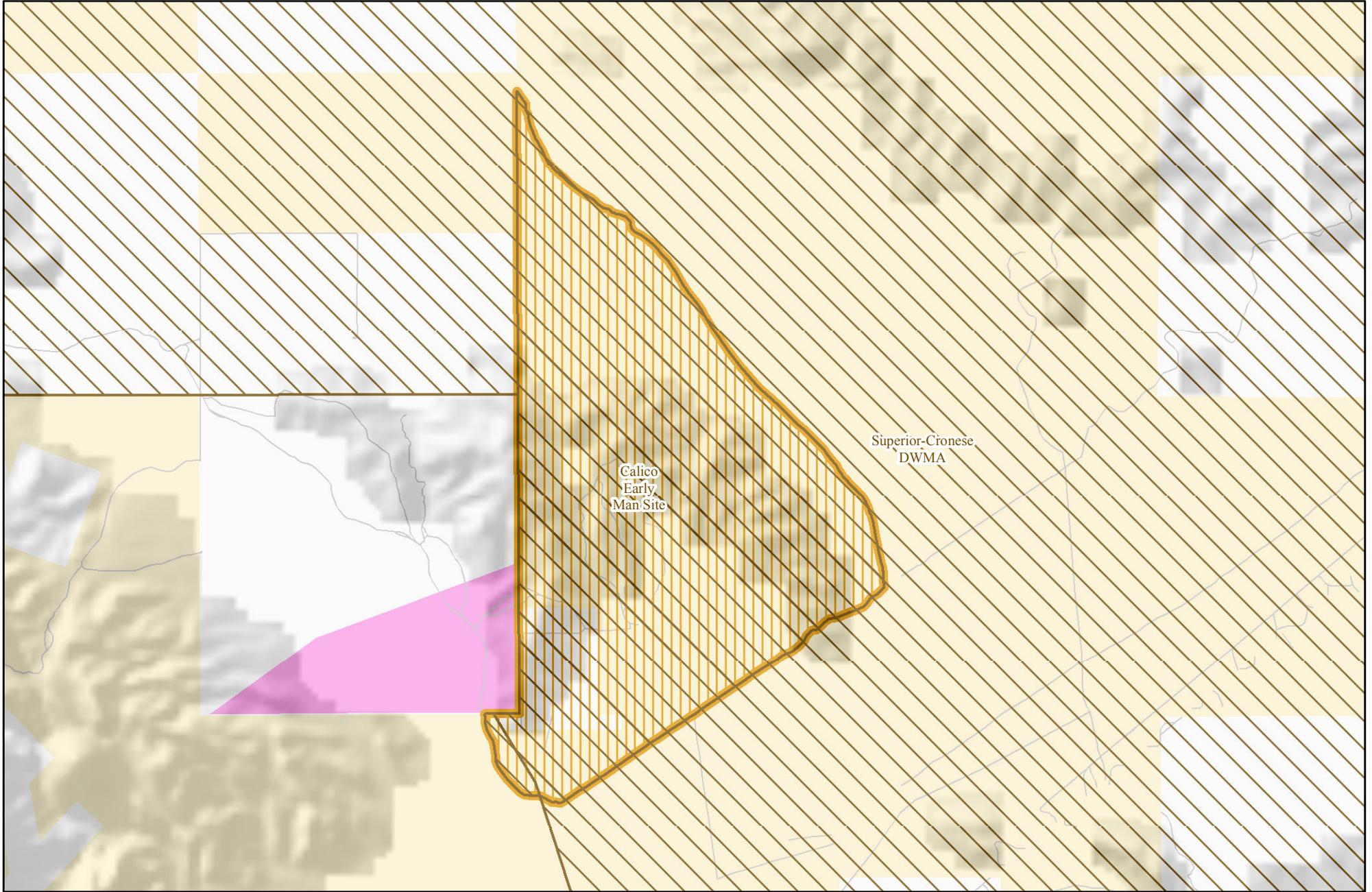
* Acreage values are for BLM managed lands

Alternatives:

All Alternatives – this existing ACEC would continue to be managed as it currently is.

Objectives (desired future conditions)/Allowable Uses/Management Actions	Resource
<p>Objective: Educate the public about cultural resources present Management Action 1: Maintain or expand existing research and education programs that include excavation, lectures, guided tours, and an outreach program Management Action 2: Develop new visitor center, parking lot and toilet facilities</p> <p>Objective: Protect cultural resources Management Action 1: Increase patrols for protection, compliance and enforcement Management Action 2: Develop telephone communications and improved electrical service capabilities</p> <p>See additional programmatic ACEC cultural resources objective and action items in general cultural resources rules.</p>	Cultural Resources
<p>Objective: General Management and Protection of Paleontological Resources Management Action 1: Manage and protect fossil resources consistent with the Paleontological Resources Preservation Act Management Action 2: Develop plans for the inventory, monitoring, and scientific and educational use of paleontological resources as needed</p>	Paleontology
<p>Objective: Provide safe water supplies for hosts and visitors Allowable Uses: N/A Management Action: Develop well, water storage, and water delivery system to supply drinking water to major facilities at the Calico Site.</p> <p>Objective: Protect cultural resources from human activities Allowable Uses: Prohibit firearms use, rockhounding, unauthorized camping and unauthorized OHV use within the ACEC</p>	Recreation
ROW avoidance area	Rights of Way
<p>Not an allowable use. Renewable energy development is not compatible with NLCS and ACEC unit values and criteria</p> <p>Geothermal: Area is closed to geothermal leasing and development</p>	Renewable Energy
<p>Objective: Protect cultural resources from mineral extraction impacts Allowable Uses: Prohibit mineral leasing with surface occupancy within the ACEC, withdraw all lands within the ACEC from mineral entry</p>	Locatable Minerals Mineral Materials Non-energy Leasables

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Preferred Alternative ACECs

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ACEC Layers

- Existing ACEC
- Proposed ACEC
- Proposed NLCS
- Design Focus Areas
- Legislatively and Legally Protected

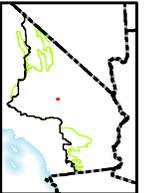
- Cities
- OHV Areas
- CDCA Boundary
- DRECP Boundary
- BLM Field Office

Land Status

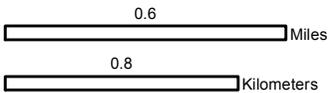
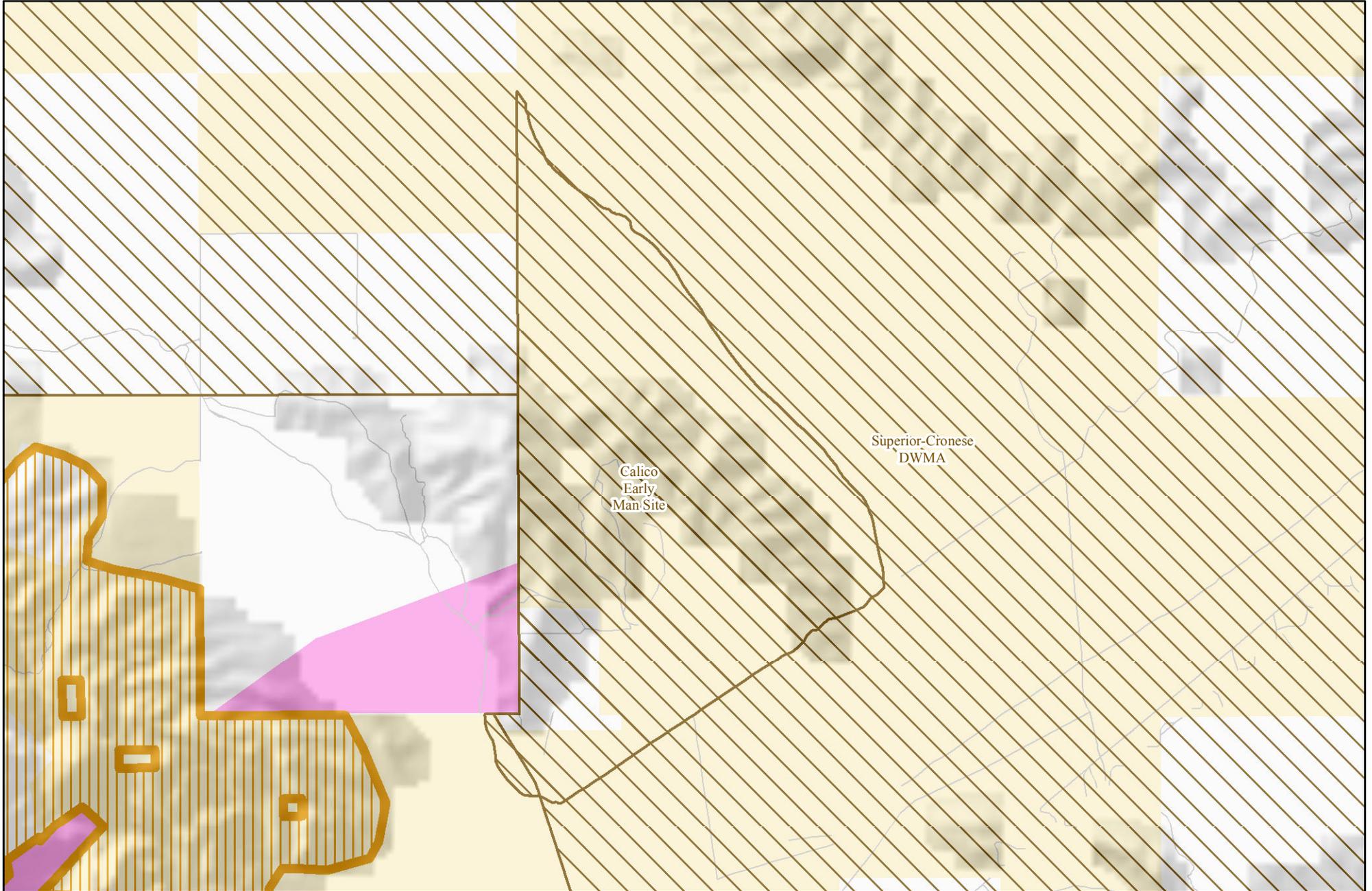
- Bureau of Land Management
- State
- Other Federal
- Military
- Private

GTIF

- Interstate
- US Hwy
- CA Hwy
- County Hwy



Calico Early Man Site



Alternative 1 ACECs

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ACEC Layers

- Existing ACEC
- Proposed ACEC
- Proposed NLCS
- Design Focus Areas
- Legislatively and Legally Protected

- Cities
- OHV Areas
- CDCA Boundary
- DRECP Boundary
- BLM Field Office

Land Status

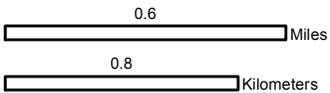
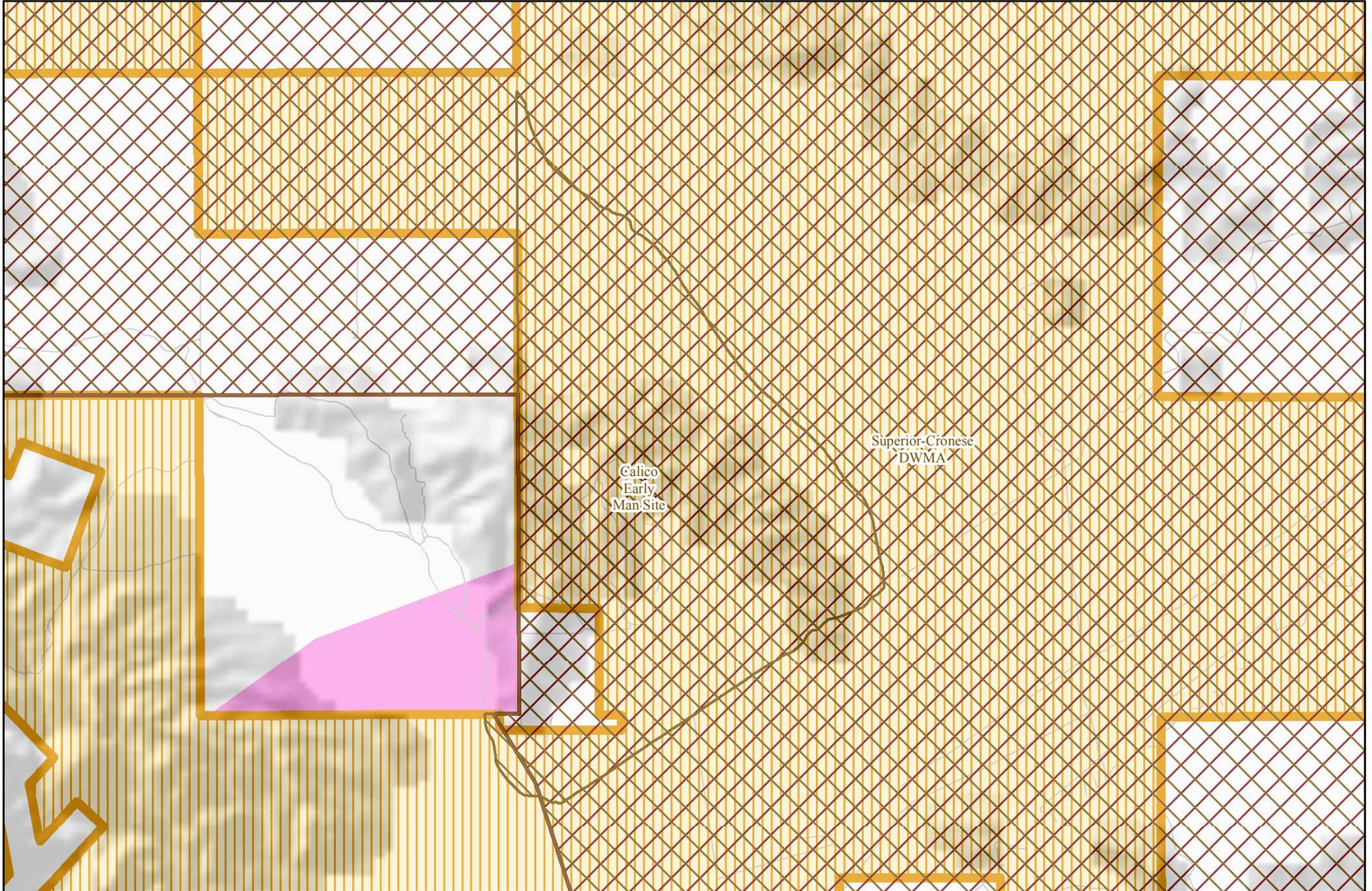
- Bureau of Land Management
- State
- Other Federal
- Military
- Private

GTLF

- Interstate
- US Hwy
- CA Hwy
- County Hwy



Calico Early Man Site



Alternative 2 ACECs
 Date Printed: 5/29/2013
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ACEC Layers

- Existing ACEC
- Proposed ACEC
- Proposed NLCS
- Design Focus Areas
- Legislatively and Legally Protected

- Cities
- OHV Areas
- CDCA Boundary
- DRECP Boundary
- BLM Field Office

Land Status

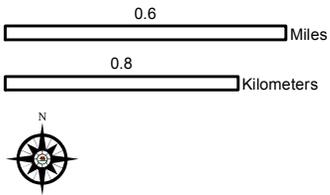
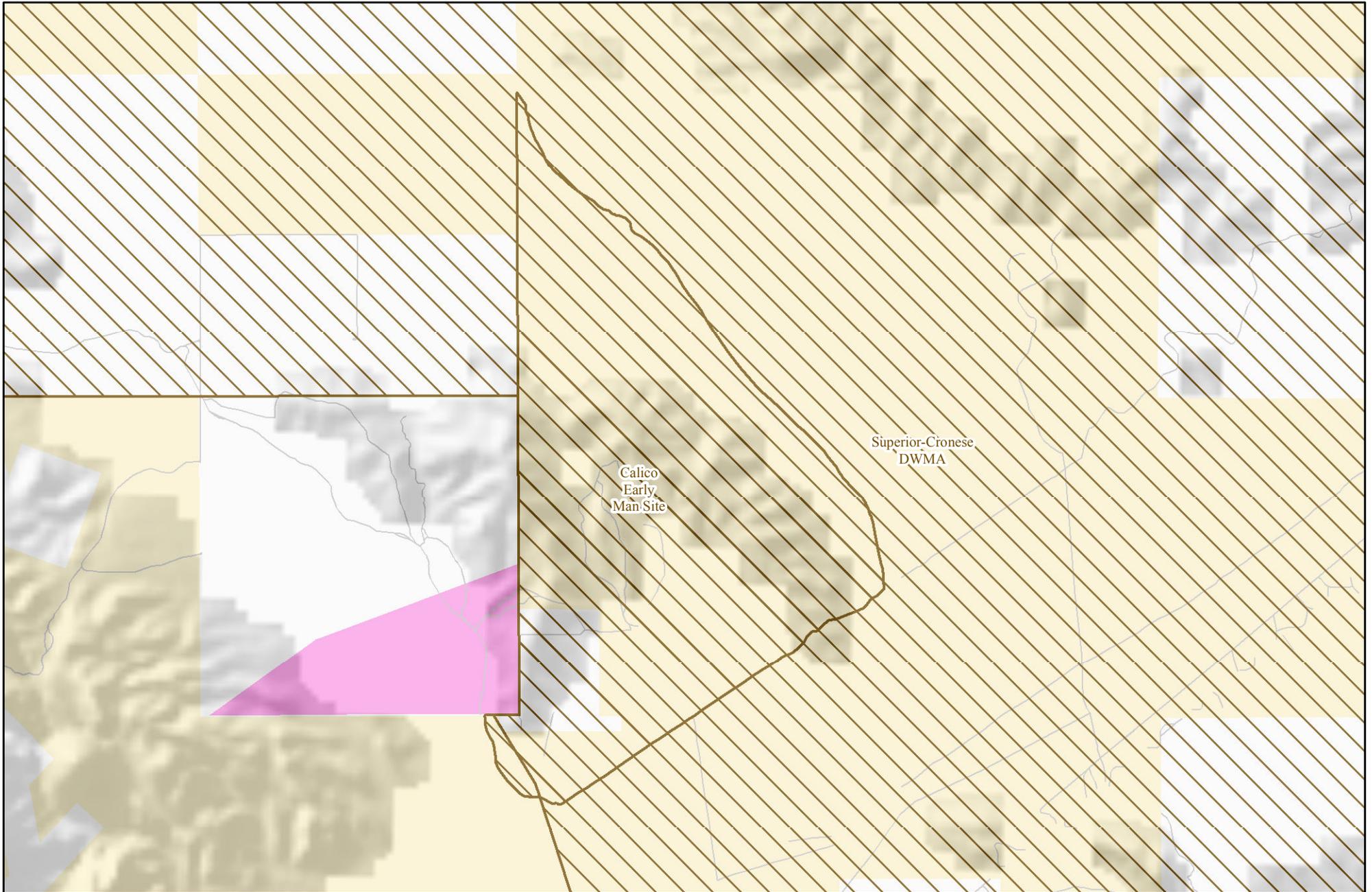
- Bureau of Land Management
- State
- Other Federal
- Military
- Private

GTLF

- Interstate
- US Hwy
- CA Hwy
- County Hwy



Calico Early Man Site



Alternative 3 ACECs
 Date Printed: 5/29/2013
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ACEC Layers

- Existing ACEC
- Proposed ACEC
- Proposed NLCS
- Design Focus Areas
- Legislatively and Legally Protected

- Cities
- OHV Areas
- CDCA Boundary
- DRECP Boundary
- BLM Field Office

Land Status

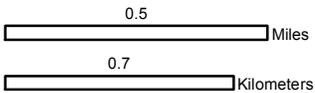
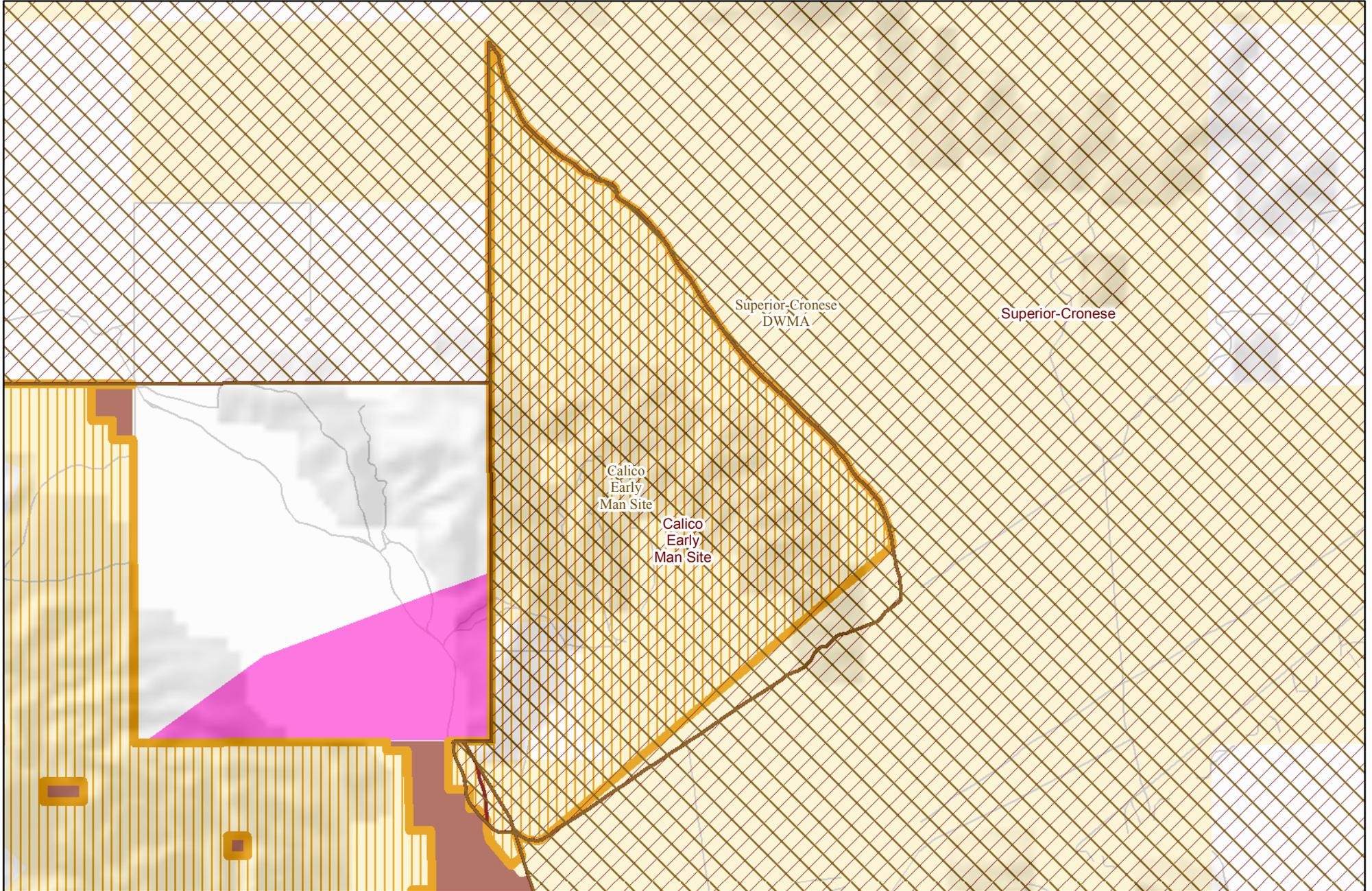
- Bureau of Land Management
- State
- Other Federal
- Military
- Private

GTLF

- Interstate
- US Hwy
- CA Hwy
- County Hwy



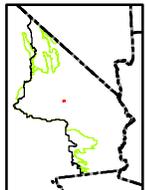
Calico Early Man Site



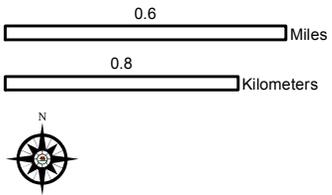
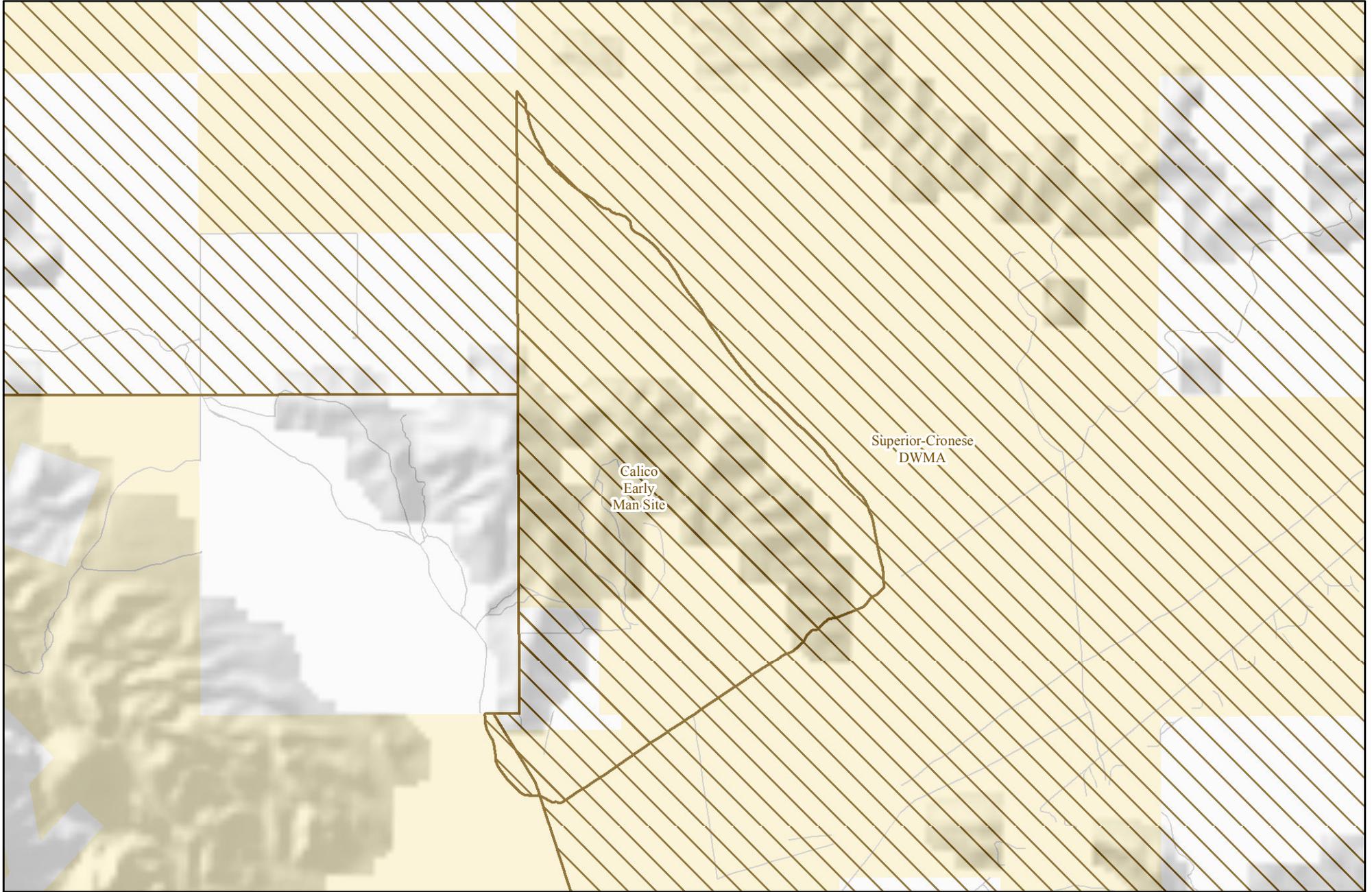
Alternative 4 ACECs
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ACEC Layers	Design Focus Areas	Land Status	GTLF
Existing ACEC	Design Focus Areas	Bureau of Land Management	Interstate
Proposed NLCS	Variance Lands	State	US Hwy
Proposed ACEC	OHV Areas	Other Federal	CA Hwy
Proposed Wildlife Allocation	CDCA Boundary	Military	County Hwy
Legislatively and Legally Protected	DRECP Boundary	Private	
	BLM Field Office		



Calico Early Man Site



No Action ACECs
 Date Printed: 5/29/2013
 Prepared by BLM California State Office



ACEC Layers

- Existing ACEC
- OHV Areas
- Legislatively and Legally Protected

- Cities
- CDCA Boundary
- DRECP Boundary
- BLM Field Office

Land Status

- Bureau of Land Management
- State
- Other Federal
- Military
- Private

GTLF

- Interstate
- US Hwy
- CA Hwy
- County Hwy

