# Nevada's Wild Horse & Burro Program

National Wild Horse & Burro Advisory Board September 8, 2016



Alan Shepherd WH&B Program Lead Nevada State Office NATIONAL SYSTEM OF FUELIC LANDS U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT OF LAND MANAGEMENT

#### Basic Information on the Nevada WH&B Program:

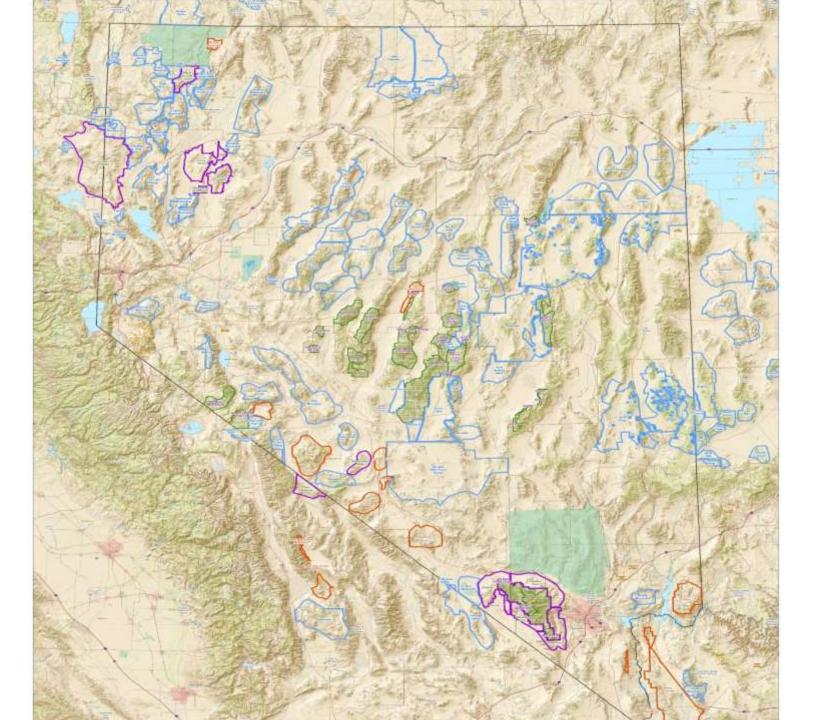
- Number of WH&B Specialists in Nevada: 9
- 83 Herd Management Areas
- March 1<sup>st</sup> projected population = 34,500 (not including 2016 foals)
- State-wide Appropriate Management Level = 12,811 (includes horses & burros)
- Number of HMAs at or over AML: 72

#### **2015 Accomplishments**

- Removed 1,640 excess WH&B's
- Conducted 43 population inventories
- Monitored 59 HMAs
- Adopted 111 animals

#### 2016 Targets/Accomplishments

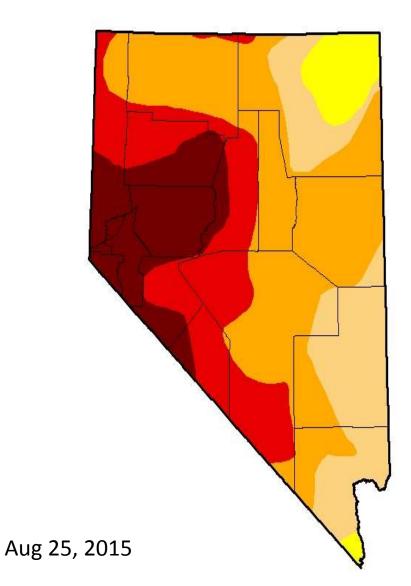
- Remove 830 excess WH&B's
- Conduct 42 population inventories
- Monitor 50 HMAs
- Adopt 110 animals



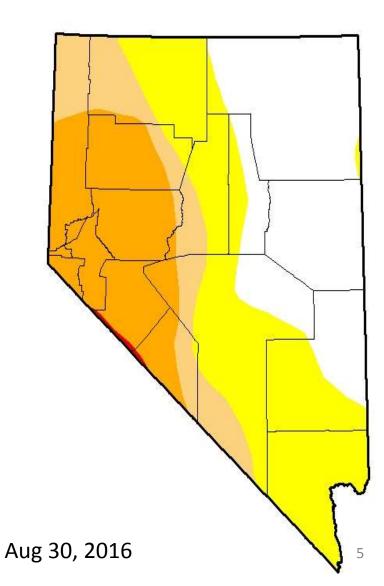
# **Management Challenges:**

- Significant overpopulation of WH&Bs across NV.
  - Current population estimate is over 2.5X the state-wide AML of 12,811
  - 72 of 83 HMAs at or over AML many are 3-10X established AML
- Extended periods of drought is impacting animal health
- Shortage of water is impacting many of NV's HMAs in 2016.
- Program-wide budget limitations and other Program priorities is limiting NV's ability to achieve AMLs.
- WH&B populations continue to increase and expand beyond resource capabilities of the HMAs.
- Increasing private property and public safety concerns across the state due to expanding populations.

# U.S. Drought Monitor Nevada



# U.S. Drought Monitor Nevada



#### Pot Spring – Triple B HMA

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Wood Hills Spring

### Cherry Spring – Mav-Med HMA

Hazlatt Spring – Pine Nut Mtn HMA

#### Nevada WH&B Population Management

- No large-scale WH&B management gathers scheduled for FY2016
  - National priority is GRSG sagebrush focal areas (SFA) and research projects
- Requested management gathers for FY2016
  - GRSG SFA areas within the Owyhee HMA Complex
  - Antelope HMA Complex and Maverick-Medicine HMA
  - Reveille HMA court order maintenance of AML

#### Nevada WH&B Population Management

2016 gathers approved for nuisance/public safety, escalating issues, court orders, and fertility control implementation:

- Triple B HMA water issues
- Antelope HMA (Water Canyon) selective removal and fertility control
- Eagle HMA (outside) public safety
- Miller Flat HA private property and water issues
- Triple B HMA private property and water issues
- Silver King HMA public safety and resource issues
- Red Rock HMA (Spring Mountain Ranch State Park) public safety and resource issues
- Wood Hills (non-HMA) private property and water issues
- Maverick-Medicine HMA (Cherry Spring) water issues
- Stone Cabin HMA selective removal and fertility control
- Rocky Hills HMA fertility control implementation w/ remote darting

# **Greater Sage-Grouse**

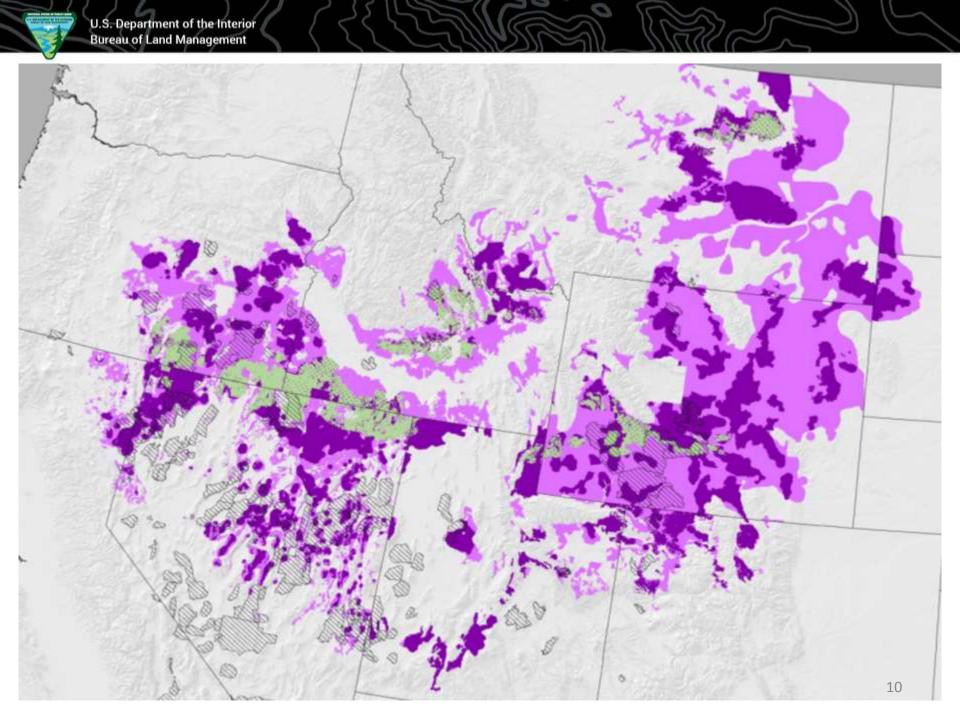
September 21, 2015, Nevada and Northeast California Greater Sage-Grouse Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment was signed.

**Objectives:** 

- Preserve and maintain a Thriving Natural Ecological Balance (TNEB) in a multiple use relationship
- Manage population levels within established AML
- Complete assessment of greater sage-grouse habitat indicators (HAF) for HMA's containing SFA, PHMA outside of SFA, GHMA and non-habitat (priority order)
- Management Decisions

-Highest priority for gathers and population suppression, AML adjustment, and monitoring is in HMA's within SFA's, PHMA outside of SFA and GHMA (priority order)

-Continue to coordinate with professionals to utilize and evaluate new management tools (population growth suppression and inventory techniques)



### Key Adoption Partnerships

- Northern NV Correctional Center (NNCC)
  - Second largest Prison-based WH&B holding and training program
  - Currently caring for over 1,400 excess WH&Bs
  - Trains approximately 75-100 animals annually
  - Trained over 1,100 WH&B's for placement with American public and other State and Federal agencies.





U.S. Department of the Interior Bureau of Land Management



## Key Adoption Partnerships

- Northern NV Correctional Center (NNCC)
- State and Federal Agencies
  - US Border Patrol
  - US Marine Corps
  - US Forest Service
  - CA and ID Game and Fish Dept.
  - Washoe County Sheriff's Dept.









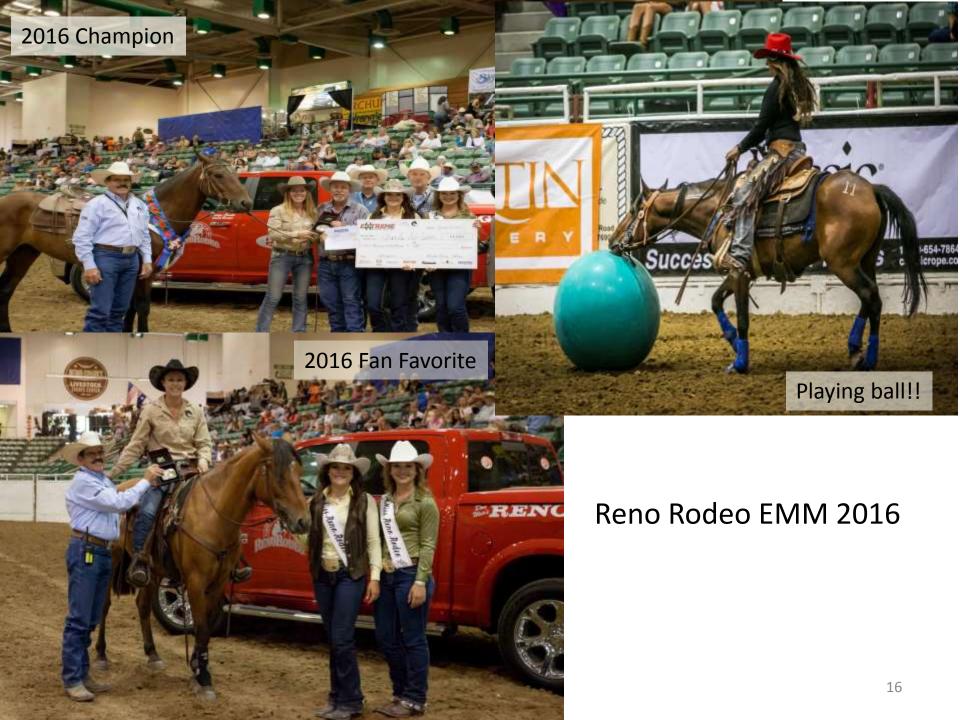


## **Key Adoption Partnerships**

- Northern NV Correctional Center (NNCC)
- State and Federal Agencies
- Mustang Heritage Foundation (MHF)
  - 2015 & 2016 Reno Rodeo EMM









# Questions?