

**To:** BLM\_WO\_100[blm\_wo\_100@blm.gov]  
**Cc:** Patrick Wilkinson[p2wilkin@blm.gov]; Matthew Allen[mrallen@blm.gov]; Christopher McAlear[cmcalear@blm.gov]; Pool, Jamie[jpool@blm.gov]  
**From:** Ralston, Jill  
**Sent:** 2017-05-03T14:10:49-04:00  
**Importance:** Normal  
**Subject:** FYI: Incoming CRS Request on Craters of the Moon National Monument  
**Received:** 2017-05-03T14:11:05-04:00  
[NPS Archeology Program Antiquities Act.htm](#)  
[Craters of the Moon Amendment PLAW-107publ213.pdf](#)  
[Executive Order Fact Sheet Reviewing Abuses of the Antiquities Act of 19....pdf](#)

FYI: We just received the following urgent request from the Congressional Research Service for a variety of information related to Craters of the Moon National Monument's exclusion from the White House Fact Sheet accompanying E.O. 13792, *Review of Designations Under the Antiquities Act*.

While BLM Legislative Affairs cannot speak to the development of the White House Fact Sheet, staff will work with WO 400 to confirm the acreages that are managed by the BLM. We will check in with the front hallway prior to delivery. Please let me know if you have any questions.

Thank you,  
Jill Ralston  
Legislative Affairs  
Bureau of Land Management  
Phone: (202) 912 7173  
Cell: (202) 577 4299

----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** Hardy-Vincent, Carol <CHVINCENT@crs.loc.gov>  
**Date:** Wed, May 3, 2017 at 1:37 PM  
**Subject:** RUSH Request from Congress on Craters of the Moon National Monument  
**To:** "Pool, Jamie" <jpool@blm.gov>  
**Cc:** Patrick Wilkinson <p2wilkin@blm.gov>, "Jill Ralston (jralston@blm.gov)" <jralston@blm.gov>

Jamie, Thank you again for your help last Friday regarding the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument. I have a question along the same lines, pertaining to the Craters of the Moon National Monument. I am hoping that BLM can respond to this question today as it is time sensitive. I am seeking information from NPS on this question too, but I think that it is better addressed by BLM.

The question is why the Craters of the Moon National Monument was excluded in the attached table in the Administration's Fact Sheet (see the third attachment). The Fact Sheet states that: "There are 24 DOI-managed national monuments that were designated within the past 21 years. (full list of reviewable monument designations attached)." It appears to list monument proclamations that exceed 100,000 acres. The Fact Sheet is a supplement to the Presidential Executive Order on the Review of Designations Under the Antiquities Act at this link:

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2017/04/26/presidential-executive-order-review-designations-under-antiquities-act>

I would have expected Craters of the Moon to be on the list in the Fact Sheet. Does BLM know of any reason why Craters of the Moon was excluded? Based on my research, the presidential monument expansion in 2000 contained in excess of 100,000 acres. Specifically, the 2000 proclamation expanded the monument by 661,287 acres, with approximately 410,000 managed by NPS, and approximately 251,000 managed by BLM. My further understanding is that P.L. 107-213 affected the 410,000 NPS acres only, renaming the area as the Craters of the Moon National Preserve and making other changes to the management of the lands. P.L. 107-213 did not affect the monument portion managed by BLM. Is this correct?

Here is a link to the proclamation with the pertinent text copied:

<http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/?pid=62283>

Presidential Proclamation 7373 expanding the monument, November 9, 2000

“The Federal land and interests in land reserved consist of approximately 661,287 acres, which is the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected.”

“The Secretary of the Interior shall manage the area being added to the monument through the Bureau of Land Management and the National Park Service, pursuant to legal authorities, to implement the purposes of this proclamation. The National Park Service and the Bureau of Land Management shall manage the monument cooperatively and shall prepare an agreement to share, consistent with applicable laws, whatever resources are necessary to manage properly the monument; however, the National Park Service shall have primary management authority over the portion of the monument that includes the exposed lava flows, and shall manage the area under the same laws and regulations that apply to the current monument. The Bureau of Land Management shall have primary management authority over the remaining portion of the monument, as indicated on the map entitled, "Craters of the Moon National Monument Boundary Enlargement."

Here is the pertinent text of P.L. 107-213, “To redesignate certain lands within the Craters of the Moon National Monument, and for other purposes. The full text of the law is attached (see the first attachment).

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of  
the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

**SECTION 1. SPECIAL MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL  
LANDS RECENTLY ADDED TO CRATERS OF THE MOON  
NATIONAL MONUMENT, IDAHO.**

(a) REDESIGNATION.—The approximately 410,000 acres of land added to the Craters of the Moon National Monument by Presidential Proclamation 7373 of November 9, 2000, and identified on the map accompanying the Proclamation for administration by the National Park Service, shall, on and after the date of enactment of this Act, be known as the “Craters of the Moon National Preserve”.

Here is a relevant section of Senate Committee Report 107-181 on H.R. 601, enacted as P.L. 107-213

pp. 1-2

**BACKGROUND AND NEED**

.....

On November 9, 2000, President Clinton issued Presidential Proclamation 7373, which added 661,287 acres to the monument. The lands added to monument had previously been administered by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM). The proclamation directed that the National Park Service manage approximately twothirds of the lands added, or 410,000 acres. The BLM retained

management authority over the remaining 251,000 acres.

.....

H.R. 601 would redesignate the 410,000 acres added to the monument under National Park Service management as a National Preserve where hunting would be authorized. The bill does not affect other portions of the monument.

Additionally, can BLM provide me with the contact information for the office/person who issued the list in the Fact Sheet? I have other questions about its content that I would like to resolve.

Thank you for any assistance that BLM can provide.

Best,

Carol Hardy Vincent

Congressional Research Service

202-707-8651

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The foregoing has not been cleared by CRS review and is not for attribution. This response is provided to help in time limited situations."



116 STAT. 1052

PUBLIC LAW 107-213—AUG. 21, 2002

Public Law 107-213  
107th Congress

An Act

Aug. 21, 2002  
[H.R. 601]

To redesignate certain lands within the Craters of the Moon National Monument,  
and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of  
the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

16 USC 431 note,  
698w.

**SECTION 1. SPECIAL MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS FOR FEDERAL  
LANDS RECENTLY ADDED TO CRATERS OF THE MOON  
NATIONAL MONUMENT, IDAHO.**

(a) REDESIGNATION.—The approximately 410,000 acres of land added to the Craters of the Moon National Monument by Presidential Proclamation 7373 of November 9, 2000, and identified on the map accompanying the Proclamation for administration by the National Park Service, shall, on and after the date of enactment of this Act, be known as the “Craters of the Moon National Preserve”.

(b) ADMINISTRATION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided by paragraph (2), the Craters of the Moon National Preserve shall be administered in accordance with—

(A) Presidential Proclamation 7373 of November 9, 2000;

(B) the Act of June 8, 1906, (commonly referred to as the “Antiquities Act”; 34 Stat. 225; 16 U.S.C. 431); and

(C) the laws generally applicable to units of the National Park System, including the Act entitled “An Act to establish a National Park Service, and for other purposes”, approved August 25, 1916 (16 U.S.C. 1 et seq.).

(2) HUNTING.—The Secretary of the Interior shall permit hunting on lands within the Craters of the Moon National Preserve in accordance with the applicable laws of the United States and the State of Idaho. The Secretary, in consultation with the State of Idaho, may designate zones where, and establish periods when, no hunting may be permitted for reasons of public safety, protection of the area’s resources, administration, or public use and enjoyment. Except in emergencies, any regulations prescribing such restrictions relating to hunting shall be put into effect only after consultation with the State of Idaho.

Approved August 21, 2002.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 601:

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 107-34 (Comm. on Resources).

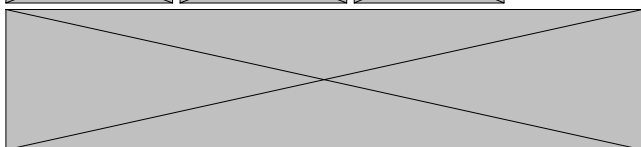
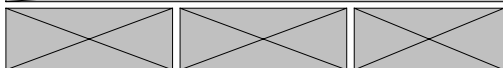
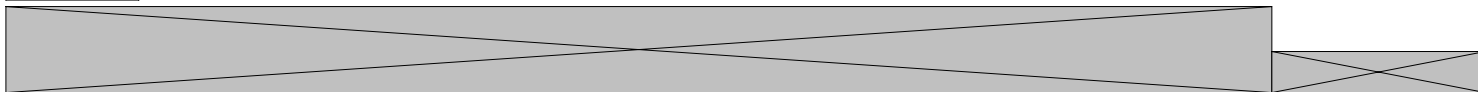
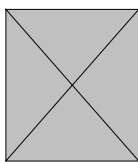
SENATE REPORTS: No. 107-181 (Comm. on Energy and Natural Resources).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 147 (2001): May 1, considered and passed House.

Vol. 148 (2002): Aug. 1, considered and passed Senate.





<https://www.nps.gov/archeology/sites/antiquities/fullMap3.htm>

<https://www.nps.gov/archeology/sites/antiquities/index.htm>

- 
- [national map](#)
- [alaska](#)
- [the southwest](#)
- [island monuments](#)
- [monuments list](#)

*This list is numbered in roughly chronological order. See [Frequently Asked Questions](#) (doc) for lists of national monuments designated by Congress, name and designation changes, abolished sites, and the acreages presidents proclaimed into national monuments.*

*Unless otherwise noted, the national monuments listed below were established under the National Park Service.*

### **1. Devils Tower**

Wyoming [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 09/24/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,193.91       |

### **2. El Morro**

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 160            |
| Enlarged    | 06/18/1917 | W. Wilson           | 240            |

### **3. Montezuma Castle**

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 161.39         |
| Enlarged    | 02/23/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 360            |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 13             |
| Deleted     | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 5              |

### **4. Petrified Forest**

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 60,776.02      |

|                 |            |               |             |
|-----------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| Diminished      | 07/31/1911 | W. Taft       | 25,625.60   |
| Enlarged        | 11/14/1930 | H. Hoover     | 11,010      |
| Redesignated NP | 03/28/1958 | 85th Congress |             |
| Enlarged        | 11/30/1931 | H. Hoover     | unspecified |
| Enlarged        | 09/23/1932 | H. Hoover     | 53,300      |

**5. Chaco Canyon**New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action                         | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                    | 03/11/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 10,643.13      |
| Enlarged                       | 01/10/1928 | C. Coolidge         | 21,509.40      |
| Redesignated Chaco Culture NHP | 12/19/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**6. Cinder Cone**California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                   | 05/06/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 5,120          |
| Incorporated into Lassen Volcanic NP | 08/09/1916 | 64th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS                   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**7. Lassen Peak**California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                   | 05/06/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,280          |
| Incorporated into Lassen Volcanic NP | 08/09/1916 | 64th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS                   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**8. Gila Cliff Dwellings**New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 11/16/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 160            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 04/17/1962 | J. Kennedy          | 373.25         |

**9. Tonto**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| State              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/19/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 640            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 04/01/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 480            |

**10. Muir Woods**California [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/09/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 295            |

|          |            |               |         |
|----------|------------|---------------|---------|
| Enlarged | 09/22/1921 | W. Harding    | 128.14  |
| Enlarged | 04/05/1935 | F. Roosevelt  | 1.36    |
| Enlarged | 06/26/1951 | H. Truman     | 504.271 |
| Enlarged | 09/08/1959 | D. Eisenhower | 6.16    |

**11. Grand Canyon**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)           | 01/11/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 808,120        |
| Redesignated Grand Canyon NP | 02/26/1919 | 65th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS           | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**12. Grand Canyon "II"**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                  | 12/22/1932 | H. Hoover           | 273,145        |
| Diminished                   | 04/04/1940 | F. Roosevelt        | 71,854         |
| Redesignated Grand Canyon NP | 01/03/1975 | 93d Congress        |                |

**13. Pinnacles**

California

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                 | 01/16/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,320          |
| Transferred to General Land Office | 12/12/1910 | W. Taft             | 1,320          |
| Enlarged                           | 05/07/1923 | W. Harding          | 2,653.46       |
| Enlarged                           | 07/02/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 2,980.26       |
| Enlarged                           | 04/13/1931 | H. Hoover           | 1,926.35       |
| Transferred to NPS                 | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged                           | 07/11/1933 | F. Roosevelt        | 4805           |
| Enlarged                           | 12/05/1941 | F. Roosevelt        | 4,589.26       |
| Enlarged                           | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 7,900          |
| Redesignated NP                    | 01/10/2013 | 112th Congress      | 440            |

**14. Jewel Cave**

South Dakota

| State              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 02/07/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,274.56       |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**15. Natural Bridges**

Utah

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established          | 04/16/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 120            |
| Enlarged             | 09/25/1909 | W. Taft             | 2,620          |
| Boundaries Confirmed | 02/11/1916 | W. Wilson           | n/a            |
| Enlarged             | 08/14/1962 | J. Kennedy          | 5,236          |
| Diminished           |            |                     | 320            |



**16. Lewis and Clark Cavern**

Montana

| Action                              | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established                         | 05/11/1908 | T. Roosevelt           | 160               |
| Boundaries Confirmed                | 05/16/1911 | W. Taft                | 160               |
| Transferred to MT, now a state park | 08/24/1937 | 75th Congress          |                   |

**17. Tumacacori**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected            |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Established      | 09/15/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 10                        |
| Enlarged         | 03/28/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 0.15                      |
| Enlarged         | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 7                         |
| Deleted          | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 11 hundredths of one acre |
| Redesignated NHP | 08/06/1990 | 101st Congress      |                           |

**18. Wheeler**

Colorado

| Action  | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (USFS)                                      | 12/07/1908 | T. Roosevelt           | 300               |
| Transferred to NPS                                      | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Transferred to USFS, part of Rio Grande National Forest | 08/03/1950 | 81st Congress          |                   |

**19. Mount Olympus**Washington [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 03/02/1909 | T. Roosevelt        | 639,200        |
| Diminished         | 04/17/1912 | W. Taft             | 160            |
| Diminished         | 05/11/1915 | W. Wilson           | 313,280        |
| Diminished         | 01/07/1929 | C. Coolidge         | 640            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated NP    | 06/29/1938 | 75th Congress       |                |

**20. Navajo**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/20/1909 | W. Taft             | 360            |
| Diminished  | 03/14/1912 | W. Taft             | 320            |

**21. Oregon Caves**

Oregon

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 07/12/1909 | W. Taft             | 465.80         |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 8              |

Redesignated NMP 12/19/2014 113th Congress

## **22. Mukuntu-weap/Zion**

Utah [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established        | 07/31/1909 | W. Taft             | 16,000         |
| Enlarged & Renamed | 03/18/1918 | W. Wilson           | 76,800         |
| Redesignated NP    | 11/19/1919 | 66th Congress       |                |

## **23. Zion "II" (Kolob Section)**

Utah [view profile >>](#)

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 01/22/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 49,150         |
| Redesignated NP | 07/11/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

## **24. Shoshone Cavern**

Wyoming

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 09/21/1909 | W. Taft             | 210            |
| Transferred to WY | 05/17/1954 | 83d Congress        |                |

## **25. Gran Quivira**

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action                                   | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                              | 11/01/1909 | W. Taft             | 160            |
| Enlarged                                 | 11/25/1919 | W. Wilson           | 240            |
| Abolished, funds available to Salinas NM | 12/19/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |
| Redesignated Salinas Pueblo Missions NM  | 10/28/1988 |                     |                |

## **26. Sitka**

Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected          |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Established           | 03/23/1910 | W. Taft             | 57                      |
| Resurveyed & Enlarged | 02/25/1952 | H. Truman           | 54.334                  |
| Redesignated NHP      | 10/18/1972 | 92d Congress        |                         |
| Deleted               | 07/30/1983 | 96th Congress       | Sitka National Cemetery |

## **27. Rainbow Bridge**

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/30/1910 | W. Taft             | 160            |

## **28. Big Hole Battlefield**

Montana

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 06/23/1910 | W. Taft             | 5              |

|                    |            |               |     |
|--------------------|------------|---------------|-----|
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt  |     |
| Enlarged           | 06/29/1939 | F. Roosevelt  | 195 |
| Redesignated NB    | 05/17/1963 | 88th Congress |     |

**29. Colorado**Colorado [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/24/1911 | W. Taft             | 13,883.06      |
| Enlarged    | 03/03/1933 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Diminished  | 08/07/1959 | D. Eisenhower       | 211            |
| Enlarged    |            |                     | 120            |

**30. Devil Postpile**

California

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 07/06/1911 | W. Taft             | 798.46         |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**31. Cabrillo**California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/14/1913 | W. Wilson           | 0.50           |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 02/02/1959 | D. Eisenhower       | 80             |
| Enlarged               | 09/28/1974 | G. Ford             | 56.6           |

**32. Papago Saguaro**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                        | 01/31/1914 | W. Wilson           | 2,050.43       |
| Transferred to AZ, now Papago Park | 04/07/1930 | 71st Congress       |                |

**33. Dinosaur**Utah - Colorado [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/04/1915 | W. Wilson           | 80             |
| Enlarged    | 07/14/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 203,885        |

**34. Walnut Canyon**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 11/30/1915 | W. Wilson           | 960            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 09/24/1938 | F.D. Roosevelt      | 913.6          |

**35. Bandelier**

New Mexico

| Action                          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)              | 02/11/1916 | W. Wilson           | 23,352         |
| Enlarged and transferred to NPS | 02/25/1932 | H. Hoover           | 3,626          |
| Transferred to NPS              | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged                        | 01/09/1961 | D. Eisenhower       | 3,600          |
| Enlarged                        | 05/27/1963 | J. Kennedy          | 2,882          |
| Diminished                      |            |                     | 3,925          |
| Enlarged                        | 10/21/1976 | 94th Congress       | 7,310          |
| Enlarged                        | 11/12/1998 | 105th Congress      | 935            |

**36. Sieur de Monts**Maine [view profile >>](#)

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established               | 07/08/1916 | W. Wilson           | 5,000          |
| Redesignated Lafayette NP | 02/26/1919 | 65th Congress       |                |
| Redesignated Acadia NP    | 1930       |                     |                |

**37. Capulin Mountain**

New Mexico

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                  | 08/09/1916 | W. Wilson           | 640.42         |
| Redesignated Capulin Volcano | 12/31/1987 | 100th Congress      | not calculated |

**38. Old Kasaan**

Alaska

| Action                        | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)            | 10/25/1916 | W. Wilson           | 43             |
| Transferred to NPS            | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to Forest Service | 07/26/1955 | 84th Congress       |                |

**39. Verendrye**

North Dakota

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 06/29/1917 | W. Wilson           | 253.04         |
| Transferred to ND | 07/30/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

**40. Casa Grande**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 08/03/1918 | W. Wilson           | 480            |

**41. Katmai**Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established            | 09/24/1918 | W. Wilson           | 1,088,000      |
| Enlarged               | 04/24/1931 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Restrictions Modified. | 06/15/1936 | F. Roosevelt        | n/a            |
| Enlarged               | 08/04/1942 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 94,547         |

|                   |            |               |           |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| Enlarged          | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter     | 1,370,000 |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress |           |

**42. Scotts Bluff**

Nebraska

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/12/1919 | W. Wilson           | 2,053.83       |
| Enlarged    | 06/01/1932 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Enlarged    | 03/29/1940 | F. Roosevelt        | 53.34          |

**43. Yucca House**

Colorado

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/19/1919 | W. Wilson           | 9.60           |

**44. Lehman Caves**

Nevada

| Action                           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)               | 01/24/1922 | W. Harding          | 593.03         |
| Transferred to NPS               | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Incorporated into Great Basin NP | 10/27/1986 | 99th Congress       |                |

**45. Timpanogos Cave**

Utah

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)   | 10/14/1922 | W. Harding          | 250            |
| Transferred to NPS   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Boundaries Confirmed | 03/27/1962 | J. Kennedy          | n/a            |

**46. Fossil Cycad**

South Dakota

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established        | 10/21/1922 | W. Harding          | 320            |
| Transferred to BLM | 08/01/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

**47. Aztec Ruin**

New Mexico

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/24/1923 | W. Harding          | 4.6            |
| Enlarged    | 07/02/1928 | C. Coolidge         | 12.6           |
| Enlarged    | 12/19/1930 | H. Hoover           | 6.8788         |
| Enlarged    | 05/27/1948 | H. Truman           | 1.255          |

**48. Hovenweep**

Utah - Colorado

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/02/1923 | W. Harding          | 285.80         |
| Enlarged    | 04/26/1951 | H. Truman           | 80+            |

|   |                          |       |
|---|--------------------------|-------|
| Enlarged                                    | 11/20/1952 H. Truman     | 81.02 |
| Diminished                                  | 04/06/1956 D. Eisenhower | 40    |
| Enlarged, administered by<br>Canyonlands NP |                          | 40+   |

**49. Mound City Group**

Ohio

| Action                               | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)               | 03/02/1923 | W. Harding             | 57                |
| Transferred to NPS                   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Redesignated Hopewell Culture<br>NHP | 05/27/1992 | 102d Congress          |                   |

**50. Pipe Springs**

Arizona

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/31/1923 | W. Harding          | 40             |

**51. Bryce Canyon**

Utah

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 06/08/1923 | W. Harding          | 7,440          |
| Redesignated NP    | 06/07/1924 | 68th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

**52. Carlsbad Cave**

New Mexico

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 10/25/1923 | C. Coolidge         | 719.22         |
| Redesignated NP | 05/14/1930 | 71st Congress       |                |

**53. Chiricahua**

Arizona

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 04/18/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 3,655.12       |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 06/10/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 6,407          |

**54. Craters of the Moon**

Idaho

| Action         | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|----------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established    | 05/02/1924 | C. Coolidge            | 22,651.8          |
| Enlarged       | 07/23/1928 | C. Coolidge            | 26,240            |
| Enlarged       | 07/09/1930 | H. Hoover              |                   |
| Diminished     | 07/18/1941 | F. Roosevelt           | (R.O.W.)          |
| Enlarged (BLM) | 11/21/1962 | J. Kennedy             | 5,360             |
| Enlarged       | 11/12/1996 | 104th Congress         | 210               |

|  |                           |         |
|--|---------------------------|---------|
| Diminished                               |                           | 315     |
| Enlarged under BLM                       | 11/09/2000 W. Clinton     | 661,287 |
| Redesignated Nat'l Preserve (BLM to NPS) | 08/21/2002 107th Congress | 410,000 |

**55. Fort Wood**

New York

| Action                                      | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)                      | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge            | 2.5               |
| Transferred to NPS                          | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Enlarged                                    | 09/07/1937 | F. Roosevelt           | 7.88              |
| Enlarged, redesignated Statue of Liberty NM | 05/11/1965 | L. Johnson             | 48                |

**56. Castle Pinckney**

South Carolina

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 3.5            |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to SC      | 03/29/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

**57. Fort Pulaski**

Georgia

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 20             |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 08/14/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 2.5            |

**58. Fort Marion**

Florida

| Action                              | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)              | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge            | 18.51             |
| Transferred to NPS                  | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM | 06/05/1942 | 57th Congress          |                   |

**59. Fort Matanzas**

Florida

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 1              |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 01/09/1935 | F. Roosevelt        | 88             |
| Enlarged               | 03/24/1948 | H. Truman           | 209.42         |

**60. Wupatki**

Arizona

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|

|             |            |              |          |
|-------------|------------|--------------|----------|
| Established | 12/09/1924 | C. Coolidge  | 2,234.1  |
| Enlarged    | 07/09/1937 | F. Roosevelt | 33,631.2 |
| Diminished  | 01/22/1941 | F. Roosevelt | 52.27    |

**61. Meriwether Lewis**

Tennessee

| Action   | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|--|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)   | 02/06/1925 | C. Coolidge            | 50                |
| Enlarged   | 12/06/1927 | C. Coolidge            | 100               |
| Transferred to NPS   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Included in the Natchez Trace Parkway, now Natchez Trace National Scenic Trail | 08/10/1961 |                        |                   |

**62. Glacier Bay**

Alaska

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 02/26/1925 | C. Coolidge         | 1,379,315.58   |
| Enlarged          | 04/18/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 904,960        |
| Diminished        | 03/31/1955 | D. Eisenhower       | 4,193 (water)  |
| Diminished        |            |                     | 24,925         |
| Enlarged          | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 550,000        |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**63. Father Millet Cross**

New York

| Action                                  | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)                  | 09/05/1925 | C. Coolidge            | 0.0074            |
| Transferred to NPS                      | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Transferred to NY                       | 09/07/1949 | 81st Congress          |                   |
| Now part of Old Fort Niagara State Park |            |                        |                   |

**64. Lava Beds**

California

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 11/21/1925 | C. Coolidge         | 45,589.92      |
| Enlarged    | 04/27/1951 | H. Truman           | 211.13         |

**65. Arches**

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 04/12/1929 | H. Hoover           | 4,520          |
| Enlarged    | 11/25/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 29,160         |
| Enlarged    | 07/22/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 480            |
| Diminished  | 07/22/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 720            |



|                 |            |              |        |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| Enlarged        | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson   | 48,943 |
| Redesignated NP | 11/12/1971 | 92d Congress |        |

**66. Holy Cross**

Colorado

| Action                            | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                | 05/11/1929 | H. Hoover              | 1,392          |
| Transferred to NPS                | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                |
| Redesignated under Forest Service | 08/03/1950 | 81st Congress          |                |

**67. Sunset Crater**

Arizona

| Action                                | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (USFS)                    | 05/26/1930 | H. Hoover              | 3,040             |
| Transferred to NPS                    | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Redesignated Sunset Crater Volcano NM | 11/16/1990 | 101st Congress         |                   |

**68. Great Sand Dunes**

Colorado

| Action                           | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established                      | 03/17/1932 | H. Hoover              | 35,528.36         |
| Resurveyed & Modified            | 03/12/1946 | H. Truman              | n/a               |
| Enlarged                         | 06/07/1956 | D. Eisenhower          | 960               |
| Diminished                       |            |                        | 9880              |
| Renamed National Park & Preserve | 11/22/2000 | 106th Congress         |                   |

**69. White Sands**

New Mexico

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/18/1933 | H. Hoover           | 131,486.84     |
| Enlarged    | 11/28/1934 | F. Roosevelt        | 158.91         |
| Diminishad  | 08/29/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | (R.O.W.)       |
| Enlarged    | 06/24/1953 | D. Eisenhower       | 478.53         |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 760            |

**70. Death Valley**

California - Nevada

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 02/11/1933 | H. Hoover           | 848,581.36     |
| Enlarged        | 03/26/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 305,920        |
| Enlarged        | 01/17/1952 | H. Truman           | 40             |
| Redesignated NP | 10/31/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

**71. Saguaro**

## Arizona

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 03/01/1933 | H. Hoover           | 53,510.08      |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 11/15/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 15,360         |
| Redesignated NP    | 10/14/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

**72. Black Canyon of the Gunnison**

## Colorado

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 03/02/1933 | H. Hoover           | 10,287.95      |
| Enlarged        | 05/16/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 100            |
| Enlarged        | 10/28/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 2,760          |
| Diminished      | 04/08/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 470            |
| Redesignated NP | 01/06/1999 | 103d Congress       |                |

**73. Cedar Breaks**

## Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 08/22/1933 | F. Roosevelt        | 5,701.39       |

**74. Fort Jefferson**

## Florida

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                  | 01/04/1935 | F. Roosevelt        | 47,125         |
| Redesignated Dry Tortugas NP | 10/26/1992 | 102d Congress       |                |

**75. Joshua Tree**

## California

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 08/10/1936 | F. Roosevelt        | 825,340        |
| Redesignated NP | 10/31/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

**76. Organ Pipe Cactus**

## Arizona

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 04/13/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 330,690        |

**77. Capitol Reef**

## Utah

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 08/02/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 37,060         |
| Enlarged        | 07/02/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 3,040          |
| Enlarged        | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 215,056        |
| Redesignated NP | 12/18/1971 | 92d Congress        |                |

**78. Channel Islands**

## California

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 04/26/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 1,119.98       |
| Enlarged        | 02/09/1949 | H. Truman           | 25,918.02      |
| Redesignated NP | 05/31/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**79. Fort Laramie**

Wyoming

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 07/16/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 214.41         |
| Redesignated NHS | 04/29/1960 | 86th Congress       |                |

**80. Santa Rosa Island**

Florida

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                       | 05/17/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 9,500          |
| Diminished                        | 08/13/1945 | H. Truman           | 4,700          |
| Incorporated into Gulf Islands NS | 07/30/1946 | 79th Congress       |                |

**81. Tuzigoot**Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 07/25/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 42.67          |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 791            |

**82. Jackson Hole**

Wyoming

| Action                      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                 | 03/15/1943 | F. Roosevelt        | 210,950        |
| Redesignated Grand Teton NP | 09/14/1950 | 81st Congress       |                |

**83. Effigy Mounds**

Iowa

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/25/1949 | H. Truman           | 1,000          |

**84. Edison Laboratory**

New Jersey

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 07/14/1956 | D. Eisenhower       | 1.51           |
| Redesignated NHS | 09/05/1962 | 87th Congress       |                |

**85. Chesapeake & Ohio Canal**

Maryland

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 01/18/1961 | D. Eisenhower       | 5,263.94       |
| Redesignated NHP | 01/08/1971 | 91st Congress       |                |

**86. Russell Cave**

Alabama

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/11/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 310.45         |

**87. Buck Island Reef**

Virgin Islands

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established          | 12/28/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 850            |
| Enlarged             | 02/01/1975 | G. Ford             | 30             |
| Amending Description | 03/28/1975 | G. Ford             | n/a            |
| Enlarged             | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 17,255         |

**88. Marble Canyon**

Arizona

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                       | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 32,546.69      |
| Incorporated into Grand Canyon NP | 01/03/1975 | 93d Congress        |                |

**89. Admiralty Island**

Alaska

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,100,000      |
| Confirmed          | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 921,000        |

**90. Aniakchak**

Alaska

| State            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 350,000        |
| Designated (NPS) | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 138,000        |

**91. Becharof**

Alaska

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (FWS)                  | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,200,000      |
| Redesignated Nat'l Wildlife Refuge | 12/02/1980 |                     |                |

**92. Bering Land Bridge**

Alaska

| Action                         | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                    | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 2,590,000      |
| Redesignated National Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 921,000        |

**93. Cape Krusenstern**

Alaska

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 560,000        |

Designated (NPS) 12/02/1980 96th Congress

**94. Denali**

Alaska

| Action                                   | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|--|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established                              | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter              | 3,890,000         |
| Redesignated Nat'l Park & Preserve (NPS) | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress          |                   |

**95. Gates of the Arctic**

Alaska

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 8,220,000      |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**96. Kenai Fjords**

Alaska

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 570,000        |
| Redesignated NP | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**97. Kobuk Valley**

Alaska

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,710,000      |
| Redesignated NP | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**98. Lake Clark**

Alaska

| Action                                | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established                           | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter              | 2,500,000         |
| Redesignated National Park & Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress          |                   |

**99. Misty Fjords**

Alaska

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 2,285,000      |
| Designated (USFS)  | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**100. Noatak**

Alaska

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established           | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 5,880,000      |
| Redesignated Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**101. Wrangell-St. Elias**

Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 10,950,000     |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**102. Yukon-Charley Rivers**

Alaska

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established           | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,720,000      |
| Redesignated Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**103. Yukon Flats**

Alaska

| Action                                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFWS)                   | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 10,600,000     |
| Redesignated National Wildlife Refuge | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**104. Grand Staircase-Escalante**

Utah

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 09/18/1996 | W. Clinton          | 1,700,000      |

**105. Agua Fria**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 71,100         |

**106. California Coastal**

California

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 883            |
| Enlarged          | 03/11/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 1,665          |

**107. Grand Canyon-Parashant**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 1,014,000      |

**108. Giant Sequoia**

California

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 04/15/2000 | W. Clinton          | 327,769        |

**109. Canyons of the Ancients**

Colorado

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 164,000        |

**110. Cascade-Siskiyou**

Oregon

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 52,000         |

**111. Hanford Reach**

Washington

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (FWS) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 195,000        |

**112. Ironwood Forest**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 128,917        |

**113. President Lincoln and Soldier's Home**

Washington, D.C.

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 07/07/2000 | W. Clinton          | 2.3            |

**114. Vermilion Cliffs**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 11/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 293,000        |

**115. Carrizo Plain**

California

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 204,107        |

**116. Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks**

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 4,148          |

**117. Minidoka Internment**

Idaho

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established               | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 72.75          |
| Redesignated Minidoka NHS | 05/08/2008 | 110th Congress      |                |

**118. Pompeys Pillar**

Montana

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 51             |

**119. Sonoran Desert**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 486,149        |

**120. Upper Missouri River Breaks**

Montana

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 377,346        |

**121. Virgin Islands Coral Reef**

Virgin Islands

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 12,708         |

**122. Governors Island**

New York

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/19/2001 | W. Clinton          | 20             |
| Reaffirmed  | 01/31/2003 | G.W. Bush           | 22             |

**123. African Burial Ground**New York [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 02/27/2006 | G. W. Bush          | 0.345          |

**124. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands**Hawaii [view profile >>](#)

| Action  | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (FWS and NOAA)                          | 06/15/2006 | G. W. Bush          | 140,000               |
| Redesignated <u>Papahānaumokuākea</u><br><u>MNM</u> | 02/28/2007 | G.W. Bush           |                       |
| Enlarged  | 08/26/2016 | B.H. Obama          | 442,781               |

**125. World War II Valor in the Pacific**

Hawaii

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (NPS and FWS) | 12/05/2008 | G. W. Bush          | 6,310                 |

**126. Rose Atoll**

American Samoa

| Action                     | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush          | 13,451                |

**127. Pacific Remote Islands**

Hawaii



| Action                     | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Square Miles Affected                      |
|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|--|
| Established (FWS and NOAA) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush             | 86,888                                     |
| Enlarged                   | 09/25/2014 | B.H. Obama             | 408,301<br>(308,316 square nautical miles) |

**128. Marianas Trench**

Northern Mariana Islands and Guam

| Action                     | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|----------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush             | 95,216                |

**129. Fort Monroe**

Virginia

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 11/01/2011 | B. H. Obama         | 325.21         |

**130. Fort Ord**

California

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 04/20/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 14,651         |

**131. Chimney Rock**

Colorado

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 09/21/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 4,726          |

**132. Cesar Chavez**

California

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/08/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 10.5           |

**133. San Juan Islands**

Washington

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 970            |

**134. Rio Grande del Norte**

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 242,555        |

**135. Harriet Tubman Underground Railroad**

Maryland

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (NPS and FWS) | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 11,750         |

Partially redesignated NHP (NPS) 12/19/2014 113th Congress 480

**136. First State**

Delaware

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 1,108          |
| Redesignated NHP | 12/19/2014 | 113th Congress      |                |

**137. Charles Young Buffalo Soldiers**

Ohio

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 59.65          |

**138. Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks**

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 05/21/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 496,330        |

**139. San Gabriel Mountains**

California

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 10/10/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 346,177        |

**140. Honouliuli**

Hawaii

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/14/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 123            |

**141. Pullman**

Illinois

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/19/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 0.2397         |

**142. Browns Canyon**

New Mexico

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM and USFS) | 2/19/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 21,586         |

**143. Berryessa Snow Mountain**

California

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS and BLM) | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 330,780        |

**144. Waco Mammoth**

Texas

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 7.11           |

**145. Basin and Range**

## Nevada

| Action            | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 704,000        |

**146. Mojave Trails**

## California

| Action            | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 1.6 million    |

**147. Sand to Snow**

## California

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM and USFS) | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 154,000        |

**148. Castle Mountain**

## California

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 20,920         |

**149. Belmont-Paul Women's Equality**

## Washington, DC

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 4/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | .34            |

**150. Stonewall**

## New York

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 6/24/2016 | B. H. Obama         | .12            |

**151. Katahdin Woods and Waters**

## Maine

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 8/24/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 87,563         |

**152. Northeast Canyons and Seamounts Marine**

## Massachusetts

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected     |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 9/15/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 4,913 square miles |

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**FACT SHEET****Executive Order: Reviewing Abuses of the Antiquities Act of 1906****BACKGROUND**

- The Antiquities Act of 1906, (Pub. L. 59–209, 34 Stat. 225, 54 U.S.C. § 320301–320303), is an act of Congress, signed into law by Theodore Roosevelt on June 8, 1906. The Act grants the President the authority to designate as national monuments “historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest” on federal lands.
- Concerned about potential federal overreach, Congress limited monument designations to the “smallest area compatible with proper care and management of the objects to be protected.”
- The Act was first used in 1906 to designate Devils Tower National Monument on 1,193.9 acres in Wyoming. Since 1906, 16 Presidents have designated more than 185 monuments covering more than 747 million acres of land and marine areas.
- The President’s authority under the Act is subject to few procedural constraints. There is no requirement for public input before the designation of a monument. There is also no National Environmental Policy Act requirement.

**HISTORIC TRENDS**

- The average size of monuments has exploded in recent decades. When the Act was first used in the early 1900s, the average size of a national monument was a mere 422 acres. Now it is common for a monument to be more than a million acres.
- President Obama designated more areas of land and water than any previous President. Added up, Obama has established or expanded land use limits on more than 550 million acres (according to the Washington Post).
- The designations of the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument (GSENM) in 1996 and the Bears Ears National Monument (BENM) in 2016 represent the book-ends of modern Antiquities Act overreach.

**LOCAL CONCERN: Abuse of the Antiquities Act**

- Over the last ten years in particular, the Antiquities Act has been used to designate tens of millions of acres of land and marine areas, putting these areas “off limits” for traditional multiple-uses like farming, ranching, timber harvest, mining, oil and gas exploration, fishing, and motorized recreation.
- Designating too much land for a national monument harms the economies of communities near the affected land by eliminating grazing, timber harvesting, and mining opportunities.
- President Obama designated more areas of land and water (550 million acres) than any previous President. This was often done over the opposition of states, counties, and local officials.

## **EXECUTIVE ORDER: Reviewing Abuses of the Antiquities Act of 1906**

The Antiquities Act of 1906 authorizes the president to declare federal lands of historic or scientific value to be “National Monuments” and thereby restrict the types of uses to which those lands can be put. Past administrations have overused this power and designated large swaths of land well beyond the areas in need of protection. The Antiquities Act Executive Order directs the Department of the Interior to review prior monument designations and suggest legislative changes or modifications to the monument proclamations.

- The Executive Order directs the Department of the Interior to review monuments designated using the Antiquities Act since January 1, 1996, that are in excess of 100,000 acres, or that were expanded without adequate public outreach and coordination with relevant stakeholders.
- There are 24 DOI-managed national monuments that were designated within the past 21 years. (full list of reviewable monument designations attached)
- What the Executive Order does:
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a review of monuments designated in the last 21 years that are more than 100,000 acres or that were designated with insufficient input from affected communities.
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to make recommendations to the President on whether a monument should be rescinded or resized.
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to consult and coordinate with, as appropriate, the Secretary of Defense, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Commerce, the Secretary of Energy, the Secretary of Homeland Security, and the heads of any other executive departments or agencies concerned with areas designated under the Act.
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to consult and coordinate with the Governors of States affected by monument designations or other relevant officials of affected State, Tribal, and local governments.
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to provide an interim report to the President within 45 days of the date of the order.
  - Directs the Secretary of the Interior to provide a final report to the President within 120 days of the date of the order.
- What the Executive Order does not do:
  - It does NOT strip any monument of a designation.
  - It does NOT loosen any environmental or conservation regulations on any land or marine areas.

| Monument   | Location                     | Year      | Acreage       |
|--|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument             | Pacific Ocean                | 2006/2016 | 89,600,000.00 |
| Marianas Trench Marine National Monument               | Pacific Ocean                | 2009      | 60,938,240.00 |
| Pacific Remote Islands Marine National Monument        | Pacific Ocean                | 2009      | 55,608,320.00 |
| Rose Atoll Marine National Monument                    |                              | 2009      | 8,609,045.00  |
| World War II Valor in the Pacific National Monument    | Hawaii, Alaska, California   | 2008      | 4,038,400.00  |
| Northeast Canyons & Seamounts Marine National Monument | Atlantic Ocean/Massachusetts | 2016      | 3,144,320.00  |
| Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument            | Utah                         | 1996      | 1,700,000.00  |
| Mojave Trails National Monument                        | California                   | 2016      | 1,600,000.00  |
| Bears Ears National Monument                           | Utah                         | 2016      | 1,353,000.00  |
| Grand Canyon-Parashant National Monument               | Arizona                      | 2000      | 1,014,000.00  |
| Basin and Range National Monument                      | Nevada                       | 2015      | 703,585.00    |
| Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks National Monument         | New Mexico                   | 2014      | 496,330.00    |
| Sonoran Desert National Monument                       | Arizona                      | 2001      | 486,149.00    |
| Upper Missouri River Breaks National Monument          | Montana                      | 2001      | 377,346.00    |
| Berryessa Snow Mountain                                | California                   | 2015      | 330,780.00    |
| Giant Sequoia National Monument                        | California                   | 2000      | 327,769.00    |
| Gold Butte National Monument                           | Nevada                       | 2016      | 296,937.00    |
| Vermilion Cliffs National Monument                     | Arizona                      | 2000      | 279,568.00    |
| Rio Grande del Norte National Monument                 | New Mexico                   | 2013      | 242,555.00    |
| Carrizo Plain National Monument                        | California                   | 2001      | 204,107.00    |
| Hanford Reach National Monument                        | Washington                   | 2000      | 194,450.93    |
| Canyons of the Ancients National Monument              | Colorado                     | 2000      | 175,160.00    |
| Sand to Snow National Monument                         | California                   | 2016      | 154,000.00    |
| Ironwood Forest National Monument                      | Arizona                      | 2000      | 128,917.00    |