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To: [Micah Chambers](#)
Subject: Monument Data
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Attachments: [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

Here is the chart

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| National Monuments Designation Authority | |
|--|--|
| Designation Authority | # of National Monuments (originally established) |
| Antiquities Act | 159 |
| Congress/Legislation | 31 |
| Congress & Antiquities Act | 2 |
| Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act) | 1 |
| TOTAL | 193 |

| # of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner) | # of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner) |
|--|---|
| 193 | 123 |

| Range of years National Monuments were established | |
|--|--|
| Time Period | # of National Monuments (originally established) |
| 1906-1909 | 24 |
| 1910-1919 | 18 |
| 1920-1929 | 26 |
| 1930-1939 | 25 |
| 1940-1949 | 6 |
| 1950-1959 | 4 |
| 1960-1969 | 9 |
| 1970-1979 | 19 |
| 1980-1989 | 3 |
| 1990-1999 | 2 |
| 2000-2009 | 27 |
| 2010-2017 | 30 |
| TOTAL | 193 |

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

Notes:

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

| Non-DOI? | Bureau/Office | Name of Monument | Location | State | City | Year Established | Designated by (Antiquities Act or Executive Order) | Number of acres at enactment | Current Federal acreage (if relinquished) | Current Non-Federal acreage | Synopsis of the Values Protected/Reason for Designation | Notes |
|----------|-------------------------------|---|------------|---------------|--------|------------------|--|------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|--|
| | NPS | Act's Battering Ground Monument | Paikway | Massachusetts | | 1935 | Congressional Act | 49.00 | 10,995.00 | | Authorized by Congress in 1935, established by proclamation in 1938. Included in National Trust for Historic Preservation's National Historic Landmark System. Established by Congress in 1935, established by proclamation in 1938. Included in National Trust for Historic Preservation's National Historic Landmark System. | |
| | NPS | Adams-Barron National Monument | New York | New York | | 2006 | Antiquities Act | 0.35 | | | Established to preserve the historical and scientific values of the Adams-Barron National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2006. The monument was established by proclamation in 2006. The monument was established by proclamation in 2006. | The Adams-Barron National Monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. |
| | NPS | Agate Fossil Beds National Monument | Nebraska | Nebraska | Hebron | 1965 | Congress | 2,730.08 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Agate Fossil Beds National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. | |
| | BLM | Agua Fria National Monument | Arizona | Phoenix | | 2000 | Antiquities Act | 70,980.00 | 1,364 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Agua Fria National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2000. The monument was established by proclamation in 2000. The monument was established by proclamation in 2000. | The Agua Fria National Monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. |
| | NPS | Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument | Texas | Fritch | | 1965 | Congress | 95.26 | 1,079.23 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Alibates Flint Quarries National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. The monument was established by proclamation in 1965. | The Alibates Flint Quarries and Texas Panhandle Flare to Culture National Monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. The monument was established August 31, 1965 (P.L. 89-154), with the understanding that the Secretary of the Interior was to acquire the land. |
| | NPS | Aniakchak National Monument and Preserve | Alaska | | | 1978 | Antiquities Act | 500,000.00 | 595,985.35 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Aniakchak National Monument and Preserve. The monument was established by proclamation in 1978. The monument was established by proclamation in 1978. The monument was established by proclamation in 1978. | |
| | NPS | Antelope Island National Monument | Utah | Alta | | 1933 | Antiquities Act | 4.60 | 766.78 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Antelope Island National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1933. The monument was established by proclamation in 1933. The monument was established by proclamation in 1933. | |
| | NPS | Bandelier National Monument | New Mexico | Albuquerque | | 1916 | Antiquities Act | 23,352.00 | 33,654.44 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Bandelier National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1916. The monument was established by proclamation in 1916. The monument was established by proclamation in 1916. | |
| | BLM | Basin and Range National Monument | Nevada | Elko | | 2015 | Antiquities Act | 703,585.00 | 4,438 | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Basin and Range National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. | |
| | BLM | Beaumont National Monument | Utah | Monticello | | 2016 | Antiquities Act | 1,353,000.00 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Beaumont National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. | |
| | NPS | Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument | D.C. | Washington | | 2016 | Antiquities Act | 0.34 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Belmont-Paul Women's Equality National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. The monument was established by proclamation in 2016. | |
| | BLM & US Forest Service | Best Swallow Mountain | California | Ukiah | | 2015 | Antiquities Act | 130,780.00 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Best Swallow Mountain. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. | |
| | NPS | Bighorn National Monument | Alabama | Birmingham | | 2017 | Antiquities Act | 0.23 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Bighorn National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2017. The monument was established by proclamation in 2017. The monument was established by proclamation in 2017. | |
| | NPS | Booker T. Washington National Monument | Virginia | Hardy | | 1956 | Congress | 239.01 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Booker T. Washington National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1956. The monument was established by proclamation in 1956. The monument was established by proclamation in 1956. | |
| | BLM & US Forest Service | Bownes Canyon National Monument | Colorado | Silt | | 2015 | Antiquities Act | 21,586.00 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Bownes Canyon National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. The monument was established by proclamation in 2015. | |
| | Geological Society of America | Butte National Monument | Montana | Butte | | 1908 | Antiquities Act | 1,000.00 | | | Established to preserve the scientific and historical values of the Butte National Monument. The monument was established by proclamation in 1908. The monument was established by proclamation in 1908. The monument was established by proclamation in 1908. | |

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|-----|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------|------------|--------|---|
| NPS | C a Chavez t onal onument | Ifo n a | Keene | 2012 | Ant qu t es Act | 0.50 | 10.50 | | October 08, 2012 The p ope ty n Keene, Cal fo n a, known as Nuest a Seño a Re na de la Paz (Ou Lady Queen of Peace) (La Paz), s ecogn zed fo ts h sto c s gn f cance to Cesa Est ada Chavez and the fa m wo ke movement. Cesa Chavez s one of the most eve ed c v l ghts leads s n the h sto y of the Un ted States. f om humble beg nm ngs n Yuma, A zona, to the found ng of the Un ted Fa m wo ke s (UFW) movement, Cesa Chavez knew f shand the ha d wo k of fa m wo ke s n the l dds ac ss the Un ted States and the cont but on to feed ng the Nat on. He saw and expe enced the d ff cult con t ons and ha dsh ps that conf oned fa m wo ke fam l e And th ough h ha d wo k, pe seve ance, and pe sonal sac f ces, he ded cated h s l f e to the st uggle fo espect and d gn ty fo the fa m wo ke s of Ame ca. Th oughout h s l f e, Cha les Young ove came countless obstacles n h s ascent to p om nence. In sp te of ove t ac sm and st r ng nequal ty, Young ose th ough the m lta y anks to become one of the most expected leads s of h s t me. A we l- ounded man w th a steadfast devot on to duty, Young led by example and nsp ed a gene at on of new leads s. |
| NPS | Ch. cahua Nat onal Monument | A zona | W kox | 1924 | Ant qu t es Act | 3 655.12 | 12 022.38 | | Established unde USFS and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. Established sho to p ote ct Ce ta n natu al fo mat ons known as The P nacles, w th n Co onado Nat onal Fo est, that a e of sc ent f c nte est. |
| NPS | Colo ado Nat onal Monument | Colo ado | F u ta | 1911 | Ant qu t es Act | 13,883.06 | 20 536.39 | | Whe eas, n Mesa County, Colo ado, the ext so d na y examples of e os on a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these natu al fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much publ c land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. P es dent, P oclamat on, Colo ado Nat onal Monument, Establishment, P oclamat on 1126, Statutes at La ge (24 May 1911) Vol. 37, p. 156. |
| NPS | C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument | Idaho | Shoshone | 1924/2000 | Ant qu t es Act | 53,571.05 | 737,525.00 | 15 000 | Redes gnated a Nat onal P ese ve n 2002 th ough 107th Cong ess. WHEREAS, the e s located n tow nsh ps one south, one and two no th, anges twenty fou and twenty fee east of the Bo se Me d an, n Butte and Be ne Court es, Idaho, n a ea w ch conta ns a ema lable f ou e upt on togethe w th th asso cated volca n cones, c ate s, fts, lava flows, caves, natu al b dges, and othe phenomena cha acte st c of volca n act on w ch a e of unusual sc ent f c value and gene al nte est and WHEREAS, th s a ea conta ns many cu ous and unusual phenomena of g eat educat onal value and has a we d and scen c landscape pecu a to tself and WHEREAS, t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these volca n featu es as a Nat onal Monument The C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument and P ese ve encompasses app ox mately 738,000 ac es of BLM- and NPS-adm n ste ed fede al land, 8,000 ac es of state land, and 7,000 ac es of p vate land. The dec s on made th ough th s plann ng p ocess apply only to the fede al land w th n the Monument bounda y, efe ed to as "the plann ng ea". |
| NPS | Dev l Postle Nat onal Monument | Cal fo n a | Mammoth Lakes | 1911 | Ant qu t es Act | 798.46 | 800.19 | | On November 9, 2000, P es dent al P oclamat on 7373 expanded C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument f om oughly 54,000 ac es to app ox mately 753,000 ac es, nclud ng the 738,000 ac es of fede al land. The P es dent s gn ed th s p oclamat on to ensu e p ote ct on of the G eat R ft volca n C ft zone and s asso cated featu es. The P oclamat on also placed the lands unde the adm n st at on of both the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce (NPS) and the Bu eau of Land Management (BLM), w th each agency hav ng p m a y management autho ty ove sepa ate po t ons. In add t on, on August 21, 2002, Publ c Law (PL) 107-213, 116 Statute [Stat.] 1052 den gnated the NPS po t on of the expanded Monument as a Nat onal P ese ve. W h n BLM and NPS ove ate unde d f e ent laws, egulat ons and pol c es w ch apply to d f e ent po t ons of the plann ng ea, the p oposed plann ng po vides a nty developed f ane wo k fo coope at ve management of the a ea. |
| NPS | Dev ls Tow e Nat onal Monument | Wyom ng | Dev ls Tow e | 1906 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 193.91 | 1,346.91 | | Established unde USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS the natu al fo mat ons known as the Dev l Postle and Ra nbow Falls, w th n the S e a Nat onal Fo est, n the State of Cal fo n a, a e of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests w ll be p omoted by ese v ng s ad fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument. |
| NPS | D nosau Nat onal Monument | Utah, Colo ado | | 1915 | Ant qu t es Act | 80.00 | 205,685.51 | | AND, WHEREAS, the lofty and solated ock n the State of Wyom ng known as the Dev ls Tow e, s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States s such an ext so d na y example of the effect of e os on n the h gh mountains as to be a natu al wonder and an object of h sto c and g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s tow e as a Nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. |
| NPS | Eff gy Mounds Nat onal Monument | Iowa | Ha pe s fe y | 1949 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 000.00 | 2,526.39 | | Whe eas, n sect on twenty s x, tow nsh p fou south, ange twenty Monument, Utah, th ee east of the Salt Lake me d an, Utah, the e s located an ext ad d na y P eamble depos t of D nosau and othe gant c ept l an ema ns of the Ju at as pe od, w ch a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and value, and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these depos ts as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much land as may be needed fo the p ote ct on the roof. |
| NPS | El Malpa s Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | G ants | 1987 | Cong ess | 109,946.76 | | | P oclamat on 2860, October 25, 1949 Whe eas the so th mounds n the no theaste n pa t of the State of Iowa known as the Eff gy Mounds a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est because of the va ety of the fo ms, w ch nclude an male eff gy, b d eff gy, con cal, and l nea types, llust at e as a s gn f cant phase of the mound bo l d ng cu ture of the p eh sto c Ame can Ind ans and Whe eas the Adv so y Bo d on Nat onal Pa ks, H sto c S tes, Bu ld ngs, and Monuments at ts meet ng held October 28-30, 1941 decla ed the Eff gy Mounds to be of nat onal sc ent f c mpo tance |
| NPS | El Mo o Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | Ramah | 906 | Ant qu t es Act | 160.00 | 1,039.92 | | In o de to p ese ve, fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons that a ea n weste n New Mex co conta n ng the nat onally s gn f cant G ants Lava Flow, the Las Ventanas Chacoan A eolog cal S te, and othe s gn f cant natu al and cultu al esou ces, the e s he eby established the El Malpa s Nat onal Monument (he e na e e e ed to as the "monument" |
| NPS | El Mo o Nat onal Monument | New Mex co | Ramah | 906 | Ant qu t es Act | 160.00 | 1,039.92 | | WHEREAS, the ocks known as El Mo o and Insc pt on Rock n the Te to y of New Mex co, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, a e of the g eatest h sto cal value and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by sett ng as de sa d ocks as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. |
| NPS | Fo t Matanzas Nat onal Monument | Flo da | St. August ne | 1924 | Ant qu t es Act | 1 00 | 298.51 | | "To p ese ve and nte p eto the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons the excellently p ese ved nsect and leaf loss es and elated geolog c s tes and objects." |
| NPS | Fo t Mon oe Nat onal Monument | V g n a | Fo t Mon oe | 2011 | Ant qu t es Act | 325.21 | 262.58 | | T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. AND WHEREAS, by sect on 2 of the Act of Cong ess app oved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the P es dent s autho zed n h s d c et on, to decla e by publ c p oclamat on h sto c landma ks, h sto c and p eh sto c st uctu es, and othe objects of h sto c sc ent f c nte est that a e s tuated upon the lands owned o cont olled by the Gove nment of the Un ted States to be nat onal monuments, and may ese ve as pa t the eof pa cels of land, the l m ts of w ch n all cases shall be conf ned to the smallest a ea compat ble w th the p ope ea e and management of the objects to be p ote cted |
| NPS | Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument | South Ca ol n a | Cha leston | 1948 | Cong ess | 230.63 | | | November 03, 2011 Know n as the "O b lta of the Chesapeake" and late as "F edom's Fo t es, Fo t Mon oe on Old Po nt Comfo t n V gn has a sto ed n h sto y n the defense of ou Nat on and the st uggle fo f edom. Fo t Mon oe, des gned by S mon Be na d and bu t of stone and b ck between 1819 and 1834 n pa t by enslaved labo , s the la gest of the Th d System of fo t c at ons n the Un ted States. It has been a bast on of defense of the Chesapeake Bay, a st onghold of the Un on A my su ounded by the Confede acy, a place of f edom fo the enslaved, and the msp onment s te of Ch f Blackhawk and the P es dent of the Confede acy, Jeffe son Dais. It s e ved as the U.S. A my's Coastal Defense A t l Be y School dy ng the 19th and 20th centu es, and most ecently, as headqua tes of the U.S. A my's T a n ng and Doct ne Command. |
| NPS | Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument | South Ca ol n a | Cha leston | 1948 | Cong ess | 230.63 | | | Ap l 20, 2012 In the hea of Cal fo n a's Cent al Coast, the fo me Fo t o d encompasses a sweep ng landscape of v d beauty and ch natu al d ve s ty. One of the few ema n ng expanses of la ge, cont guous open space n the ric eas ngly developed Monte ey Bay a ea, th s a ea s a o l ng landscape long easu ed fo ec eat on, sc ent f c esea ch, outdoo educat on, and h sto cal s gn f cance. O g nat ng n the Ple stocene Epoch, anc ent dunes p ove de the foundat on fo th s landscape's un que a ay of plant and w d ll f e commun tes. The a ea s also notable fo ts h sto cal s gn f cance, nclud ng ts ole n the Span sh settlement of Cal fo n a and the m lta y t a n ng of gene at ons of Ame can sold e s. |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and o/ manage 's epo ts, nclud ng Juan Bat sta de Anza NHT M lta y He tage and H sto y Plants, Flo a, G asslands, and Oak Rec eat on and Tou sm W l d f e |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | Established unde the Wa Depa tment n 1924 and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS, the a e va ous m lta y ese vat ons unde the cont ol of the Sec eta y of Wa wh ch comp se a ea of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | Autho zed n 1935 but established n 1973 afte acqu s t on, a nat onal monument fo the benef t and nsp at on of the people. Sec eta y of the Inte o Ha old lckes recommended that the b l e passed, not ng that the a ea s the s te of a battle of g eat mpo tance n Ame can h sto y and s wo y of fede al p ote ct on... |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | Th ee sepa ate cong ess onal acts conf buted to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument as t s known today. Fo t Sumte was t ansfe ed f om the Wa Depa tment to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce by on l esolut on of Cong ess on Aug 128, 1948. In th s leg slat on, Cong ess established Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, p ov d ng that t shall be "a publ c Nat onal Memo al commemo at ng h sto cal events at o nea Fo t Sumte." The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce accepted ju d c on of Fo t Mou t e n 1960 unde autho ty of the H sto c S tes Act of 1935. Add t onally, the p ope ty fo the tou boat fac lty at L be by Squa e n Cha leston was acqu ed n 1986 n o de to p ove de needed fac ltes fo v s to s to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, nclud ng a tou boat dock and assoc ated fac l es. Today the bounda y of the pa k encompasses 156.9 ac es. The pa k also holds a scen c easement on 30 ac es adjacent to Fo t Mou t e. |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess Assembled, That n o de to p ese ve and p ote ct, n the publ c nte est, the h sto c Old Fo t Un on, s tuated n the county of Mo a, State of New Mex co, and to p ove de adequate publ c access the ets, the Sec eta y of the Inte o s autho zed to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States by donat on, o he may p owe e w th donated funds, the s te and ema n ng st uctu es of Old Fo t Un on, togethe w th such add onal land, nte ests n land, and n mpo ovements the eon as the Sec eta y n h s d c et on may deem necessa y to ca y out the pu oses of th s Act. |
| NPS | Fo t Un on Nat o al Monument | New Mex co | Wat ous | 1954 | Cong ess | 720.60 | | | That n o de to p ese ve fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons outstand ng paleontolog cal s tes and elated geolog cal phenomena, ad to p ove de the d splay and nte p etat on of sc ent f c spec mens. |

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