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To: [Micah Chambers](#)
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Attachments: [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

Here is the chart

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National Monuments Designation Authority	
Designation Authority	# of National Monuments (originally established)
Antiquities Act	159
Congress/Legislation	31
Congress & Antiquities Act	2
Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act)	1
TOTAL	193

# of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)	# of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)
193	123

Range of years National Monuments were established	
Time Period	# of National Monuments (originally established)
1906-1909	24
1910-1919	18
1920-1929	26
1930-1939	25
1940-1949	6
1950-1959	4
1960-1969	9
1970-1979	19
1980-1989	3
1990-1999	2
2000-2009	27
2010-2017	30
TOTAL	193

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

Notes:

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

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DOI National Monuments - Data Call

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NPS	Buck Island Reef National Monument	Virgin Islands	St. John	1961	Antiquities Act	50.00	1,015.47		<p>Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. Whereas Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reef formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and whereas these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and whereas the sunken quarries and the marine life which are dependent upon it are subject to constant threat of commercial exploitation and destruction and whereas the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, represented by the cable and scientific monuments of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection to prevent further despoliation and whereas this is in the public interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people.</p> <p>Established under: War Department Transfer of NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Buck Island was led into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Fort Lozano was the first established and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument.</p> <p>Proclamation 3364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for deeply carved sea channels and other water empty back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles offer the coast above mean high tide provide Havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, providing essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Cultural Resources - Prehistoric Open Educational Value - Interpretation</p> <p>Natural Resources - Marine mammals</p> <p>Recreational Value - Wildlife observation and coastal sightseeing</p> <p>Scientific Value - Research</p>
NPS	Cabrillo National Monument	California	San Diego	1913	Antiquities Act	0.50	159.94		
BLM	California Coastal National Monument	California	Main	2000/2014/2017	Antiquities Act	3,937.00	0		
NPS	Natural Monument	Azona	Apache County	1931	Congress Proclamation	83,840.00	83,840.00		
BLM	Canyons of the Ancients National Monument	Colorado	Dolores	2000	Antiquities Act	175,160.00	8,630		
NPS	Cape Krusenstern National Monument	Alaska	Kotzebue	1978	Antiquities Act	560,000.00	627,190.67		
NPS	Capulin Volcano National Monument	New Mexico	Capulin	1916	Antiquities Act	640.42	792.84		
NPS	Cañon de la Pinta National Monument	California	Bakersfield	2001	Antiquities Act	204,107.00	35,772.00		
NPS	Casa Grande National Monument	Azona	Coolidge	1918	Antiquities Act	480.00	472.50		
BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR)	Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument	Oregon	Medford	2000/2017	Antiquities Act	52,000.00	100,000	19,752	
NPS	Castillo San Marcos National Monument	Florida	Fort Marion	1924	Antiquities Act	18.51	19.31		
NPS	Castle Clinton National Monument	New York	New York	1946	Congress	1.00			
NPS	Castle Mountains National Monument	California	Baileys	2016	Antiquities Act	20,920.00	20,902.00		
NPS	Cedar Breaks National Monument	Utah	Cedar City	1933	Antiquities Act	5,701.39	6,154.60		

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NPS	C. a Chavez t onal onument	Ifo n a	Keene	2012	Ant qu t es Act	0.50	10.50		October 08, 2012 The p ope ty n Keene, Cal fo n a, known as Nuest a Seño a Re na de la Paz (Ou Lady Queen of Peace) (La Paz), s ecogn zed fo ts hsto c s gn f cance fo Cesa Est ada Chavez and the fa m wo ke movement. Cesa Chavez s one of the most eve ed c v l ghts leads n the h sto y of the Un ted States. f om humble beg nngs n Yuma, A zona, to the found ng of the Un ted Fa m wo ke s (UFW) movement, Cesa Chavez knew f shand the d wo k of fa m wo ke s n the f elds ac ss the Un ted States and the cont but on to feed ng the Nat on. He saw and expe enced the d ff cult cont t ons and ha dsh ps that conf onted fa m wo ke fam l e And th ough h ha d wo k, pe seve ance, and pe sonal sac f ces, he ded cated h l f e to the st uggle fo espect and d gn ty fo the fa m wo ke s of Ame ca. Th oughout h l f e, Cha les Young ove came countless obstacles n h s ascent to p om nence. In sp de of ove t ac sm and st r ng nequal ty, Young ose th ough the m lta y anks to become one of the most expected leads s of h s t me. A we l- ounded man w th a steadfast devot on to duty, Young led by example and nsp ed a gene at on of new leads s.	
NPS	Buffalo Sold e s Monument	Oh o		2013	Ant qu t es Act	59.65	59.66		Established unde USFS and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. Established sho to p ote ct Ce ta n natu al fo mat ons known as The P nacles, w th n Co onado Nat onal Fo est, that a e of sc ent f c nte est.	
NPS	Ch. cahua Nat onal Monument	A zona	W kox	1924	Ant qu t es Act	3 655.12	12 022.38		Whe eas, n Mesa County, Colo ado, the ext ad no a y examples of e os on a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these natu al fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument, together w th much publ c land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. P es dent, P oclamat on, Colo ado Nat onal Monument, Establ shment, P oclamat on 1126, Statutes at La ge (24 May 1911) Vol. 37, p. 156.	
NPS	Colo ado Nat onal Monument	Colo ado	F u ta	1911	Ant qu t es Act	13,883.06	20 536.39		Redes gnated a Nat onal P ese ve n 2002 th ough 107th Cong ess. WHEREAS, the e s located n townsh ps one south, one and two no th, anges twenty fou and twenty fee east of the Bo se Me d an, n Butte and Be ne Court es, Idaho, n a ea w th c onta n a ema lable f ou e upt on together w th s asso ed volca n cones, c ate s, fts, lava flows, caves, natu al b dges, and other phenomena cha acte st c of volca n act on wh ch a e of unusual sc ent f c value and gene al nte est and WHEREAS, th s a ea conta ns many cu ous and unusual phenomena of g eat educat onal value and has a we d and scen c landscape pecu a to tself and WHEREAS, t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these volca n featu es as a Nat onal Monument	
Pa taly	NPS/BLM/State/P va te	Idaho	Shoshone	1924/2000	Ant qu t es Act	53,571.05	737,525.00	15 000	The C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument and P ese ve encompasses app ox mately 738,000 ac es of BLM- and NPS-adm n ste ed fede al land, 1,000 ac es of state land, and 7,000 ac es of p vate land. The dec s ons made th ough th s plann ng p ocess apply only to the fede al land w th n the Monument bounda y, efe ed to as "the plann ng ea". On November 9, 2000, P es dent al P oclamat on 7373 expanded C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument f om oughly 54,000 ac es to app ox mately 753,000 ac es, nclud ng the 738,000 ac es of fede al land. The P es dent s gn ed th s p oclamat on to ensu e p ote ct on of the G eat R ft volca n C ft zone and s asso cated featu es. The P oclamat on also placed the lands unde the adm n st at on of both the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce (NPS) and the Bu eau of Land Management (BLM), w th each agency hav ng p m a y management autho ty ove sepa ate po t ons. In add t on, on August 21, 2002, Publ c Law (PL) 107-213, 116 Statute [Stat.] 1052 den gnated the NPS po t on of the expanded Monument as a BLM and NPS ove ate unde f e ent law, egulat ons and pol c es wh ch apply to d f e ent po t ons of the plann ng ea, the p oposed plann ng ove a nty nty developed f ane wo k fo coope at ve management of the a ea.	Total land (Fede al State p vate) = 753,000 ac es (app ox.)
NPS	Dev l Postle Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Mammoth Lakes	1911	Ant qu t es Act	798.46	800.19		Established unde USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS the natu al fo mat ons known as the Dev l Postle Re and Rainbow Falls, w th n the S e a Nat onal Fo est, n the State of Cal fo n a, a e of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests w ll be p omoted by ese v ng s a d fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument.	
NPS	Dev ls Towee Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Dev ls Towee	1906	Ant qu t es Act	1 193.91	1,346.91		AND, WHEREAS, the lofty and solated ock n the State of Wyom ng known as the Dev ls Towee, s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States s such an ext so d na y example of the effect of e os on n the h gh mountains as to be a natu al wonder and an object of h sto c and g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s towee as a Nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	D nosau Nat onal Monument	Utah, Colo ado		1915	Ant qu t es Act	80.00	205,685.51		Whe eas, n sect on twenty s x, townsh p fou south, ange twenty Monument, Utah, th ee east of the Salt Lake me d an, Utah, the e s located an ext ad d na y P eamble depos t of D nosau and other gant c ept l an ema ns of the Ju at as pe od, wh ch a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and value, and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these depos ts as a Nat onal Monument, together w th as much land as may be needed fo the p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	Eff gy Mounds Nat onal Monument	Iowa	Ha pe s fe y	1949	Ant qu t es Act	1 000.00	2,526.39		P oclamat on 2860, October 25, 1949 Whe eas the so th mounds n the no theaste n pa t of the State of Iowa known as the Eff gy Mounds a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est because of the va ety of the fo ms, wh ch nclude an male eff gy, b d eff gy, con cal, and l nea types, llust at e as a s gn f cant phase of the mound bo l d ng cu ture of the p eh sto c Ame can Ind ans and Whe eas the Adv so y Bo d on Nat onal Pa ks, H sto c S tes, Bu ld ngs, and Monuments at ts meet ng held October 28-30, 1941 decla ed the Eff gy Mounds to be of nat onal sc ent f c mpo tance	
NPS	El Malpa s Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	G ants	1987	Cong ess	109,946.76			In o de to p ese ve, fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons that a ea n weste n New Mex co conta n ng the nat onally s gn f cant G ants Lava Flow, the Las Ventanas Chacoan A cheolog cal Ste, and other s gn f cant natu al and cultu al esou ces, the e s he eby established the El Malpa s Nat onal Monument (he e na e e e ed to as the "monument")	
NPS	El Mo o Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Ramah	906	Ant qu t es Act	160.00	1,039.92		WHEREAS, the ocks known as El Mo o and Insc pt on Rock n the Te to y of New Mex co, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, a e of the g eatest h sto cal value and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by sett ng as de sa d ocks as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	Flo ssant Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument	Colo ado	Flo ssant	1969	Cong ess	5 992.32			"To p ese ve and nte p eto the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons the excellently p ese ved nsect and leaf foss ls and elated geolog c s tes and objects."	
NPS	Fo t Matanzas Nat onal Monument	Flo da	St. August ne	1924	Ant qu t es Act	1 00	298.51		T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. AND WHEREAS, by sect on 2 of the Act of Cong ess app oved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the P es dent s autho zed n h s d c et on, to decla e by publ c p oclamat on h sto c landma ks, h sto c and p eh sto c st uctures, and other objects of h sto c sc ent f c nte est that a e s tuated upon the lands owned o cont olled by the Gove nment of the Un ted States to be nat onal monuments, and may ese ve as pa t the eof pa cels of land, the l m ts of wh ch n all cases shall be conf ned to the smallest a ea compat ble w th the p ope ea e and management of the objects to be p ote cted	
NPS	Fo t Mon oe Nat onal Monument	V g na	Fo t Mon oe	2011	Ant qu t es Act	325.21	262.58		November 03, 2011 Know n as the "O b lta of the Chesapeake" and later as "F edom's Fo t es", Fo t Mon oe on Old Po nt Comfo t n V g n has a sto nd h sto y n the defense of ou Nat on and the st uggle fo f edom. Fo t Mon oe, des gned by S mon Be na d and bu t of stone and ck between 1819 and 1834 n pa t by enslaved labo s, s the la gest of the Th d System of fo t c at ons n the Un ted States. It has been a bast on of defense of the Chesapeake Bay, a st onghold of the Un on A m y su ounded by the Confede acy, a place of f edom fo the enslaved, and the msp onment s te of Ch f Blackhawk and the P es dent of the Confede acy, Jeffe son Dens. It s e ved as the U.S. A m y's Coastal Defense A t l e y School dy ng the 19th and 20th centu es, and most ecently, as headqua tes of the U.S. A m y's T a n ng and Doct ne Command.	
BLM	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Ma na	2012	Ant qu t es Act	14,651.00			Ap l 20, 2012 In the hea of Cal fo n a's Cent al Coast, the fo me Fo t O d encompasses a sweep ng landscape of v d beauty and ch natu al d ve s ty. One of the few ema n ng expanses of l e ge, cont guous open space n the r c ea ngly developed Monte ey Bay ea, th s a ea s a o l ng landscape long l e assu ed fo ec eat on, sc ent f c esea ch, outdoo educat on, and h sto cal s gn f cance. O g nat ng n the Ple stocene Epoch, anc ent dunes p ove de the foundat on fo th s landscape's un que a ay of plant and w d ll f e commun tes. The ea s also notable fo ts h sto cal s gn f cance, nclud ng ts ole n the Span sh settlement of Cal fo n a and the m lta y t a n ng of gene at ons of Ame can sold e s.	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Geo ga	Savannah	1924	Ant qu t es Act	20.00	5,365.13		BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and o/ manage s ego ts, nclud ng Juan Bat sta de Anca NHT M lta y He tage and H sto y Plants, Flo a, G asslands, and Oak Rec eat on and Tou sm W l d f e	
NPS	Fo t Starw x Nat onal Monument	New Yo k	Rome	1935	Cong ess	15.52			Established unde the Wa Depa tment n 1924 and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS, the e a e va ous m lta y ese vat ons unde the cont ol of the Sec eta y of Wa wh ch comp se a ea of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est	
NPS	Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument	South Ca ol na	Cha leston	1948	Cong ess	230.63			Autho zed n 1935 but established n 1973 afte acqu s t on, a nat onal monument fo the benef t and nsp at on of the people. Sec eta y of the Inte o Ha old lckes recommended that the b l e be passed, not ng that the ea s s the s te of a battle of g eat mpo tance n Ame can h sto y and s wo y of fede al p ote ct on...	
NPS	Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Wat ous	1954	Cong ess	720.60			Th ee sepa ate cong ess onal acts conf buted to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument as t s known today. Fo t Sumte was t ansfe ed f om the Wa Depa tment to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce by on l esolut on of Cong ess on Aug 128, 1948. In th s leg slat on, Cong ess established Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, p ov d ng that t shall be "a publ c Nat onal Memo al commemo at ng h sto cal events at o nea Fo t Sumte." The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce accepted ju d c on of Fo t Mou t e n 1960 unde autho ty of the H sto c S tes Act of 1935. Add t onally, the p ope ty fo the tou boat fac lty at L be by Squa e n Cha leston was acqu ed n 1986 n o de to p ove de needed fac ltes fo v s to s to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, nclud ng a tou boat dock and assoc ated f c l es. Today the bounda y of the pa k encompasses 156.9 ac es. The pa k also holds a scen c easement on 30 ac es adjacent to Fo t Mou t e.	
NPS	Fo t Un on Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Wat ous	1954	Cong ess	720.60			Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess Assembled, That n o de to p ese ve and p ote ct, n the publ c nte est, the h sto c Old Fo t Un on, s tuated n the county of Mo a, State of New Mex co, and to p ove de adequate publ c access the ets, the Sec eta y of the Inte o s autho zed to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States by donat on, o he may p owe e w th donated funds, the s te and ema n g st ucture of Old Fo t Un on, together w th such add onal land, nte ests n land, and n mpo ovements the eon as the Sec eta y n h s d c et on may deem necessa y to ca y out the pu poses of th s Act.	
NPS	Foss l Butte Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Kenme e	1972	Cong ess	8 198.00			That n o de to p ese ve fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons outstand ng paleontolog cal s tes and elated geolog cal phenomena, ad to p ove de the d splay and te p etat on of sc ent f c spec mens.	

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	FWS/Depa Inment of Enre gys/Bu eas of Reclamat on (USBR)	Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument	Wash ngton	Benton, F ank n, and G ant Count es, WA	2000	Ant qu t es Act	194,450.93		P oclamat on 7319, 1990. The Hanfo d Reach Nat onal Monument s a un que and d olog cal d ve se landscape, encompass ng a s ay of sc nt f c and sto c objects. This mapp f cent a ea conta ns an eplaceable natu al and sto c legacy, p esee ved by unusual c umstances. Ma na ned as a buffe a ea n a Fedal e se vat on conduct ng natu al resources development and, mo e ecently, emm nated planning act v t es, w th m ns to development and sto c management use of the 50 yea s, the monument s now a haw fo mpo tant and nc es ngly sca c objects of sc nt f c and sto c nte est. Sected by the sturn ng Hanfo d Reach of the Columba R ve, the monument conta ns the gest essant of the sh ubsteppe ecosystem that once blanketed the Columba R ve Basin. The monument s also one of the few em n ng a chaeolog cal cha eas n the weste n Columba Plateau, conta ng the se w e se ved emm nts of human h sto y spann ng mo e than 10,000 yea s. The monument s equa ly n g n geolog c h sto y w th d amal c landscapes that eval the n e w e se ved ces of tecton, volcan c, and e o s ve power. The monument s a b olog cal e ssu e.	FWS manages the monument unde the autho ty of P es dent al P oclamat on 7319, and th ough ag ements w th Depa Inment of Enre gys (DOI), wh ch etha s nro tyove ce ta n monument lands not cov ed by those management ag eements.
Pa taly									P es dent al P oclamat on ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HARBET TURBAN – UNDERGROUND RAILROAD NATIONAL MONUMENT 2013 WHEREAS i s n the publ c nte est to p ese ve and p o tect the ob ects of h sto c and sc nt f c nte est assoc ated w th Hae t Turban and the Unde g ound Rail oad n Do cheste County, Ma yland. The Sec ety of the Inte o Sec ety y shall manage the monument th ough the Nat onal Pa k S ve ce and the U. S. F sh and W ldf Re Se v ce, p suant to the e spective appl cable legal autho ty to mplement the po s of the P oclamat on. The Nat onal Pa k S ve ce shall have the gene al espons b ty to adm nstr te and c ontrol the sto c of the monument, nclud ng the Jacob Jackson Home Ste, subject to the espons b ty and j ud c t on of the U. S. F sh and W ldf Re Se v ce to adm nstr the po ns of the nat onal monument that a e w th n the Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce System. When any add t onal lands and nte ests n lands a e he eafte acqu ed by the Un ted States w th n the monument bounda es, the Sec ety shall dete me whether such lands w lbe adm nstr ed as a f of the Nat onal Pa k System o the Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce System. Hunt ng and F sh ng w th n the Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce System shall cont nue to be adm nstr ed by the U. S. F sh and W ldf Re Se v ce n accord w th the po s ons of the Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce System Admin st at on Act and other appl cable laws. Cons tent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k S ve ce and the U. S. F sh and W ldf Re Se v ce shall ente nto app ote a agemnts to sha e esouces w th s es necessary to p ote p manage the monument. Cons tent w th appl cable laws, the Nat onal Pa k S ve ce shall ote nto app ote a agemnts w th the State of Ma yland fo the eff c ent and effect ve coupe at ve gement of the monument and the Hae t Turban – Unde g ound Rail oad State Pa k.	Ha et Turban Unde g ound Rail oad Nat onal Monument s assoc ated w th the planned Ha et Turban Unde g ound Rail oad State Pa k n Ma yland and the Blackwater Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce un by the Un ted States F sh and W ldf Re Se v ce. Pu suant to P es dent al P oclamat on 8943, FWS etha s nro tyove ce ta n the Blackwater NW lands locat d w th n the monument bounda y.
NPS & FWS		Hohokam Pman Nat onal Monument	Ma yland	Chu ch C eek	2013	Ant qu t es Act	11,750.00	480.00	Pa taly ed gnated as Nat onal h sto c Pa k n 2014 th ough 113th Cong sess.	
NPS		Hohokam Pman Nat onal Monument	A zona	Cool dge	1972	Cong sess	1,690.00		Hohokam Pman Nat onal Monument ecogn zes the a chaeolog cal em n of Snaketown, a Hohokam v lge nhab ted f om about 300 AD to a round 1200 AD. Not open to the publ c. Established to p ese ve and nte p e fo the benefit and nsp at on of the people s to conta ng n gn f cant a chaeolog cal values, nclud ng the gat on system n the valleys of cent al A zona developed by the Hohokam and Pma Ind ans, and the descendants.	
NPS		Homestead Nat onal Monument	Nebraska	Beat ce	936	Cong sess	160.00	205.18	WHEREAS Pu suant to the Act of Ma ch 19, 1936 (49 Stat. 1184), the Sec ety of the Inte o was autho zed and d cted to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States the S1/2NW1/4, NE1/4NW1/4 and SW1/4NE1/4 sect on 26, tow nshp 4 no th, ange 5 east, 5 th P nc pal Me n, d, Gage County, Neb. aska, to be dte gnated as The Homestead Nat onal Monument of Ame ca	
NPS									Feb uary 24, 2015. The Honou ulu Inte nment Camp (Honou ulu) se ves as a power ful em nde of the need to p o tect c v l lbe t n n mes of conf lct, and the effects of ma tal law on c v l soc ety. Honou ulu s nat onal s gn f cant fo to cont al ob du ng Wo th Wa lls as an nte nment s te fo a populat on that nclud ed Ame ca c t ns, es dent ng ngs, and other c v l ans, enemy sold es and labo consc p ts located by the U.S. m lta ry fo nte nment o detent on. Wh lbe the est ment of Japanese Ame cans n Hawa f d e d f om t the est ment of Japanese Ame cans on the U.S. ma nland n ways that a deta lled below, the legacy of acal p ed ce, wa t me hytle a, and fau e d pol c l eade sh p du ng th spe od s common to the h sto y of both Hawa f and the ma nland Un ted States.	
NPS									Established to p o tect and p ese ve the g oups of u ns nclud ng st ctu es of the fast p ce mson ty to be found n the Un ted States. WHEREAS, the a e n southweste n Colo ado and southweste n Utah fou g oups of u ns, nclud ng n g c st ctu es, the majo ty of wh ch belong to un ty qu tes not found n othe Nat onal Monuments, and show the nest p h sto c mson ty n the Un ted States and WHEREAS, the sa fou g oups of u ns a e s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States and appes that the publ c good would be p o moted by ese ng these p h sto c em n s as a Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessary fo the po p o tect on the ed June 9, 2000. The landscape of the l onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument s swathed w th the ch, d ough ad apted vegetat on of the Sono an Dese t. The monument conta ns objects of sc nt f c nte est th ough to dese t env onment. Stands of o wood, palo ve, and sagu o blanket the monumnet fo beneath the ugged mountain nges, nclud ng the S hae Be l Mountains, Ragged Top Mountain n a b olog cal and geolog cal c onv ngenal nte nment s n the monument. The monument o esents a qu ntessent al ve of the Sono an Dese t w th an cent legume and cactus fo BLM esouces, objects and values a fu the def ned th ough management plans. nclud ng D ough Adapted Vegetat on l onwood ees Rock A land A chaeolog cal Ragged Mountain Ranges Sc nt f c nte est T&E Spec es	
BLM		I onwood Fo est Nat onal Monument	A zona	Tucson	2000	Ant qu t es Act	128,917.00	129,033.00	V ees of Arc ent legume and cactus fo ests	
NPS		Jewel Cave Nat onal Monument	South Dakota	Custe	1908	Ant qu t es Act	1,274.56	1,273.51	Established unde USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1993. WHEREAS, the natu al fo mat on, known as the Jewel Cave, wh ch s s tuated upon the publ c land, w th n the Black H s Nat onal e est, n the State of South Dakota, s of sc nt f c nte est, and appes that the publ c nte ests would be p o moted by ese ng th s fo mat on as the Nat onal Monument w th as much land as may be necessary fo the po p o tect on the eol	
NPS		John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument	O egon	K mbe ly	1974	Cong sess	14,402.00	13,456.16	Fo estab lishment as the John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, O egon, these lands were dte d on the map ent tled Bounda y Map, John Day Foss l Beds Nat onal Monument, numbe ed NM-JDF-2004-A and dated June 1971. P oved, That the nat onal monument shall not be established unless and unt the State of O egon donates o ag ees to donate the Thomas Condon-John Day Foss l Beds, Cla no, and Pa nt ed H s Bed State Pa k P oved fu the, That the Sec ety shall nat acqu e a fee t le nte est to mo e than one thousand ac es of p vately owned lands except by donat on o exchange. P oved fu the, That the Sec ety shall des gnate the p nc pal v s to cente as the Thomas Condon V s to Cente	
BLM		Katawa-Katawa Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Santa Fe	001	Ant qu t es Act	4,148.00	4,645	Januay 17, 2001. Located on the Paja to Plateau n no th cent al New Mex co, the Katawa-Tent Rocks Tent Rocks Nat onal Monument s a v lcan kabie outcrop labo ato y offe ng an oppo tun ty to obse the stdu, and espe e the geolog c ob ects that shape natu al landscapes, as well as other cu tu al and b olog cal objects of nte est. The a a s ch n p m ce, ash, and tuft de pos ts, the l ght colo est, cone-shaped tent ocks fo mat on s the a e oducts of explos ve volcan c act ons that occu ed between 6.7 m l on yea s ago. Sma canyons lead nwa d f om c lff faces, and ove t me, w nd and water have scooped open gns of ash shapes and zes n the ocks and have contou ed the ends of the as es and canyons nto smooth sen c les. In these canyons, es os onstant cap ocks p o tect the softe tents below. Wh le the fo mat on s a e u fo m n shape, they we y n n ght a nwa a few feet on the lops ng of volcan c mate al nte spe s bands of ey w h be co lo ed ock. BLM esouces, ob ects and values a fu the def ned th ough management plans and o manage s epo ts, nclud ng Geolog c Resouces. Cu tu al Resouces	
BLM		Katawa n Woods and Wate s Nat onal Monument	Ma ne	Patten	2016	Ant qu t es Act	87,563.00	87,564.27	B olog cal Resouces	
NPS									Des gnated by P es dent Obama th ough the Ant qu t es Act, the 423th un f of the Nat onal Pa k System comp es 87,500 ac es of lands donated to the Nat onal Pa k S ve ce, nclud ng the East B ed of the Penobscot R ve and t s buta es, one of the most p st ne wate sheds n the Notheast. These lands w l be an access ble to ce nt and futu e gene at on s of Ame cans, ensu ng the ch sto y of Ma ne s hunt ng, f sh ng and ec eat on he tage w l be o ve p esed. The new Nat onal Monument s located adj cent to the 209,644-ac e Baste State Pa k, the locat on of Ma ne s h ghest peak, Mt. Katahd n (5,267 feet), and the se the n e m nus of the Appalach an T a l.	
NPS/BU eas of Reclamat on (USBR)		Lava Beds Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Tule Lake	1925 1951 2008	Ant qu t es Act	45,589.92	46,692.42	Where eas ce ta n lands adj cent to the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument n the State of Cal fo n a, established by P oclamat on No. 1755 of November 21, 1925, conta n c lffs w th p et gnygh ca v ngs f om a p h sto c pe od. While ees a l a ge n de count, mpo tant to the geolog c nte est p et on of the Lava Beds Nat onal Monument Established as Custe Battled ed Nat onal Monument n 1995. Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess assembled, That the a ea now w th n the Custe Battled ed Nat onal Cemetery, n the State of Montana, shall he eafte be known as the Custe Battled ed Nat onal Monument, unde wh ch name th s nat onal monument shall be ent ted to e ce and to use an moneys he etofo e he eafte app oted fo the Custe Battled ed Nat onal Cemetery.	Des gnated by P es dent al P oclamat on 1755 and P es dent al P oclamat on 2925. Reclamat on manages about 1,815 ac es.
NPS		L tle B g h n Battled ed Nat onal Monument	Montana	B l l ngs	1946	Cong sess	6.91	765.34	P oclamat on 8335, Januay 6, 2009. One app o mately 940 natu cal m les, the Ma ana Ca pelago encompasses the 14 slands of the Un ted States Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana slands and the Un ted States Te to y of Guam that s stop the Ma ana R dge n a ea known as the Ma ana Volcan c A c. The Ma ana Volcan c A c s pa t of a subduct on system n the Pac c Plate gorges beneath the Ma ana R dge n nro the Ga n sea Plate and nro the Ga n sea mantle, e eat ng the Ma Trench. S x of the a ch pelago s slands have volcan cally act ve n h sto c t mes, and nume ous seamounts along the Ma ana R dge a v lcan ca o h yd otherm ally act ve. The Ma ana Trench s app o mately 940 natu cal m les long and 38 natu cal m les w de w th n the Un ted States Excl us Econo c Zone and conta ns the deepest known po nt n the global ocean.	
Pa taly	FWS & NOAA	Ma anas Trench Ma ne Nat onal Monument	Pac f c Ocean (No the n Ma anas)		2009	Ant qu t es Act	60,938,240.00		To p o tect and p ese ve the known volcan c ea s of the Ma ana R dge, the Ma ne em onment a ound the slands of Fa llon de Pa s o, Maug, and Ascun on n the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma ana slands, and the Ma ana Trench fo the ce nt f c management of the sc nt f c objects most of the nte est wate s that a e among the most b olog cal ly act ve n the Weste n Pac f c and nclude the gatest d ve se of seamount and hydro thermal vent f e d scover ed.	Pu suant to P es dent al P oclamat on 8335 and Sec ety s O de 3284 (as amended 8/31/2016), BLM manages the Ma anas Trench n scope at c v ngs n NOAA and the Commonwealth of the No the n Ma anas. FWS manages most of the monument (all but the Islands Un t) unde the Nat onal W ldf Re Se v ce System Admin st at on Act.
BLM		Mojave T a ls Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Needles	2016	Ant qu t es Act	1,600,000.00		Feb uary 12, 2016. The Mojave T a ls a ea of southe n Cal fo n a s a sturn ng mossa c ugged mountain nges, ant lava flows, and spectacula sand dunes. It s a landscape def ned by sca t cy and shaped by t vel. The a ea exempl f es the eable ecology of the Mojave Dese t, whe the hea ty n stence of f e s s c atched out f om an elent ng heat d y nss. Th s pun sh ng env onment has also fo ged the one human h sto y of the a ea, f om anc nt settlements up oted by chang ng clmate to the e me of Gene al Geo s S. Patton, J., and the a ea s ned to be known as the No th Al Ca. W th h sto c Ame cant ag nd out es, t s followed by Span sh explor es, a tanc nt nental al lne, and the Nat onal most famous ghewy, the Mojave T a ls a tells the Ame cant sto y of explor at on, m g at on, and commerce ce. The Mojave T a ls a ea s an invaluable t ea e and w l cont nue to se ve as an eplaceable natu al esou ce fo geolog sts, ecolo gists, a chaeolog sts, and nsto ans who gene ate on to come. BLM esouces, objects and values a fu the def ned th ough management plans and o manage s epo ts, nclud ng geology, paleontolog cal esouces, sc ngs, and pa a es. Ra e plant spec es, un que me leb ats, and a chaeolog cal esouces	
NPS		Montezuma Castle Nat onal Monument	A zona	Camp Ve de	906	Ant qu t es Act	161.39	998.69	No. 696 December 8, 1906 34 Stat. 2265. WHEREAS, the p h sto c st ctu e known as Montezuma's Castle n the Te to y of Azona, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, s of the gatest etholog cal value and sc nt f c nte est and appes that the publ c good would be p o moted by ese ng th s n as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessary fo the po p o tect on the eol	
NPS									Monument P oclamat on #793, Januay 9, 1908 (35 Stat 2174). Where eas, an extens ve ow th of edwood t ees emb ed n a d land s of ext nd nys cent f c nte est and mpo tant because of the p meval cha act e of the fo sh wh t s located, and of the cha act e age and sze of the ees.	

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