

**From:** Magallanes, Downey  
**To:** [Micah Chambers](#)  
**Subject:** Monument Data  
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**Attachments:** [DOI National Monuments Data Call - Response 3.31.17 \(2\).xlsx](#)

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Here is the chart

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National Monuments Designation Authority	
Designation Authority	# of National Monuments (originally established)
Antiquities Act	159
Congress/Legislation	31
Congress & Antiquities Act	2
Congress & Presidential Proclamation (not via Antiquities Act)	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>193</b>

# of National Monuments - Originally Established (under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)	# of DOI National Monuments - Current (Currently under DOI or with DOI as co-owner)
193	123

Range of years National Monuments were established	
Time Period	# of National Monuments (originally established)
1906-1909	24
1910-1919	18
1920-1929	26
1930-1939	25
1940-1949	6
1950-1959	4
1960-1969	9
1970-1979	19
1980-1989	3
1990-1999	2
2000-2009	27
2010-2017	30
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>193</b>

Note: The number of current DOI Monuments is now 123.

**Notes:**

The "National Monuments Data" tab includes National Monuments that were established under other Federal Agencies (such as NOAA, and Forest Service). These monuments were included in this data call as a number of the monuments have been transferred between DOI and the Forest Service. The data is sortable, which allows for different views (such as including or excluding the Forest Service National Monuments).

National Monuments that were abolished or re-designated as a National Park, Refuge, Preserve, or Seashore or transferred to an external agency are also included in this data call. See column B in the "National Monuments Data" tab for DOI Bureau name (or other non-DOI agency name) and latest designation (if no longer a National Monument).

Per BLM, courts give deference to BLM and the Resource Objects and Values (ROV's) that are further defined by BLM through NEPA, in addition to the more general nature of the Proclamation language. For reference, the BLM ROV's are included in the "National Monuments Data" tab under Column K for each BLM managed National Monument.

[illegible]

## DOI National Monuments - Data Call

3/15/2017

NPS	Buck Island Reef National Monument	Virgin Islands	St. John	1961	Antiquities Act	50.00	1,015.47		<p>Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. Whereas Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reef formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and whereas these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and whereas the sunken quarries and the marine life which are dependent upon it are subject to constant threat of commercial exploitation and destruction and whereas the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, represented by the cable and scientific monuments of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection of the event for the despoliation and whereas the scientific interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people.</p> <p>Established under: War Department Transfer of NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Buck Island was led into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Fort Lozano was the first established and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument.</p> <p>Proclamation 3364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for deeply carved sea channels and other water empty back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles off the coast above mean high tide provide Havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, providing essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Cultural Resources - Pre-European Educational Value - Interpretation National Resources - Marine mammals Recreational Value - Wildlife observation and coastal sightseeing Scientific Value - Research</p>
NPS	Cabrillo National Monument	California	San Diego	1913	Antiquities Act	0.50	159.94		
BLM	California Coastal National Monument	California	Maina	2000/2014/2017	Antiquities Act	3,937.00		0	
NPS	Natural Monument	Azona	Apache County	1931	Congress Proclamation	83,840.00		83,840.00	
BLM	Canyons of the Ancients National Monument	Colorado	Dolores	2000	Antiquities Act	175,160.00		8,630	
NPS	Cape Krusenstern National Monument	Alaska	Kotzebue	1978	Antiquities Act	560,000.00	627,190.67		
NPS	Capulin Volcano National Monument	New Mexico	Capulin	1916	Antiquities Act	640.42	792.84		
NPS	Cañon de la Pinta National Monument	California	Bakersfield	2001	Antiquities Act	204,107.00		35,772.00	
NPS	Casa Grande National Monument	Azona	Coolidge	1918	Antiquities Act	480.00	472.50		
BLM/Bureau of Reclamation (USBR)	Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument	Oregon	Medford	2000/2017	Antiquities Act	52,000.00	100,000	19,752	
NPS	Castillo San Marcos National Monument	Florida	Fort Marion	1924	Antiquities Act	18.51	19.31		
NPS	Castle Clinton National Monument	New York	New York	1946	Congress	1.00			
NPS	Castle Mountains National Monument	California	Baileystown	2016	Antiquities Act	20,920.00	20,902.00		
NPS	Cedar Breaks National Monument	Utah	Cedar City	1933	Antiquities Act	5,701.39	6,154.60		
									<p>Proclamation 3443, December 28, 1961. Whereas Buck Island and its adjoining shoals, rocks, and undersea coral reef formations possess one of the finest marine gardens in the Caribbean Sea and whereas these lands and the related features are of great scientific interest and educational value to students of the sea and to the public and whereas the sunken quarries and the marine life which are dependent upon it are subject to constant threat of commercial exploitation and destruction and whereas the Advisory Board on National Parks, Historic Sites, Buildings and Monuments, represented by the cable and scientific monuments of the coral reefs of Buck Island, has urged the prompt protection of the event for the despoliation and whereas the scientific interest to preserve the sea of outstanding scientific, aesthetic, and educational importance for the benefit and enjoyment of the people.</p> <p>Established under: War Department Transfer of NPS in 1933. AND WHEREAS, when Buck Island was led into San Diego Bay on the 28th day of September, 1542, Fort Lozano was the first established and The Order of Panama, an organization composed of representatives of citizens of Southern California, has applied for permission to construct a historic statue of Juan Rodriguez Cabrillo, the discoverer of California, on Point Loma which lies within the military reservation of Fort Rosecrans, California, and has requested that a suitable site be set aside for such monument.</p> <p>Proclamation 3364, January 11, 2000. The islands, rocks, and pinnacles of the California Coastal National Monument over which the waves, as white-capped waves crash into the water, call for deeply carved sea channels and other water empty back into the ocean. Amidst that beauty lies replaceable scientific values vital to protect the fragile ecosystems of the California coast. At land's end, the islands, rocks, exposed reefs, and pinnacles off the coast above mean high tide provide Havens for significant populations of sea mammals and birds. They are part of a narrow and important flight lane in the Pacific Flyway, providing essential habitat for feeding, perching, resting, and shelter. The California Coastal National Monument is a biological treasure.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Cultural Resources - Pre-European Educational Value - Interpretation National Resources - Marine mammals Recreational Value - Wildlife observation and coastal sightseeing Scientific Value - Research</p> <p>All on land in the United States. Authorized by Congress and established through proclamation. WHEREAS it appears that the public interest would be promoted by including the lands hereinafter described within a national monument for the preservation of a great number of cliff dwellings and for the archaeological interest.</p> <p>June 9, 2000. Containing the highest known densities of a chaeological sites in the Nation, the Canyons of the Ancients National Monument holds evidence of culture and traditions spanning thousands of years. This area, with its intertwined natural and cultural resources, suggests a landscape, a quality that greatly contributes to the protection of its scientific and historic objects. The monument offers an unparalleled opportunity to observe, study, and experience how culture evolved and adapted over time in the American Southwest.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Archaeology Geology Rapto Reptiles</p> <p>Proclamation 4615, December 1, 1978. The area of the northwest Alaska known as Cape Krusenstern contains an archeological record of great significance. The Cape's bluffs and terraces of one hundred four thousand years old beach ridges hold an archeological record of every major cultural period associated with habitation on the Alaska coast nearly the last 5000 years. The ruggedly shaped lands by the island, including the Kakagrash, the Rabbit Creek area and others, have an older archeological record dating back to pre-Eskimo periods as late as 8000 years ago. This concentration of evidence of great historic and scientific importance in the study of human survival and cultural evolution. The area contains examples of other unique natural processes. The climatological conditions are conducive to the formation of Naleds, one spectacular example of which occurs in the area. In the same island area at Klenak Creek, found the only known Alaskan example of a still recognizable Illinoian glacial esker, a formation with which covers 100,000 years old. The unique geological processes of erosion and sediment transport in this area created and continue to create the beach ridges in which is preserved the archeological record of the beach civilizations. Also found in the area is a wide variety of plant and animal species, from the marine life along the shoreline and to lagoons to the inland populations such as musk-oxen, Dall sheep, caribou and many small species.</p> <p>Established as Capulin Mountain NM then redesignated as Capulin Volcano NM in 1987. WHEREAS, Capulin Mountain, located in Township twenty-nine and thirty North, Range twenty-eight East of the New Mexico Public Land Meridian, New Mexico, is a striking example of recent extinct volcanoes and of great scientific and especially geological interest.</p> <p>Proclamation 7389, January 17, 2001. Full of natural splendor and rich in human history, the masterpiece of grasslands and shrublands in the California National Monument contains an exceptional collection of scientific and historic interest. Since the mid-1800s, large portions of the grasslands that once spanned the entire floodplains of the San Joaquin River Valley and other valleys in the region have been eliminated by extensive land conversion to agriculture, urban, and suburban land uses. The California National Monument, which is dramatically bisected by the San Andreas Fault zone, is the last undeveloped remnant of this ecosystem, providing a unique habitat for the long-term conservation of the many endemic plant and animal species that still inhabit the area.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Cultural Anthropology San Joaquin Antelope Squirrel Blunt-nosed leopard mountain plover Longhorn fairy shrimp Vernal pool fairy shrimp Kern mountain quail Le Conte's thrasher Ra and Sensitive Plant species</p> <p>Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was set aside by President Benjamin Harrison on June 22, 1892, to protect the "Casa Grande" or Great House, a multi-storied, earthen-walled structure surrounded by the remains of smaller buildings and a compound wall. The Great House was constructed by the Hohokam people, who farmed the Gila Valley of south-central Arizona from AD 300-1450. Casa Grande Ruins Reservation was both the largest prehistoric site to be set aside by the United States government. The site became a national monument on August 3, 1918, under the authority of the Antiquities Act and was transferred to the National Park Service on that date.</p> <p>Proclamation 7318, June 2000. With towering forests, sunlit oak groves, windflower meadows, and steep canyons, the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument is an ecological wonder, with biological diversity unmatched in the Cascade Range. This enclave of natural resources is a biological crossroads—the face of the Cascade, Klamath, and Siskiyou ecoregions, an area of unique geology, biology, climate, and topography. The monument is home to a spectacular variety of rare and beautiful species of plants and animals, whose survival in the region depends upon its continued ecological integrity.</p> <p>Proclamation 7318 (rev. 2017). 2017 hereby proclaims the objects identified above that are situated upon lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government to be part of the Cascade-Siskiyou National Monument and, for the purpose of protecting those objects, preserve as part of the eolal lands and interests in lands owned or controlled by the Federal Government within the boundaries described in the accompanying map, which is attached hereto and forms a part of this proclamation. These reserved Federal lands and interests in lands encompass approximately 48,000 acres. The boundaries described in the accompanying map are confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected. Nothing in this proclamation shall change the management of the area protected under Proclamation 7318. To the maximum extent possible, the same mean as those defined in Proclamation 7318.</p> <p>BLM resources, objects and values are further defined through management plans and/or management reports. Including Good Leaf Deciduous Trees and Shrubs Diverse Vegetation and Biological Richness Ecological Integrity Mosaic of Plant Communities Natural Ecosystem Dynamics Natural Processes Old Growth Habitat Range of Fauna Rare and Endemic Plants Special Plant Communities</p> <p>Established as Ft. Ma on NM in 1924, transferred to NPS in 1933 and redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM in 1942. AND WHEREAS, by section 2 of the Act of Congress approved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the President is authorized to declare by proclamation historic landmarks, historic and prehistoric structures, and other objects of historic or scientific interest that are situated upon the lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States to be National monuments, and may reserve as a part thereof parcels of land, the limits of which in all cases shall be confined to the smallest area compatible with the proper care and management of the objects to be protected</p> <p>Authorized in 1946 and established in 1950 when land was ceded to Federal Government. Waived 1812 Memo. Belonged to the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to accept, on behalf of the United States, title to the site, comprising approximately one acre and situated in Battery Park, New York City, of the historic structure known as Castle Clinton, together with such structure and any other improvements on or appurtenant to such site.</p> <p>February 12, 2016. The Castle Mountains area, bounded on three sides by Mojave National Preserve (Preserve), possesses outstanding natural, cultural, and historic values representing some of the finest characteristics of the eastern Mojave Desert. It connects water flow and wildlife corridors of the Preserve, and completes the boundary of the Preserve along the California-Nevada border. Beneath the shadow of Mt. Peale, the cultural and historic resources, including Native American archaeological sites and the historic gold mining ghost town of Harte, exposed geological features contribute to the area's outstanding scene. Shaped by millions of years of geological forces, the rugged Castle Mountains area is emblematic of the Mojave landscape.</p> <p>The first step taken on the dedication of the region was in 1905, when it was included as a part of the Sevier (now Dixie) National Forest and was administered by the Forest Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The area was established as a National Monument by Presidential proclamation on August 22, 1933, and was placed under the administration of the National Park Service of the U.S. Department of the Interior.</p> <p>WHEREAS it appears desirable, in the public interest, to exclude certain lands from the Dixie National Forest, Utah, and include said lands within a national monument for the preservation of the spectacular cliffs, canyons, and features of scenic, scientific, and educational interest contained therein</p>

## DOI National Monuments - Data Call

3/15/2017

NPS	C a Chavez t onal onument	Ifo n a	Keene	2012	Ant qu t es Act	0.50	10.50		October 08, 2012 The p ope ty n Keene, Cal fo n a, known as Nuest a Seño a Re na de la Paz (Ou Lady Queen of Peace) (La Paz), s ecogn zed fo ts hsto c s gn f cance fo Cesa Est ada Chavez and the fa m wo ke movement Cesa Chavez s one of the most eve ed c v l ghts leads n the h sto y of the Un ted States. f om humble beg n ngs n Yuma, A zona, to the found ng of the Un ted Fa m wo ke s (UFW) movement, Cesa Chavez knew f shand the d ff cult con t ons and ha dsh ps that conf oned fa m wo ke fam l e ac ss the Un ted States and the cont but on to feed ng the Nat on. He saw and expe enced the d ff cult con t ons and ha dsh ps that conf oned fa m wo ke fam l e And th ough h ha d wo k, pe seve ance, and pe sonal sac f ces, he ded cated h l f e to the st uggle fo espect and d gn fo the fa m wo ke s of Ame ca. Th oughout h l f e, Cha les Young ove came countless obstacles n h s ascent to p om nence. In sp te of ove t ac sm and st r ng, nequal ty, Young ose th ough the m lta y anks to become one of the most expected leads s of h s t me. A we l- ounded man w th a steadfast devot on to duty, Young led by example and nsp ed a gene at on of new leads s.	
NPS	Buffalo Sold e s Monument	Oh o		2013	Ant qu t es Act	59.65	59.66			
NPS	Ch. cahua Nat onal Monument	A zona	W kox	1924	Ant qu t es Act	3 655.12	12 022.38		Established unde USFS and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. Established sho to p ote ct Ce ta n natu al fo mat ons known as The P nacles, w th n Co onado Nat onal Fo est, that a e of sc ent f c nte est.	
NPS	Colo ado Nat onal Monument	Colo ado	F u ta	1911	Ant qu t es Act	13,883.06	20 536.39		Whe eas, n Mesa County, Colo ado, the ext ad no a y examples of e os on a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these natu al fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much publ c land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof. P es dent, P oclamat on, Colo ado Nat onal Monument, Establishment, P oclamat on 1126, Statutes at La ge (24 May 1911) Vol. 37, p. 156.	
Pa taly	NPS/BLM/State/P va te	C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument	Idaho	Shoshone	1924/2000	Ant qu t es Act	53,571.05	737,525.00	15 000	Redes gnated a Nat onal P ese ve n 2002 th ough 107th Cong ess. WHEREAS, the e s located n tow nsh ps one south, one and two no th, anges twenty fou and twenty fee east of the Bo se Me d an, n Butte and Be ne Court es, Idaho, n a ea w ch conta n a ema lable f ou e upt on togethe w th th asso ed volca n cones, c ate s, fts, lava flows, caves, natu al b dges, and othe phenomena cha acte st c of volca n act on w ch a e of unusual sc ent f c value and gene al nte est and WHEREAS, th s a ea conta ns many cu ous and unusual phenomena of g eat educat onal value and has a we d and scen c landscape pecu a to tself and WHEREAS, t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these volca n featu es as a Nat onal Monument The C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument and P ese ve encompasses app ox mately 738,000 ac es of BLM- and NPS-adm n ste ed fede al land, 8,000 ac es of state land, and 7,000 ac es of p vate land. The dec s on made th ough th s plann ng p ocess apply only to the fede al land w th n the Monument bounda y, efe ed to as "the plann ng ea".
	NPS	Dev l Postle Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Mammoth Lakes	1911	Ant qu t es Act	798.46	800.19		On November 9, 2000, P es dent al P oclamat on 7373 expanded C ate s of the Moon Nat onal Monument f om oughly 54,000 ac es to app ox mately 753,000 ac es, nclud ng the 738,000 ac es of fede al land. The P es dent s gn ed th s p oclamat on to ensu e p ote ct on of the G eat R ft volca n C ft zone and s asso cated featu es. The P oclamat on also placed the lands unde the adm n st at on of both the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce (NPS) and the Bu eau of Land Management (BLM), w th each agency hav ng p m a y management autho ty ove sepa ate po t ons. In add t on, on August 21, 2002, Publ c Law (PL) 107-213, 116 Statute [Stat.] 1052 den gnated the NPS po t on of the expanded Monument as a BLM and NPS ove ate unde f e ent law, egulat ons and pol c es w ch apply to d f e ent po t ons of the plann ng ea, the p oposed plann ng po vides a nty developed f ane wo k fo coope at ve management of the a ea.
	NPS	Dev ls Tow e Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Dev ls Tow e	1906	Ant qu t es Act	1 193.91	1,346.91		Established unde USFS. T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS the natu al fo mat ons known as the Dev l Postle and Ra nbow Falls, w th n the S e a Nat onal Fo est, n the State of Cal fo n a, a e of sc ent f c nte est, and t appea s that the publ c nte ests w ll be p omoted by ese v ng s a d fo mat ons as a Nat onal Monument.
NPS	D nosau Nat onal Monument	Utah, Colo ado		1915	Ant qu t es Act	80.00	205,685.51		AND, WHEREAS, the lofty and solated ock n the State of Wyom ng known as the Dev ls Tow e, s tuated upon the publ c lands owned and cont olled by the Un ted States s such an ext so d na y example of the effect of e os on n the h gh mountains as to be a natu al wonder and an object of h sto c and g eat sc ent f c nte est and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by ese v ng th s tow e as a Nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	Eff gy Mounds Nat onal Monument	Iowa	Ha pe s fe y	1949	Ant qu t es Act	1 000.00	2,526.39		Whe eas, n sect on twenty s s, tow nsh p fou south, ange twenty Monument, Utah, th ee east of the Salt Lake me d an, Utah, the e s located an ext ad d na y P eamble depos t of D nosau and othe gant c ept l an ema ns of the Ju at as pe od, w ch a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est and value, and t appea s that the publ c nte est would be p omoted by ese v ng these depos ts as a Nat onal Monument, togethe w th as much land as may be needed fo the p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	El Malpa s Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	G ants	1987	Cong ess	109,946.76			P oclamat on 2860, October 25, 1949 Whe eas the ea th mounds n the no theaste n pa t of the State of Iowa known as the Eff gy Mounds a e of g eat sc ent f c nte est because of the va ety of the fo ms, w ch nclude an male eff gy, b d eff gy, con cal, and l nea types, llust at e as a s gn f cant phase of the mound bo l d ng cu ture of the p eh sto c Ame can Ind ans and Whe eas the Adv so y Bo d on Nat onal Pa ks, H sto c S tes, Bu ld ngs, and Monuments at ts meet ng held October 28-30, 1941	
NPS	El Mo o Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Ramah	906	Ant qu t es Act	160.00	1,039.92		decla ed the Eff gy Mounds to be of nat onal sc ent f c mpo tance n o de to p ese ve, fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons that a ea n weste n New Mex co conta n ng the nat onally s gn f cant G ants Lava Flow, the Las Ventanas Chacoan A cheolog cal Ste, and othe s gn f cant natu al and cultu al esou ces, the e s he eby established the El Malpa s Nat onal Monument (he e na e e e ed to as the "monument"	
NPS	El Mo o Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Ramah	906	Ant qu t es Act	160.00	1,039.92		WHEREAS, the ocks known as El Mo o and Insc pt on Rock n the Te to y of New Mex co, s tuated upon publ c lands owned by the Un ted States, a e of the g eatest h sto cal value and t appea s that the publ c good would be p omoted by sett ng as de sa d ocks as a nat onal monument w th as much land as may be necessa y fo the p ope p ote ct on the roof.	
NPS	El Mo o Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Ramah	906	Ant qu t es Act	160.00	1,039.92		"To p ese ve and nte p eto the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons the excellently p ese ved nsect and leaf loss es and elated geolog c s tes and objects."	
NPS	Fo t Matanzas Nat onal Monument	Flo da	St. August ne	1924	Ant qu t es Act	1 00	298.51		T ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. AND WHEREAS, by sect on 2 of the Act of Cong ess app oved June 8, 1906 (34 Stat. 225) the P es dent s autho zed n h s d c et on, to decla e by publ c p oclamat on h sto c landma ks, h sto c and p eh sto c st ctu es, and othe objects of h sto c sc ent f c nte est that a e s tuated upon the lands owned o cont olled by the Gove nment of the Un ted States to be nat onal monuments, and may ese ve as pa t the eof pa cels of land, the l m ts of w ch n all cases shall be conf ned to the smallest a ea compat ble w th the p ope ea e and management of the objects to be p ote cted	
NPS	Fo t Mon oe Nat onal Monument	V g n a	Fo t Mon oe	2011	Ant qu t es Act	325.21	262.58		November 03, 2011 Know n as the O b lta of the Chesapeake and late as F edom's Fo t es, Fo t Mon oe on Old Po nt Comfo t n V g n has a sto ed n h sto y n the defense of ou Nat on and the st uggle fo f edom. Fo t Mon oe, des gned by S mon Be na d and bu t of stone and ck between 1819 and 1834 n pa t by enslaved labo s, s the la gest of the Th d System of fo t c at ons n the Un ted States. It has been a bast on of defense of the Chesapeake Bay, a st onghold of the Un on A my su ounded by the Confede acy, a place of f edom fo the enslaved, and the msp onment s te of Ch f Blackhawk and the P es dent of the Confede acy, Jeffe son Dais. It s e ved as the U.S. A my's Coastal Defense A t l e y School dy ng the 19th and 20th centu es, and most ecently, as headqua tes of the U.S. A my's T a n ng and Doct ne Command.	
BLM	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Cal fo n a	Ma na	2012	Ant qu t es Act	14,651.00			Ap l 20, 2012 In the hea of Cal fo n a's Cent al Coast, the fo me Fo t O d encompasses a sweep ng landscape of v d beauty and ch natu al d ve s ty. One of the few ema n ng expanses of l e, cont guous open space n the ric eas ngly developed Monte ey Bay a ea, th s a ea s a o l ng landscape long assu ed fo ec eat on, sc ent f c esea ch, outdoo educat on, and h sto cal s gn f cance. O g nat ng n the Ple stocene Epoch, anc ent dunes p ove de the foundat on fo th s landscape's un que a ay of plant and w d ll f e commun tes. The a ea s also notable fo ts hsto cal s gn f cance, nclud ng ts ole n the Span sh settlement of Cal fo n a and the m lta y t a n ng of gene at ons of Ame can sold e s.	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Geo ga	Savannah	1924	Ant qu t es Act	20.00	5,365.13		BLM esou ces, ob ects and values a e fu the def ned th ough management plans and o/ manage s epo ts, nclud ng Juan Bat sta de Anza NHT M lta y He tage and H sto y Plants, Flo a, G asslands, and Oak Rec eat on and Tou sm W l d f e	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	Geo ga	Savannah	1924	Ant qu t es Act	20.00	5,365.13		Established unde the Wa Depa tment n 1924 and t ansfe ed to NPS n 1933. WHEREAS, the a e va ous m lta y ese vat ons unde the cont ol of the Sec eta y of Wa wh ch comp se a ea of h sto c and sc ent f c nte est	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	New Yo k	Rome	1935	Cong ess	15.52			Autho zed n 1935 but established n 1973 afte acqu s t on, a nat onal monument fo the benef t and nsp at on of the people. Sec eta y of the Inte o Ha old lckes recommended that the b l e be passed, not ng that the a ea s the s te of a battle of g eat mpo tance n Ame can h sto y and s wo y of fede al p ote ct on...	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	New Yo k	Rome	1935	Cong ess	15.52			Th ee sepa ate cong ess onal acts conf buted to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument as t s known today. Fo t Sumte was t ansfe ed f om the Wa Depa tment to the Nat onal Pa k Se v ce by on l esolut on of Cong ess on Ap l 28, 1948. In th s leg slat on, Cong ess established Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, p ov d ng that t shall be "a publ c Nat onal Memo al commemo at ng h sto cal events at o nea Fo t Sumte." The Nat onal Pa k Se v ce accepted ju d c on of Fo t Mou t e n 1960 unde autho ty of the H sto c S tes Act of 1935. Add t onally, the p ope ty fo the tou boat fac l ty at L be by Squa e n Cha leston was acqu ed n 1986 n o de to p ove de needed fac l tes fo v s to s to Fo t Sumte Nat onal Monument, nclud ng a tou boat dock and assoc ated fac l es. Today the bounda y of the pa k encompasses 156.9 ac es. The pa k also holds a scen c easement on 30 ac es adjacent to Fo t Mou t e.	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	South Ca ol na	Cha leston	1948	Cong ess	230.63			Be t enacted by the Senate and House of Rep esentat ves of the Un ted States of Ame ca n Cong ess Assembled, That n o de to p ese ve and p ote ct, n the publ c nte est, the h sto c Old Fo t Un on, s tuated n the county of Mo a, State of New Mex co, and to p ove de adequate publ c access the ets, the Sec eta y of the Inte o s autho zed to acqu e on behalf of the Un ted States by donat on, o he may p owe e w th donated funds, the s te and ema n ng st ctu es of Old Fo t Un on, togethe w th such add onal land, nte ests n land, and n mp ovements the eon as the Sec eta y n h s d c et on may deem necessa y to ca y out the pu poses of th s Act.	
NPS	Fo t O d Nat onal Monument	New Mex co	Wat ous	1954	Cong ess	720.60				
NPS	Foss l Butte Nat onal Monument	Wyom ng	Kemmer e	1972	Cong ess	8 198.00			That n o de to p ese ve fo the benef t and enjoyment of p esent and futu e gene at ons outstand ng paleontolog cal s tes and elated geolog cal phenomena, ad to p ove de the d splay and nte p etat on of sc ent f c spec mens.	

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