

**From:** Bowman, Randal  
**To:** [Downey Magallanes](#)  
**Cc:** [Swift, Heather](#)  
**Subject:** Re: How many national monuments are there  
**Date:** Monday, December 11, 2017 2:12:37 PM  
**Attachments:** [National Monuments list - Antiquities Act.docx](#)  
[National Monuments Established by Acts of Congress.docx](#)

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Yes, I pulled that together earlier, but had to go back and recheck, as there were 3 small monuments established in January of this year as well as Bears Ears, not on list  
- RECONSTRUCTION ERA NATIONAL MONUMENT, BIRMINGHAM CIVIL RIGHTS NATIONAL MONUMENT, and FREEDOM RIDERS NATIONAL MONUMENT.

Counting those, there were 156 established by the Antiquities Act and 46 by Congress, total of 202 established. Some were revoked or merged into nearby monuments, I do not have that number - the total currently existing - at hand but could calculate it if needed.

The two lists are attached, ignore the color and strikeouts, as those are mine from when we were talking about a larger review of management plans and I was trying to screen out those too small or otherwise where that would not be applicable. The Antiquities Act list also does not have the 3 above, as I forgot about them at the time I prepared the lists; I added Bears Ears. These come from a NPS web site and I can provide the originals if clean copies are needed.

On Mon, Dec 11, 2017 at 1:36 PM, Downey Magallanes <[downey\\_magallanes@ios.doi.gov](mailto:downey_magallanes@ios.doi.gov)> wrote:

I believe ones created under AA are 150. With others I want to say around 200. But Randy do you have the latest spreadsheet?

Sent from my iPhone

On Dec 11, 2017, at 1:16 PM, Swift, Heather <[heather\\_swift@ios.doi.gov](mailto:heather_swift@ios.doi.gov)> wrote:

Do you have a list of all the monuments ever created?

-

Heather Swift

Department of the Interior

@DOIPressSec

[Heather\\_Swift@ios.doi.gov](mailto:Heather_Swift@ios.doi.gov) | [Interior\\_Press@ios.doi.gov](mailto:Interior_Press@ios.doi.gov)

- **monuments list** **RED** STRIKEOUT NO LONGER MONUMENT or NOT UNDER DOI; **BLUE** TOO SMALL OR OTHERWISE INAPPROPRIATE

*This list is numbered in roughly chronological order..*

*Unless otherwise noted, the national monuments listed below were established under the National Park Service.*

### 1. Devils Tower

Wyoming [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 09/24/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,193.91       |

### 2. El Morro

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 160            |
| Enlarged    | 06/18/1917 | W. Wilson           | 240            |

### 3. Montezuma Castle

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 161.39         |
| Enlarged    | 02/23/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 360            |

| Action   | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 13             |
| Deleted  | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 5              |

#### **4. Petrified Forest**

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 12/08/1906 | T. Roosevelt        | 60,776.02      |
| Diminished      | 07/31/1911 | W. Taft             | 25,625.60      |
| Enlarged        | 11/14/1930 | H. Hoover           | 11,010         |
| Redesignated NP | 03/28/1958 | 85th Congress       |                |
| Enlarged        | 11/30/1931 | H. Hoover           | unspecified    |
| Enlarged        | 09/23/1932 | H. Hoover           | 53,300         |

#### **5. Gila Canyon**

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/11/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 10,643.13      |
| Enlarged    | 01/10/1928 | C. Coolidge         | 21,509.40      |

| Action                         | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Redesignated Chaco Culture NHP | 12/19/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~6. Cinder Cone~~

California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                   | 05/06/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 5,120          |
| Incorporated into Lassen Volcanic NP | 08/09/1916 | 64th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS                   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

#### ~~7. Lassen Peak~~

California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                   | 05/06/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,280          |
| Incorporated into Lassen Volcanic NP | 08/09/1916 | 64th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS                   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

#### ~~8. Gila Cliff Dwellings~~

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 11/16/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 160            |

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 04/17/1962 | J. Kennedy          | 373.25         |

#### **9. Tonto**

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| State              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/19/1907 | T. Roosevelt        | 640            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 04/01/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 480            |

#### **10. Muir Woods**

California [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/09/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 295            |
| Enlarged    | 09/22/1921 | W. Harding          | 128.14         |
| Enlarged    | 04/05/1935 | F. Roosevelt        | 1.36           |
| Enlarged    | 06/26/1951 | H. Truman           | 504.271        |
| Enlarged    | 09/08/1959 | D. Eisenhower       | 6.16           |

### ~~11. Grand Canyon~~

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)           | 01/11/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 808,120        |
| Redesignated Grand Canyon NP | 02/26/1919 | 65th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS           | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

### ~~12. Grand Canyon "H"~~

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                  | 12/22/1932 | H. Hoover           | 273,145        |
| Diminished                   | 04/04/1940 | F. Roosevelt        | 71,854         |
| Redesignated Grand Canyon NP | 01/03/1975 | 93d Congress        |                |

### ~~13. Pinnacles~~

California

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                 | 01/16/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,320          |
| Transferred to General Land Office | 12/12/1910 | W. Taft             | 1,320          |
| Enlarged                           | 05/07/1923 | W. Harding          | 2,653.46       |

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged           | 07/02/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 2,980.26       |
| Enlarged           | 04/13/1931 | H. Hoover           | 1,926.35       |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 07/11/1933 | F. Roosevelt        | 4805           |
| Enlarged           | 12/05/1941 | F. Roosevelt        | 4,589.26       |
| Enlarged           | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 7,900          |
| Redesignated NP    | 01/10/2013 | 112th Congress      | 440            |

#### **14. Jewel Cave**

South Dakota

| State              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 02/07/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 1,274.56       |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

#### **15. Natural Bridges**

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 04/16/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 120            |

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged             | 09/25/1909 | W. Taft             | 2,620          |
| Boundaries Confirmed | 02/11/1916 | W. Wilson           | n/a            |
| Enlarged             | 08/14/1962 | J. Kennedy          | 5,236          |
| Diminished           |            |                     | 320            |

#### 16. Lewis and Clark Cavern

Montana

| Action                              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                         | 05/11/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 160            |
| Boundaries Confirmed                | 05/16/1911 | W. Taft             | 160            |
| Transferred to MT, now a state park | 08/24/1937 | 75th Congress       |                |

#### 17. Tumacacori

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 09/15/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 10             |
| Enlarged    | 03/28/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 0.15           |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 7              |



| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected            |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| Deleted          | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 11 hundredths of one acre |
| Redesignated NHP | 08/06/1990 | 101st Congress      |                           |

#### ~~18. Wheeler~~

Colorado

| Action  | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                                      | 12/07/1908 | T. Roosevelt        | 300            |
| Transferred to NPS                                      | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to USFS, part of Rio Grande National Forest | 08/03/1950 | 81st Congress       |                |

#### ~~19. Mount Olympus~~

Washington [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 03/02/1909 | T. Roosevelt        | 639,200        |
| Diminished         | 04/17/1912 | W. Taft             | 160            |
| Diminished         | 05/11/1915 | W. Wilson           | 313,280        |
| Diminished         | 01/07/1929 | C. Coolidge         | 640            |

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated NP    | 06/29/1938 | 75th Congress       |                |

#### [20. Navajo](#)

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/20/1909 | W. Taft             | 360            |
| Diminished  | 03/14/1912 | W. Taft             | 320            |

#### [21. Oregon Caves](#)

Oregon

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 07/12/1909 | W. Taft             | 465.80         |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 8              |
| Redesignated NMP   | 12/19/2014 | 113th Congress      |                |

#### [22. Mukuntu weap/Zion](#)

Utah [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established        | 07/31/1909 | W. Taft             | 16,000         |
| Enlarged & Renamed | 03/18/1918 | W. Wilson           | 76,800         |
| Redesignated NP    | 11/19/1919 | 66th Congress       |                |

### ~~23. Zion "H" (Kolob Section)~~

Utah [view profile >>](#)

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 01/22/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 49,150         |
| Redesignated NP | 07/11/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

### ~~24. Shoshone Cavern~~

Wyoming

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 09/21/1909 | W. Taft             | 210            |
| Transferred to WY | 05/17/1954 | 83d Congress        |                |

### ~~25. Gran Quivira~~

New Mexico [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 11/01/1909 | W. Taft             | 160            |

| Action                                   | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged                                 | 11/25/1919 | W. Wilson           | 240            |
| Abolished, funds available to Salinas NM | 12/19/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |
| Redesignated Salinas Pueblo Missions NM  | 10/28/1988 |                     |                |

#### ~~26. Sitka~~

Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected          |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Established           | 03/23/1910 | W. Taft             | 57                      |
| Resurveyed & Enlarged | 02/25/1952 | H. Truman           | 54.334                  |
| Redesignated NHP      | 10/18/1972 | 92d Congress        |                         |
| Deleted               | 07/30/1983 | 96th Congress       | Sitka National Cemetery |

#### ~~27. Rainbow Bridge~~

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/30/1910 | W. Taft             | 160            |

#### ~~28. Big Hole Battlefield~~

Montana

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 06/23/1910 | W. Taft             | 5              |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 06/29/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 195            |
| Redesignated NB        | 05/17/1963 | 88th Congress       |                |

## **29. Colorado**

Colorado [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/24/1911 | W. Taft             | 13,883.06      |
| Enlarged    | 03/03/1933 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Diminished  | 08/07/1959 | D. Eisenhower       | 211            |
| Enlarged    |            |                     | 120            |

## **30. Devil Postpile**

California

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 07/06/1911 | W. Taft             | 798.46         |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

### 31. Cabrillo

California [view profile >>](#)

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/14/1913 | W. Wilson           | 0.50           |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 02/02/1959 | D. Eisenhower       | 80             |
| Enlarged               | 09/28/1974 | G. Ford             | 56.6           |

### 32. Papago Saguaro

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                        | 01/31/1914 | W. Wilson           | 2,050.43       |
| Transferred to AZ, now Papago Park | 04/07/1930 | 71st Congress       |                |

### 33. Dinosaur

Utah - Colorado [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/04/1915 | W. Wilson           | 80             |
| Enlarged    | 07/14/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 203,885        |

### 34. Walnut Canyon

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 11/30/1915 | W. Wilson           | 960            |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 09/24/1938 | F.D. Roosevelt      | 913.6          |

### **35. Bandelier**

New Mexico

| Action                          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)              | 02/11/1916 | W. Wilson           | 23,352         |
| Enlarged and transferred to NPS | 02/25/1932 | H. Hoover           | 3,626          |
| Transferred to NPS              | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged                        | 01/09/1961 | D. Eisenhower       | 3,600          |
| Enlarged                        | 05/27/1963 | J. Kennedy          | 2,882          |
| Diminished                      |            |                     | 3,925          |
| Enlarged                        | 10/21/1976 | 94th Congress       | 7,310          |
| Enlarged                        | 11/12/1998 | 105th Congress      | 935            |

### **36. Sieur de Monts**

Maine [view profile >>](#)

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established               | 07/08/1916 | W. Wilson           | 5,000          |
| Redesignated Lafayette NP | 02/26/1919 | 65th Congress       |                |
| Redesignated Acadia NP    | 1930       |                     |                |

### 37. Capulin Mountain

New Mexico

| Action                          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                     | 08/09/1916 | W. Wilson           | 640.42         |
| Redesignated Capulin Volcano nm | 12/31/1987 | 100th Congress      | not calculated |

### 38. Old Kasaan

Alaska

| Action                        | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)            | 10/25/1916 | W. Wilson           | 43             |
| Transferred to NPS            | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to Forest Service | 07/26/1955 | 84th Congress       |                |

### 39. Verendrye

North Dakota

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|        |      |                     |                |



| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 06/29/1917 | W. Wilson           | 253.04         |
| Transferred to ND | 07/30/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

~~40. Casa Grande~~

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 08/03/1918 | W. Wilson           | 480            |

~~41. Katmai~~

Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established            | 09/24/1918 | W. Wilson           | 1,088,000      |
| Enlarged               | 04/24/1931 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Restrictions Modified. | 06/15/1936 | F. Roosevelt        | n/a            |
| Enlarged               | 08/04/1942 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 94,547         |
| Enlarged               | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,370,000      |
| Redesignated NP&P      | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### 42. Scotts Bluff

Nebraska

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/12/1919 | W. Wilson           | 2,053.83       |
| Enlarged    | 06/01/1932 | H. Hoover           | not calculated |
| Enlarged    | 03/29/1940 | F. Roosevelt        | 53.34          |

#### 43. Yucca House

Colorado

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/19/1919 | W. Wilson           | 9.60           |

#### 44. Lehman Caves

Nevada

| Action                           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)               | 01/24/1922 | W. Harding          | 593.03         |
| Transferred to NPS               | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Incorporated into Great Basin NP | 10/27/1986 | 99th Congress       |                |

#### 45. Timpanogos Cave

Utah

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)   | 10/14/1922 | W. Harding          | 250            |
| Transferred to NPS   | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Boundaries Confirmed | 03/27/1962 | J. Kennedy          | n/a            |

#### 46. Fossil Cycad

South Dakota

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established        | 10/21/1922 | W. Harding          | 320            |
| Transferred to BLM | 08/01/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

#### 47. Aztec Ruin

New Mexico

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/24/1923 | W. Harding          | 4.6            |
| Enlarged    | 07/02/1928 | C. Coolidge         | 12.6           |
| Enlarged    | 12/19/1930 | H. Hoover           | 6.8788         |
| Enlarged    | 05/27/1948 | H. Truman           | 1.255          |

#### 48. Hovenweep

Utah - Colorado

| Action                                   | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                              | 03/02/1923 | W. Harding          | 285.80         |
| Enlarged                                 | 04/26/1951 | H. Truman           | 80+            |
| Enlarged                                 | 11/20/1952 | H. Truman           | 81.02          |
| Diminished                               | 04/06/1956 | D. Eisenhower       | 40             |
| Enlarged, administered by Canyonlands NP |            |                     | 40+            |

#### 49. Mound City Group

Ohio

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept)            | 03/02/1923 | W. Harding          | 57             |
| Transferred to NPS                | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated Hopewell Culture NHP | 05/27/1992 | 102d Congress       |                |

#### 50. Pipe Springs

Arizona

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/31/1923 | W. Harding          | 40             |

#### 51. Bryce Canyon

Utah

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 06/08/1923 | W. Harding          | 7,440          |
| Redesignated NP    | 06/07/1924 | 68th Congress       |                |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

#### 52. Carlsbad Cave

New Mexico

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 10/25/1923 | C. Coolidge         | 719.22         |
| Redesignated NP | 05/14/1930 | 71st Congress       |                |

#### 53. Chiricahua

Arizona

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 04/18/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 3,655.12       |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 06/10/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 6,407          |

#### 54. Craters of the Moon

Idaho

| Action   | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|--|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established  | 05/02/1924 | C. Coolidge            | 22,651.8          |
| Enlarged   | 07/23/1928 | C. Coolidge            | 26,240            |
| Enlarged   | 07/09/1930 | H. Hoover              |                   |
| Diminished   | 07/18/1941 | F. Roosevelt           | (R.O.W.)          |
| Enlarged (BLM)   | 11/21/1962 | J. Kennedy             | 5,360             |
| Enlarged   | 11/12/1996 | 104th Congress         | 210               |
| Diminished   |            |                        | 315               |
| Enlarged under BLM                                       | 11/09/2000 | W. Clinton             | 661,287           |
| Redesignated Nat'l Monument and Preserve<br>(BLM to NPS) | 08/21/2002 | 107th Congress         | 410,000           |

#### 55. Fort Wood

New York

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 2.5            |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |

| Action                                      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged                                    | 09/07/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 7.88           |
| Enlarged, redesignated Statue of Liberty NM | 05/11/1965 | L. Johnson          | 48             |

#### ~~56. Castle Pinckney~~

South Carolina

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 3.5            |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to SC      | 03/29/1956 | 84th Congress       |                |

#### 57. Fort Pulaski

Georgia

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 20             |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 08/14/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 2.5            |

#### 58. Fort Marion

Florida

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|        |      |                     |                |

| Action                              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept)              | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 18.51          |
| Transferred to NPS                  | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated Castillo San Marcos NM | 06/05/1942 | 57th Congress       |                |

#### 59. Fort Matanzas

Florida

| Action                 | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept) | 10/15/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 1              |
| Transferred to NPS     | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged               | 01/09/1935 | F. Roosevelt        | 88             |
| Enlarged               | 03/24/1948 | H. Truman           | 209.42         |

#### 60. Wupatki

Arizona

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/09/1924 | C. Coolidge         | 2,234.1        |
| Enlarged    | 07/09/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 33,631.2       |
| Diminished  | 01/22/1941 | F. Roosevelt        | 52.27          |



#### 61. Meriwether Lewis

Tennessee

| Action  | Date       | President/<br>Congress | Acres<br>Affected |
|---|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Established (War Dept)  | 02/06/1925 | C. Coolidge            | 50                |
| Enlarged  | 12/06/1927 | C. Coolidge            | 100               |
| Transferred to NPS  | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt           |                   |
| Included in the Natchez Trace Parkway, now<br>Natchez Trace National Scenic Trail | 08/10/1961 |                        |                   |

#### 62. Glacier Bay

Alaska

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 02/26/1925 | C. Coolidge         | 1,379,315.58   |
| Enlarged          | 04/18/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 904,960        |
| Diminished        | 03/31/1955 | D. Eisenhower       | 4,193 (water)  |
| Diminished        |            |                     | 24,925         |
| Enlarged          | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 550,000        |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### 63. Father Millet Cross

New York

| Action                                  | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (War Dept)                  | 09/05/1925 | C. Coolidge         | 0.0074         |
| Transferred to NPS                      | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Transferred to NY                       | 09/07/1949 | 81st Congress       |                |
| Now part of Old Fort Niagara State Park |            |                     |                |

#### **64. Lava Beds**

California

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 11/21/1925 | C. Coolidge         | 45,589.92      |
| Enlarged    | 04/27/1951 | H. Truman           | 211.13         |

#### **65. Arches**

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 04/12/1929 | H. Hoover           | 4,520          |
| Enlarged    | 11/25/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 29,160         |
| Enlarged    | 07/22/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 480            |
| Diminished  | 07/22/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 720            |

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged        | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 48,943         |
| Redesignated NP | 11/12/1971 | 92d Congress        |                |

#### ~~66. Holy Cross~~

Colorado

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                | 05/11/1929 | H. Hoover           | 1,392          |
| Transferred to NPS                | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated under Forest Service | 08/03/1950 | 81st Congress       |                |

#### 67. Sunset Crater

Arizona

| Action                                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS)                    | 05/26/1930 | H. Hoover           | 3,040          |
| Transferred to NPS                    | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Redesignated Sunset Crater Volcano NM | 11/16/1990 | 101st Congress      |                |

#### ~~68. Great Sand Dunes~~

Colorado

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|

| Action                           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                      | 03/17/1932 | H. Hoover           | 35,528.36      |
| Resurveyed & Modified            | 03/12/1946 | H. Truman           | n/a            |
| Enlarged                         | 06/07/1956 | D. Eisenhower       | 960            |
| Diminished                       |            |                     | 9880           |
| Renamed National Park & Preserve | 11/22/2000 | 106th Congress      |                |

#### 69. White Sands

New Mexico

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/18/1933 | H. Hoover           | 131,486.84     |
| Enlarged    | 11/28/1934 | F. Roosevelt        | 158.91         |
| Diminishad  | 08/29/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | (R.O.W.)       |
| Enlarged    | 06/24/1953 | D. Eisenhower       | 478.53         |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 760            |

#### ~~70. Death Valley~~

California - Nevada

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|        |      |                     |                |

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 02/11/1933 | H. Hoover           | 848,581.36     |
| Enlarged        | 03/26/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 305,920        |
| Enlarged        | 01/17/1952 | H. Truman           | 40             |
| Redesignated NP | 10/31/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

#### 71. Saguaro

Arizona

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 03/01/1933 | H. Hoover           | 53,510.08      |
| Transferred to NPS | 06/10/1933 | F. Roosevelt        |                |
| Enlarged           | 11/15/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 15,360         |
| Redesignated NP    | 10/14/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

#### 72. Black Canyon of the Gunnison

Colorado

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/02/1933 | H. Hoover           | 10,287.95      |
| Enlarged    | 05/16/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 100            |

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Enlarged        | 10/28/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 2,760          |
| Diminished      | 04/08/1960 | D. Eisenhower       | 470            |
| Redesignated NP | 01/06/1999 | 103d Congress       |                |

### 73. Cedar Breaks

Utah

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 08/22/1933 | F. Roosevelt        | 5,701.39       |

### 74. Fort Jefferson

Florida

| Action                       | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                  | 01/04/1935 | F. Roosevelt        | 47,125         |
| Redesignated Dry Tortugas NP | 10/26/1992 | 102d Congress       |                |

### 75. Joshua Tree

California

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 08/10/1936 | F. Roosevelt        | 825,340        |
| Redesignated NP | 10/31/1994 | 103d Congress       |                |

**76. Organ Pipe Cactus**

Arizona

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 04/13/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 330,690        |

**~~77. Capitol Reef~~**

Utah

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 08/02/1937 | F. Roosevelt        | 37,060         |
| Enlarged        | 07/02/1958 | D. Eisenhower       | 3,040          |
| Enlarged        | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 215,056        |
| Redesignated NP | 12/18/1971 | 92d Congress        |                |

**~~78. Channel Islands~~**

California

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 04/26/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 1,119.98       |
| Enlarged        | 02/09/1949 | H. Truman           | 25,918.02      |
| Redesignated NP | 05/31/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**~~79. Fort Laramie~~**

Wyoming

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 07/16/1938 | F. Roosevelt        | 214.41         |
| Redesignated NHS | 04/29/1960 | 86th Congress       |                |

#### ~~80. Santa Rosa Island~~

Florida

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                       | 05/17/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 9,500          |
| Diminished                        | 08/13/1945 | H. Truman           | 4,700          |
| Incorporated into Gulf Islands NS | 07/30/1946 | 79th Congress       |                |

#### ~~81. Tuzigoot~~

Arizona [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 07/25/1939 | F. Roosevelt        | 42.67          |
| Enlarged    | 11/10/1978 | 95th Congress       | 791            |

#### ~~82. Jackson Hole~~

Wyoming

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/15/1943 | F. Roosevelt        | 210,950        |



| Action                      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Redesignated Grand Teton NP | 09/14/1950 | Slat 81st Congress  |                |

### 83. Effigy Mounds

Iowa

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/25/1949 | H. Truman           | 1,000          |

### 84. Edison Laboratory

New Jersey

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 07/14/1956 | D. Eisenhower       | 1.51           |
| Redesignated NHS | 09/05/1962 | 87th Congress       |                |

### 85. Chesapeake & Ohio Canal

Maryland

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 01/18/1961 | D. Eisenhower       | 5,263.94       |
| Redesignated NHP | 01/08/1971 | 91st Congress       |                |

### 86. Russell Cave

Alabama

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 05/11/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 310.45         |

~~87. Buck Island Reef Hurricane Recovery~~

Virgin Islands

| Action               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established          | 12/28/1961 | J. Kennedy          | 850            |
| Enlarged             | 02/01/1975 | G. Ford             | 30             |
| Amending Description | 03/28/1975 | G. Ford             | n/a            |
| Enlarged             | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 17,255         |

~~88. Marble Canyon~~

Arizona

| Action                            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                       | 01/20/1969 | L. Johnson          | 32,546.69      |
| Incorporated into Grand Canyon NP | 01/03/1975 | 93d Congress        |                |

~~89. Admiralty Island~~

Alaska

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,100,000      |

| Action    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Confirmed | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 921,000        |

#### 90. Aniakchak

Alaska

| State               | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established         | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 350,000        |
| Designated NM (NPS) | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 138,000        |

#### 91. Becharof

Alaska

| Action                             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (FWS)                  | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,200,000      |
| Redesignated Nat'l Wildlife Refuge | 12/02/1980 |                     |                |

#### 92. Bering Land Bridge

Alaska

| Action                         | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                    | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 2,590,000      |
| Redesignated National Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       | 921,000        |

#### 93. Cape Krusenstern

Alaska

| Action              | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established         | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 560,000        |
| Designated NM (NPS) | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~94. Denali~~

Alaska

| Action                                   | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                              | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 3,890,000      |
| Redesignated Nat'l Park & Preserve (NPS) | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~95. Gates of the Arctic~~

Alaska

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 8,220,000      |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~96. Kenai Fjords~~

Alaska

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 570,000        |
| Redesignated NP | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**97. Kobuk Valley**

Alaska

| Action          | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established     | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,710,000      |
| Redesignated NP | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**98. Lake Clark**

Alaska

| Action                                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established                           | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 2,500,000      |
| Redesignated National Park & Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**99. Misty Fjords**

Alaska

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 2,285,000      |
| Designated (USFS)  | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

**100. Noatak**

Alaska

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 5,880,000      |

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Redesignated Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~101. Wrangell-St. Elias~~

Alaska [view profile >>](#)

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established       | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 10,950,000     |
| Redesignated NP&P | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~102. Yukon-Charley Rivers~~

Alaska

| Action                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established           | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 1,720,000      |
| Redesignated Preserve | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~103. Yukon Flats~~

Alaska

| Action                                | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFWS)                   | 12/01/1978 | J. Carter           | 10,600,000     |
| Redesignated National Wildlife Refuge | 12/02/1980 | 96th Congress       |                |

#### ~~104. Grand Staircase-Escalante~~

Utah

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 09/18/1996 | W. Clinton          | 1,700,000      |

**105. Agua Fria**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 71,100         |

**106. California Coastal**

California

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 883            |
| Enlarged          | 03/11/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 1,665          |

**107. Grand Canyon-Parashant**

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/11/2000 | W. Clinton          | 1,014,000      |

**108. Giant Sequoia**

California

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 04/15/2000 | W. Clinton          | 327,769        |

#### 109. Canyons of the Ancients

Colorado

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 164,000        |

#### 110. Cascade-Siskiyou

Oregon

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 52,000         |

#### 111. Hanford Reach

Washington

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (FWS) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 195,000        |

#### 112. Ironwood Forest

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 06/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 128,917        |

#### 113. President Lincoln and Soldiers' Home

Washington, D.C.



| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 07/07/2000 | W. Clinton          | 2.3            |

#### 114. Vermilion Cliffs

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 11/09/2000 | W. Clinton          | 293,000        |

#### 115. Carrizo Plain

California

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 204,107        |

#### 116. Kasha-Katuwe Tent Rocks

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 4,148          |

#### 117. Minidoka Internment

Idaho

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 72.75          |

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Redesignated Minidoka NHS | 05/08/2008 | 110th Congress      |                |

[118. Pompeys Pillar](#)

Montana

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 51             |

[119. Sonoran Desert](#)

Arizona

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 486,149        |

[120. Upper Missouri River Breaks](#)

Montana

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 377,346        |

[121. Virgin Islands Coral Reef Hurricane Recovery](#)

Virgin Islands

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/17/2001 | W. Clinton          | 12,708         |

[122. Governors Island](#)

New York

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 01/19/2001 | W. Clinton          | 20             |
| Reaffirmed  | 02/07/2003 | G.W. Bush           | 22             |

#### [123. African Burial Ground](#)

New York [view profile >>](#)

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 02/27/2006 | G. W. Bush          | 0.345          |

#### [124. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands](#)

Hawaii [view profile >>](#)

| Action                                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (FWS and NOAA)                | 06/15/2006 | G. W. Bush          | 140,000               |
| Redesignated <u>Papahānaumokuākea MNM</u> | 02/28/2007 | G.W. Bush           |                       |
| Enlarged                                  | 08/25/2016 | B.H. Obama          | 442,781               |

#### [125. World War II Valor in the Pacific](#)

Hawaii

| Action                    | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (NPS and FWS) | 12/05/2008 | G. W. Bush          | 6,310          |

#### [126. Rose Atoll](#)

American Samoa

| Action                     | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush          | 13,451                |

**127. Pacific Remote Islands**

Hawaii

| Action                     | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected                      |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|--|
| Established (FWS and NOAA) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush          | 86,888                                     |
| Enlarged                   | 09/25/2014 | B.H. Obama          | 408,301<br>(308,316 square nautical miles) |

**128. Marianas Trench**

Northern Mariana Islands and Guam

| Action                     | Date       | President/ Congress | Square Miles Affected |
|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 01/06/2009 | G. W. Bush          | 95,216                |

**129. Fort Monroe**

Virginia

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 11/01/2011 | B. H. Obama         | 325.21         |

**130. Fort Ord**

California

| Action | Date | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------|------|---------------------|----------------|
|        |      |                     |                |

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 04/20/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 14,651         |

**131. Chimney Rock**

Colorado

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 09/21/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 4,726          |

**132. Cesar Chavez**

California

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 10/08/2012 | B. H. Obama         | 10.5           |

**133. San Juan Islands**

Washington

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 970            |

**134. Rio Grande del Norte**

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 242,555        |

**135. Harriet Tubman Underground Railroad**

Maryland

| Action  | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|---|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (NPS and FWS) <a href="#">FWS portion within Blackwater NWR, managed under refuge laws and regs</a> | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 11,750         |
| Partially redesignated NHP (NPS)  | 12/19/2014 | 113th Congress      | 480            |

#### **136. First State**

Delaware

| Action           | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established      | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 1,108          |
| Redesignated NHP | 12/19/2014 | 113th Congress      |                |

#### **137. Charles Young Buffalo Soldiers**

Ohio

| Action      | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 03/25/2013 | B. H. Obama         | 59.65          |

#### **138. Organ Mountains-Desert Peaks**

New Mexico

| Action            | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 05/21/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 496,330        |

#### **139. San Gabriel Mountains**

California

| Action             | Date       | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|--------------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS) | 10/10/2014 | B. H. Obama         | 346,177        |

[140. Honouliuli](#)

Hawaii

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/24/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 123            |

[141. Pullman](#)

Illinois

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/19/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 0.2397         |

[142. Browns Canyon](#)

New Mexico

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM and USFS) | 2/19/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 21,586         |

[143. Berryessa Snow Mountain](#)

California

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (USFS and BLM) | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 330,780        |

[144. Waco Mammoth](#)

Texas

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 7.11           |

#### 145. Basin and Range

Nevada

| Action            | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 7/10/2015 | B. H. Obama         | 704,000        |

#### 146. Mojave Trails

California

| Action            | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM) | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 1,600,000      |

#### 147. Sand to Snow

California

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established (BLM and USFS) | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 154,000        |

#### 148. Castle Mountain

California

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 2/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 20,920         |

#### ~~149. Belmont Paul Women's Equality~~

Washington, DC



| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 4/12/2016 | B. H. Obama         | .34            |

**150. Stonewall**

New York

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 6/24/2016 | B. H. Obama         | .12            |

**151. Katahdin Woods and Waters**

Maine

| Action      | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|
| Established | 8/24/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 87,500         |

**152. Northeast Canyons and Seamounts Marine**

Massachusetts

| Action                     | Date      | President/ Congress | Acres Affected     |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Established (NOAA and FWS) | 9/15/2016 | B. H. Obama         | 4,913 square miles |

**153. Bears Ears – BLM & FS**

45 DOI Monuments for review, plus 5 Marine Monuments co-managed with NOAA, action?

## National Monuments Established by Acts of Congress

RED is no longer Monument or not under DOI; BLUE is too small or otherwise not appropriate

| National Monument                       | Congress        | Date Est.            | Statute No.                      | Starting Acreage<br>(exceptions noted) |
|---|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| <del>Kill-Devil Hill</del>              | <del>69th</del> | <del>3/2/1927</del>  | <del>44 Stat. 1264</del>         | <del>314</del>                         |
| <del>Colonial [NHP]</del>               | <del>71st</del> | <del>7/3/1930</del>  | <del>46 Stat. 855</del>          | <del>-2,500 (authorized)</del>         |
| Canyon de Chelly                        | 71st            | 2/14/1931            | 46 Stat. 1161                    | 8,3840                                 |
| <del>George Washington Birthplace</del> | <del>71st</del> | <del>1/23/1930</del> | <del>46 Stat. 58</del>           | <del>-393.68</del>                     |
| Ocmulgee                                | 73rd            | 6/14/1934            | 48 Stat. 958                     | 678.48                                 |
| <del>Appomattox</del>                   | <del>74th</del> | <del>8/13/1935</del> | <del>49 Stat. 613</del>          | <del>-1</del>                          |
| <del>Patrick Henry</del>                | <del>74th</del> | <del>8/15/1935</del> | <del>49 Stat. 652</del>          | <del>Repealed. Dec. 21, 1944</del>     |
| <del>Fort Stanwix</del>                 | <del>74th</del> | <del>8/21/1935</del> | <del>49 Stat. 665</del>          | <del>-15.52 (current)</del>            |
| <del>Ackia Battleground</del>           | <del>74th</del> | <del>8/27/1935</del> | <del>49 Stat. 897</del>          | <del>-49</del>                         |
| <del>Andrew Johnson</del>               | <del>74th</del> | <del>8/29/1935</del> | <del>49 Stat. 958</del>          | <del>-17 (current)</del>               |
| <del>Homestead</del>                    | <del>74th</del> | <del>3/19/1936</del> | <del>49 Stat. 1184</del>         | <del>-160</del>                        |
| <del>Fort Frederica</del>               | <del>74th</del> | <del>5/26/1936</del> | <del>49 Stat. 1373</del>         | <del>-80</del>                         |
| <del>Perry's Victory</del>              | <del>74th</del> | <del>6/2/1936</del>  | <del>49 Stat. 1393</del>         | <del>-14.25</del>                      |
| <del>Whitman</del>                      | <del>74th</del> | <del>6/29/1936</del> | <del>49 Stat. 2028</del>         | <del>-45.94 (affected)</del>           |
| <del>Pipestone</del>                    | <del>75th</del> | <del>8/25/1937</del> | <del>50 Stat. 804,<br/>805</del> | <del>-115.86</del>                     |
| <del>Badlands [NP]</del>                | <del>76th</del> | <del>1/24/1939</del> | <del>45 Stat. 1553</del>         | <del>-130,000 (affected)</del>         |
| <del>Fort McHenry</del>                 | <del>76th</del> | <del>8/11/1939</del> | <del>53 Stat. 1405</del>         | <del>-43.46 (current)</del>            |
| <del>George Washington Carver</del>     | <del>78th</del> | <del>7/14/1943</del> | <del>57 Stat. 563</del>          | <del>-210 (current)</del>              |
| <del>Harpers Ferry [NHP]</del>          | <del>78th</del> | <del>6/30/1944</del> | <del>58 Stat. 645</del>          | <del>-1,500 (authorized)</del>         |

|   |                  |                       |                           |                                 |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Custer [Little Bighorn] Battlefield                             | 79th             | 3/22/1946             | 60 Stat. 59               | 765.34 (affected)               |
| <del>Castle Clinton</del>                                       | <del>79th</del>  | <del>8/12/1946</del>  | <del>60 Stat. 997</del>   | <del>4</del>                    |
| <del>Fort Vancouver</del>                                       | <del>80th</del>  | <del>6/19/1948</del>  | <del>62 Stat. 532</del>   | <del>209 (affected)</del>       |
| <del>Fort Sumter</del>  | <del>80th</del>  | <del>4/28/1948</del>  | <del>62 Stat. 204</del>   | <del>125</del>                  |
| <del>Saint Croix</del>  | <del>81st</del>  | <del>6/8/1949</del>   | <del>63 Stat. 168</del>   | <del>28.44 (affected)</del>     |
| <del>Fort Union</del>   | <del>83rd</del>  | <del>6/28/1954</del>  | <del>68 Stat. 298</del>   | <del>720.6</del>                |
| <del>Booker T. Washington</del>                                 | <del>84th</del>  | <del>4/2/1956</del>   | <del>70 Stat. 86</del>    | <del>199</del>                  |
| Grand Portage   | 85th             | 9/2/1958              | 72 Stat. 1751             | 709.97                          |
| Agate Fossil Beds   | 89th             | 6/5/1965              | 79 Stat. 123              | 3,065                           |
| <del>Pecos</del>  | <del>89th</del>  | <del>6/28/1965</del>  | <del>79 Stat. 195</del>   | <del>342</del>                  |
| Alibates Flint Quarries   | 89th             | 8/31/1965             | 79 Stat. 587              | 1,371 (current)                 |
| <del>Biscayne [Park]</del>                                      | <del>90th</del>  | <del>10/18/1968</del> | <del>82 Stat. 1188</del>  | <del>17,2924.07 (current)</del> |
| Florissant Fossil Beds  | 91st             | 8/20/1969             | 83 Stat. 101              | 5,998.09 (current)              |
| <del>Hohokam Pima on Tribal lands, not open to public</del>     | <del>92nd</del>  | <del>10/21/1972</del> | <del>86 Stat. 1047</del>  | <del>1,690 (current)</del>      |
| Fossil Butte  | 92nd             | 10/23/1972            | 86 Stat. 1069             | 8,198                           |
| John Day Fossil Butte   | 93rd             | 10/26/1974            | 88 Stat. 1461             | 14402.23                        |
| <del>Congaree Swamp [NP]</del>                                  | <del>94th</del>  | <del>10/18/1976</del> | <del>90 Stat. 2517</del>  | <del>21,867.53 (current)</del>  |
| Salinas National Monument (incorporated Gran Quivira NM)        | 96th             | 12/19/1980            | 94 Stat. 3231             | 466 (authorized)                |
| <del>Mount Saint Helens (both president and congress)[FS]</del> | <del>97th</del>  | <del>8/26/1982</del>  | <del>96 Stat. 301</del>   | <del>110,000</del>              |
| El Malpais  | 100th            | 12/31/1987            | 101 Stat. 1539            | 114,277                         |
| <del>Poverty Point</del>  | <del>100th</del> | <del>10/31/1988</del> | <del>102 Stat. 2803</del> | <del>402</del>                  |

|   |                  |                       |                      |                   |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Hagerman Fossil Beds                          | 100th            | 11/18/1988            | 102 Stat. 4575       | 4,351             |
| Petroglyph                                    | 101st            | 6/27/1990             | 104 Stat. 272        | 7,236             |
| Santa Rosa and San Jacinto Mountains [BLM/FS] | 106th            | 10/24/2000            | 114 Stat. 1362       | 272,000 (current) |
| Tule Springs Fossil Beds                      | 113th            | 12/19/2014            | H.R. 4435            | 22,650            |
| <del>Valles Caldera National Preserve</del>   | <del>113th</del> | <del>12/19/2014</del> | <del>H.R. 4435</del> | <del>89,216</del> |

13 to be reviewed