

**FINAL**

**BASELINE MONITORING REPORT**

**2023 Annual Baseline Monitoring Report  
Red Devil Mine, Alaska**

**Order Number: 140L6322P0046**

*Submitted to:*

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR  
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT**

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## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

BLM	Bureau of Land Management
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
COC	contaminant of concern
DO	dissolved oxygen
DoD	Department of Defense
DQO	Data Quality Objectives
E&E	Ecology and Environment Inc.
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FS	Feasibility Study
IDW	Investigation Derived Waste
mg/L	milligrams per liter
MPA	Main Processing Area
MPC	measurement performance criteria
MS	mass spectrometry
MS/MSD	matrix spike/matrix spike duplicates
MW	Monitoring Well
ng/L	nanograms per liter
No.	Number
ORP	oxidation reduction potential
PARCC	Precision, Accuracy, Representativeness, Completeness, and. Comparability
PPE	personal protective equipment
QAPP	Quality Assurance Project Plan
QC	Quality Control
RDM	Red Devil Mine
Report	2023 Annual Baseline Monitoring Report
RI	Remedial Investigation
RPD	relative percent difference

## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS (CONCLUDED)**

SMA	Surface Mined Area
Sundance	Sundance Consulting, Inc.
TAL	Target Analyte List
TDS	Total dissolved solids
TSS	Total suspended solids
Work Plan	Final Work Plan, Groundwater and Surface Water Baseline Monitoring, Red Devil Mine, Alaska

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# 1 INTRODUCTION

This 2023 Annual Baseline Monitoring Report (Report) presents the findings of the 2023 spring and fall baseline groundwater and surface water monitoring efforts performed at the Red Devil Mine (RDM) site (Figure 1-1). The RDM is an abandoned mercury mine and ore processing facility located on public lands managed by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) in southwest Alaska. Historical mining activities included underground and surface mining and ore processing. On-site ore processing included crushing, retorting/furnacing, milling, and flotation. Sundance Consulting, Inc. (Sundance), prepared this Report on behalf of the BLM under Order Number (No.) 140L6322P00460001.

This Report summarizes the field activities, procedures, and results for the 2023 spring and fall baseline monitoring of groundwater and surface water efforts performed at RDM site.

## 1.1 PURPOSE AND OBJECTIVES

The purpose of baseline monitoring was to collect surface water and groundwater samples, as well as stream discharge and groundwater elevation data during spring and fall to inform remedial actions at the RDM. Baseline monitoring expands upon work that began during the 2011–2014 Remedial Investigation (RI) (Ecology and Environment, Inc. [E&E], 2014) and continued through the 2015–2018 Supplemental RI (E&E, 2018) and simultaneous annual baseline monitoring for groundwater and surface water during spring and fall. The objectives are to:

- Characterize the seasonal variability in groundwater and surface water hydrology and quality; and
- Characterize the long-term (multiple year) variability in groundwater and surface water hydrology and quality.

## 1.2 PROJECT LOCATION, SETTING, AND AREAS

The RDM site is located approximately 250 miles west of Anchorage, Alaska. Located on the southwest bank of the Kuskokwim River, approximately 2 miles southeast of the village of Red Devil, the site is 8 miles northwest of the village of Sleetmute, and 75 miles northeast of Aniak, the largest village in the region. Fifteen villages are located downstream of Red Devil on the Kuskokwim River. The legal description for the RDM site is Township 19 North, Range 44 West, Southeast Quarter of Section 6, Sleetmute D-4 Quadrangle, Seward Meridian. The RDM site's approximate coordinates are 61° 45' 38.1" north latitude and 157° 18' 42.7" west longitude (North American Datum 1927). The RDM site is in a remote location, and access to the site is available by boat or barge on the Kuskokwim River or by means of an airstrip at the nearby village of Red Devil. An unimproved road leads from the airstrip through the village of Red Devil to the RDM site. Access to the RDM site is restricted by two locked gates, one on the unimproved road and a boat landing along the Kuskokwim River.

Historical mining operations left tailings and other remnants that have affected local soil, surface water, sediment, and groundwater. Based on the locations of tailings and other features, baseline monitoring is focused on surface water and groundwater in the following areas as shown on historical Figure 1-2 (E&E, 2021):

- **Main Processing Area (MPA)**—The MPA contained most of the former site structures and was where ore beneficiation and mineral processing was conducted. The area is split by Red Devil Creek. Underground mine openings (e.g., shafts, adits, and stopes to the surface) and ore processing and mine support facilities (e.g., housing and warehousing) were located on the west side of Red Devil Creek until 1955. After 1955, all ore processing was conducted at structures and facilities on the east side of Red Devil Creek.
  - The MPA includes three monofills, which are essentially landfills that contain demolished mine structure debris and other material. Two of the monofills, #1 and #3, are unlined. Monofill #2, on the east side of Red Devil Creek, is an engineered and lined containment structure for building debris and materials from the demolished post 1955 retort structure.
- **Surface Mined Area (SMA)**—The SMA is located west of the MPA where historical surface exploration and mining occurred. The SMA is partially underlain by underground mine workings. The “Dolly Sluice” and “Rice Sluice” and their respective deltas on the bank of the Kuskokwim River are associated with the SMA.
- **Vicinity of Proposed Repository**—The Proposed Repository is located uphill of the SMA on the north side of Red Devil Creek.
- **Red Devil Creek**—Red Devil Creek extends from a reservoir upstream of the MPA to the creek’s delta at its confluence with the Kuskokwim River.
- **Seep (RD05)**—The Seep is located on the north bank of Red Devil Creek downgradient of the former mine operations and tailings area.

## 2 BASELINE MONITORING FIELD ACTIVITIES

All field activities were performed in accordance with the Final Work Plan, Groundwater and Surface Water Baseline Monitoring, Red Devil Mine, Alaska ([Work Plan], BLM, 2019), and the addendum to the Work Plan (Sundance, 2023a). Field activities included tailgate safety meetings, the assessment of the operational status of the monitoring well network, synoptic measurement of groundwater elevations, downloading of transducer data, groundwater sampling, Red Devil Creek and Seep discharge gauging, and surface water sampling. All field documentation, including Tailgate Safety Field Forms, Monitoring Well Integrity Checklists, field notebooks, groundwater sampling forms, surface water sampling forms, and calibration logs, and groundwater elevation logs are provided in Appendix A. Photographic documentation is provided in Appendix B and includes a photograph index log with detailed descriptions included in the caption of each photograph collected during the field activities.

Spring and fall field activities occurred between 14 June 2023 and 20 June 2023, and 19 September 2023 and 07 September 2023, respectively. For the spring sampling event, the field team consisted of the field team lead, Site Health and Safety Officer, George Garner, and Field Technician, Will Martin (Sundance, 2023b). For the fall sampling event, the field team consisted of the field team lead, Site Health and Safety Office, George Garner, and Field Technician, Nick Potter. A tailgate safety meeting was held with the field team before the start of each day. As field conditions changed during the day because of type of activity or site conditions, participants had undocumented impromptu safety breaks to discuss changing conditions and how they may apply to health and safety during field visit activities. Tailgate safety meeting forms are provided in Appendix A.

An initial site walk was conducted to assess the site conditions, assess the operational status of the monitoring well network, clear the trail system from recent deadfall from the previous winter and summer seasons, perform a synoptic measurement of groundwater elevations across the site within a 24-hour period, and download transducer data. The initial site walk was followed by low-flow groundwater sampling and field maintenance of groundwater monitoring wells. After completing groundwater well sampling, the field team performed surface water discharge measurements within Red Devil Creek and Seep and surface water sampling of Red Devil Creek. Each baseline monitoring field activity is further described in the following sections. Associated field documentation of the monitoring well survey, groundwater sampling, and surface water sampling are provided in Appendix A.

### 2.1 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS

Groundwater elevation during the spring and fall 2023 baseline monitoring events consisted of the following:

- Measuring static water levels at all accessible monitoring wells at the RDM site within a 24-hour period to collect a “synoptic snapshot” of groundwater levels.
- Downloading of continuous water level measurements from pressure transducers installed within specific monitoring wells.

The groundwater static water levels were measured on 14 June 2023 and 09 September 2023. Static water level measurements were augmented with the continuous water level measurements

collected from pressure transducers installed within specific monitoring wells between fall 2017 and fall 2023, as described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019, and Sundance, 2023a).

Synaptic groundwater elevations for spring and fall 2023 are shown on Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2, respectively, and tabulated in Table 2-1. Pressure transducer data recorded between September 2020 and September 2023 were downloaded during the spring and fall 2023 field events, and the transducers were then reinstalled on monitoring wells MW50, MW51, MW53, MW54, MW56, MW57, MW58, and MW59, as noted on Figure 1-1. Pressure transducer data logger files containing depth of submersion time series data were corrected for barometric pressure and converted to groundwater elevations using the data collected from the MW59 barologger. The resulting groundwater elevation time series plots are presented on Figure 2-3.

## **2.2 RED DEVIL CREEK AND SEEP DISCHARGE GAUGING**

During the 2023 baseline monitoring spring and fall events, Red Devil Creek and Seep discharge gauging was conducted at five locations along Red Devil Creek between the creek's mouth at the Kuskokwim River and the historical reservoir south-southwest of the MPA. Surface water monitoring locations are illustrated on Figure 1-1.

Surface water discharge was measured using the mid-section method at creek monitoring locations following the mid-section methodology described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019). At the Seep (RD05), discharge was measured using the timed fill method described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019). Surface water discharge values are tabulated in Table 2-2.

## **2.3 GROUNDWATER SAMPLING**

Groundwater sampling during the 2023 baseline monitoring spring and fall events was conducted at 28 existing monitoring wells identified on Figure 1-1. All monitoring wells were sampled using dedicated bladder pumps. Groundwater samples were collected for the following analyses:

- Total target analyte list (TAL) metals by U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Method 6010D/6020B
- Total low-level mercury by EPA Method 1631E
- Dissolved low-level mercury by EPA Method 1631E
- Field water quality parameters including temperature, specific conductivity, dissolved oxygen (DO), pH, oxidation reduction potential (ORP), and turbidity

Field water quality measurements were collected at each monitoring well prior to groundwater sample collection. Groundwater samples were collected using low-flow sampling methodologies described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019) with a dedicated bladder pump with a maximum flow rate of 0.5 liters per minute. Analytical data for groundwater samples collected during the spring and fall events are tabulated in Table 2-3 and Table 2-4, respectfully.

## **2.4 SURFACE WATER SAMPLING**

Surface water sampling during the 2023 baseline monitoring spring and fall events was conducted at five locations from just upstream of RDM (historical reservoir) to the point where Red Devil Creek discharges into the Kuskokwim River as identified on Figure 1-1.

Surface water samples were collected for the following analyses and methods:

- Total TAL metals by EPA Method 6010D/6020B
- Total low-level mercury by EPA Method 1631E
- Total suspended solids (TSS) by Method SM 2540D
- Total dissolved solids (TDS) by Method SM 2540C
- Inorganic ions by Method MCAWW 300.0
- Nitrate/nitrite (as N) by Method MCAWW 353.2
- Field water quality parameters, including temperature, specific conductivity, DO, pH, ORP, and turbidity

Surface water samples were collected using a battery-operated peristaltic pump outfitted with certified-clean, dedicated silicone tubing following sampling methodologies described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019). Analytical data for surface water samples during the spring and fall events are tabulated in Table 2-5 and Table 2 6, respectively.

## **2.5 SAMPLE HANDLING**

Sample handling (e.g., chain-of-custody and field documentation) was conducted as described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019).

## **2.6 QUALITY CONTROL SAMPLES**

Field quality control (QC) samples, including field duplicates and matrix spike/matrix spike duplicates (MS/MSD), were collected for all matrices (e.g., groundwater and surface water) and analytes as described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019).

## **2.7 INVESTIGATION-DERIVED WASTE MANAGEMENT**

Investigation-derived waste (IDW) generated during the 2023 baseline monitoring spring and fall events included the following:

- Monitoring well purge water.
- Used dedicated and disposable sampling equipment, personal protective equipment (PPE), and paper towels.
- Decontamination fluids generated during groundwater sampling.

IDW was managed in accordance with the Work Plan (BLM, 2019). Purge water, decontamination water, paper towels, used tubing, and disposable PPE were disposed of in accordance with the procedures described in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019 and Sundance, 2023a).

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### 3 VARIANCES

During the 2023 baseline monitoring spring and fall field activities, the following deviations were made from the Work Plan (BLM, 2019). These deviations did not affect project data quality objectives (DQOs) or final conclusions and recommendations. Deviations resulted from field conditions, field observations, field access, available resources on a remote site, and schedule adjustments. Deviations were documented in the field logbooks provided in Appendix A. There were three deviations from the Work Plan (BLM, 2019):

- MW12 was not gauged in spring or fall due to a blockage inside the well casing. The well is no longer measurable.
- Total mercury analysis was not analyzed by the analytical laboratory during the fall 2023 event at MW46 due to only one sample container collected in the field for both total and dissolved mercury analysis. The analytical laboratory only analyzed dissolved mercury at MW46 during the fall 2023 event.
- Analytical methods 300 and 310.1 were not analyzed by the analytical laboratory during the fall 2023 event for monitoring location RD08B; however, the duplicate sample collected from RD08B (0923RD99SW) was analyzed for both methods.

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## **4 BASELINE MONITORING RESULTS**

### **4.1 GROUNDWATER ELEVATION AND SURFACE WATER DISCHARGE MONITORING**

Groundwater elevations for all active groundwater wells at RDM were collected during a single 24-hour period during both the spring and fall sampling events. Table 2-1 presents depth to groundwater measurements and calculated groundwater elevations for monitoring wells during the spring and fall 2023 baseline monitoring events. Transducer data were collected from monitoring wells during the same period to allow for pressure and groundwater depth correction. Table 2-1 presents the physically measured groundwater elevations, not the groundwater elevations calculated by pressure transducers.

Surface water discharge measurements were collected during both spring and fall events. Estimated surface water discharge calculations for Red Devil Creek surface water stations during the spring and fall 2023 baseline monitoring events are presented in Table 2-2.

Based on static water elevations, stream elevations, and discharge measurements along Red Devil Creek, and excluding transducer data, groundwater potentiometric surface and surface water discharge maps for the spring and fall 2023 baseline monitoring were generated and are presented on Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2.

Pressure transducer data was not used to create the potentiometric groundwater surface maps (Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2).

Pressure transducer data logger files containing depth of submersion time series data were corrected for barometric pressure and converted to groundwater elevations. The resulting groundwater elevation time series plots are presented on Figure 2-3. Spring and fall groundwater well and stream gauging data is included in Appendix C.

#### **4.1.1 Groundwater Results**

Analytical results for groundwater samples collected during the 2023 spring and fall baseline monitoring event are presented in Table 2-3 and Table 2-4. Maps of all sampling locations with corresponding analytical results for antimony, arsenic, total low-level mercury, and dissolved low level mercury are presented on Figure 4-1 through Figure 4-6. Analytical Laboratory Data reports are included in Appendix E. Analytical results are consistent with past sampling results.

#### **4.1.2 2023 Spring Groundwater Results**

Twenty-eight primary groundwater samples were collected during the 2023 spring monitoring event. Duplicate samples were collected from the following monitoring wells per the Final Baseline Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP), which is included as an appendix to the Work Plan (BLM, 2019): MW10, MW49, and MW52. A summary for analytical results for groundwater samples is provided in Table 2-3 and shown on Figure 4-1 through Figure 4-3.

- Antimony was detected in all groundwater samples except for MW45, MW46, and MW51. Antimony concentrations ranged from 0.00015 J to 0.35 milligrams per liter (mg/L) with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0623MW33GW.

- Arsenic was detected in all groundwater samples except for MW47. Arsenic concentrations ranged from 0.00027 J to 3.0 mg/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0623MW42GW.
- Total mercury was detected in all groundwater samples. Total mercury concentrations ranged from 2.9 to 16,000 nanograms per liter (ng/L) with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0623MW42GW.
- Dissolved mercury was detected in all groundwater samples. Dissolved mercury concentrations ranged from 0.79 to 4,100 ng/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0623MW42GW.

#### **4.1.3 2023 Fall Groundwater Results**

Twenty-eight primary groundwater samples were collected during the 2023 fall event. Duplicate samples were collected from the following three monitoring wells per the QAPP in the Work Plan (BLM, 2019): MW16, MW17, and MW43. A summary for analytical results for groundwater samples is provided in Table 2-4 and shown on Figure 4-4 through Figure 4-6.

- Antimony was detected in 17 of 28 groundwater samples. Antimony concentrations ranged from 0.0008 J to 1.1 mg/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0923MW16GW.
- Arsenic was detected in 27 of the 28 primary groundwater samples. Groundwater sample 0923MW47GW was non-detect. Arsenic concentrations ranged from 0.00029 J to 1.5 mg/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0923MW46GW.
- Total mercury was detected in all groundwater samples. Total mercury concentrations ranged from 1.3 J+ to 4,800 ng/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0923MW42GW. Total mercury analysis was not conducted by the analytical laboratory for well MW46.
- Dissolved mercury was detected in all groundwater samples. Dissolved mercury concentrations ranged from 0.49 J to 970 ng/L with the highest concentration in groundwater sample 0923MW27GW.

## **4.2 SURFACE WATER RESULTS**

Analytical results of surface water sampling conducted during the 2023 spring and fall baseline monitoring events are presented in Table 2-5 and Table 2-6. Data quality assurance review memoranda are provided in Appendix E. Maps of all sampling locations with corresponding analytical results for antimony, arsenic, mercury are presented on Figure 3-7 through Figure 3-8. Analytical results are consistent with past sampling results.

### **4.2.1 2023 Spring Surface Water Results**

During the 2023 spring baseline monitoring event, five surface water samples and one field duplicate sample, 0623RD99SW (field duplicate of 0623RD08BSW), were collected from Red Devil Creek. A summary of analytical results for spring surface water samples is provided in Table 2-5 and shown on Figure 3-7.

- Antimony was detected in all surface water samples. Antimony concentrations ranged from 0.0016 to 0.18 mg/L with the highest concentration in surface water sample 0623RD08BSW.
- Arsenic was detected in all surface water samples. Arsenic concentrations ranged from 0.0013 to 1.2 mg/L with the highest concentration in surface water sample 0623RD05SW.
- Mercury was detected in all surface water samples. Mercury concentrations ranged from 2.9 to 1,700 ng/L with the highest concentration in surface water sample 0623RD08BSW.

#### **4.2.2 2023 Fall Surface Water Results**

During the 2023 fall baseline monitoring event, five surface water samples and one field duplicate sample, 0923RD99SW (field duplicate of 0923RD08BSW), were collected from Red Devil Creek. A summary for analytical results for fall surface water samples is provided in Table 2-6 and shown on Figure 4-8.

- Antimony was detected in all surface water samples. Antimony concentrations ranged from 0.0015 to 0.22 mg/L, with the highest concentration in surface water sample 0923RD99SW (field duplicate of 0923RD08BSW).
- Arsenic was detected in all surface water samples. Arsenic concentrations ranged from 0.0012 to 0.96 mg/L with the highest concentration in surface water sample 0923RD05SW.

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## 5 DATA USABILITY ASSESSMENT

A third-party data validation was performed on 100% of the surface water and groundwater analytical data generated during the 2023 spring and fall sampling events. The validation was inclusive of validation levels Stage 2B (90%) and Stage 4 (10%). The data were validated in accordance with the QAPP (BLM, 2019), EPA National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Superfund Methods Data Review (EPA, 2017), and the Department of Defense (DoD) Quality Systems Manual for Environmental Laboratories Version 5.1 (DoD, 2017).

DQOs are both qualitative and quantitative statements that define the type, quality, and quantity of data necessary to support the decision-making process during project activities. To ensure the collection of data of the type and quality required for project decision-making, data validation results were evaluated for the DQO data quality indicators of precision, bias (accuracy), representativeness, comparability, and completeness (formerly precision, accuracy, representativeness, completeness, and comparability [PARCC] parameters), as outlined in the QAPP. Data quality indicators were evaluated according to analytical and field QC activity and associated measurement performance criteria (MPC). The results of the evaluation were used to assess data usability and completeness.

Spring surface water and groundwater samples were qualified as non-detect (U) for low-level detections or estimated (J or J+) in method blanks, continuing calibration blanks, initial calibration blanks, equipment blanks, or trip blank samples for metals, low-level mercury, and general chemistry analyses for one or more of the following analytes during the spring sampling event:

- Antimony
- Barium
- Chromium
- Low-Level Mercury
- Manganese
- Nickel
- Nitrate/Nitrite
- Potassium
- Silver
- Thallium
- Zinc

During the spring sampling event, metals field duplicate pairs 0623MW98GW / 0623MW17GW, 0623MW99GW / 0623MW10GW, 062397GW / 0623MW55GW, and 0623RD99SW / 0623RD08SW had relative percent differences (RPDs) lower than the control limit for mercury. Associated sample results in the field duplicate pairs outside of control limits were qualified as (J) for detects. The total mercury results for 0623MW99GW and 0623MW10GW were qualified as estimated (J).

Fall surface water and groundwater data were qualified as non-detect (U) for low-level detections or estimated (J or J+) in method blanks, continuing calibration blanks, initial calibration blanks, equipment blanks, or trip blank samples for metals and low-level mercury analyses for one or more of the following analytes during the fall sampling event:

- Chromium
- Cobalt
- Copper
- Iron
- Lead
- Manganese
- Nickel
- Thallium
- Vanadium
- Zinc
- Low-Level Mercury

Accuracy/bias qualifications did not impact data usability.

Analytical laboratory reports are provided in Appendix D. Further detailed data validation and quality assessment information is provided in the Data Validation Reports in Appendix E.

## **5.1 DATA USABILITY ASSESSMENT**

The analytical data completeness for the fall and spring sampling events is 100%. No sample results were rejected or unsuitable for use in project decision-making. Metals, mercury, and anion samples were qualified as estimated (J or U) for low-level field and analytical blank contamination during both events, indicating minor uncertainty in sample representativeness. In addition, sample results were qualified as estimated (J or U) for minor deviations in accuracy/bias and field precision during both sampling events, indicating minor uncertainty. However, qualified data are considered acceptable for use in project decision-making.

## 6 SUMMARY, CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

During the 2023 Annual Baseline Monitoring field efforts, samples were collected from groundwater monitoring wells in three areas: the MPA, the SMA, and the vicinity of the Proposed Repository. Additionally, surface water samples were collected from Red Devil Creek and a perennial seep that discharges into Red Devil Creek. The analytical results of these groundwater and surface water samples were reviewed and compared with historical data to identify concentration trends.

### 6.1 GROUNDWATER

The groundwater analytical results from the 2023 sampling efforts are consistent with results from historical sampling efforts at RDM as seen in Final 2020 Baseline Monitoring Report, Red Devil Mine, Alaska (E&E, 2021).

Groundwater elevation results for the 2023 sampling efforts are consistent with trends defined during the RI/Feasibility Study (FS).

The water table surface in the upper SMA and the MPA mimics topography and flows toward Red Devil Creek. Groundwater flow in the lower SMA is locally perturbed by historical mine workings. Although the underground workings have very likely collapsed, this tunnel network is much more conductive than the surrounding bedrock. Consequently, the water table is depressed around the workings. Because the conductivity of the bedrock aquifer is relatively low, the depressed water table extends only a short distance outside of the zone where the tunnel network is prevalent, creating a very steep gradient. The overall effect of the underground workings is very localized (refer to Figure 2-1 and Figure 2-2). In general, groundwater flow within the entire SMA is toward Red Devil Creek.

Continuous groundwater elevation data recorded in 2023 using transducers extends the temporal trends established in previous years, as shown on Figure 2-3. In late spring, groundwater elevations rise quickly to a maximum elevation that correlates with spring breakup. The seasonal maximum elevation lasts only a few days, followed by a recession that extends until the following spring. Water table elevations vary slightly over the summer and fall months in response to local precipitation. Once subsurface freezing becomes prevalent during the winter, water table elevations decrease steadily until the following spring breakup, which is typically in May.

The concentrations of the three primary contaminants of concern (COCs), antimony, arsenic, and mercury, in the groundwater samples from the 2023 baseline monitoring events are within the range expected based on review of data collected during the RI and previous baseline monitoring. Measured concentrations of COCs in individual monitoring wells reflect conditions at that location. The highest COC concentrations occur in the monitoring wells installed in tailings/waste rock in the MPA. Concentrations of these primary COCs are highly variable in the SMA, reflecting the influence of natural mineralization in the immediate vicinity of each monitoring well. In general, groundwater COC concentrations do not appear to be influenced by seasonal water level fluctuations. Minor fluctuations can be seen in some monitoring wells but are generally not consistent across all monitoring wells. Graphs of groundwater primary COC concentrations and water level measurements for all monitoring wells are presented on Figure 6-1 and Figure 6-2.

## 6.2 SURFACE WATER

The surface water analytical results from the 2023 sampling efforts are consistent with results from historical sampling efforts at RDM as seen in Final 2020 Baseline Monitoring Report, Red Devil Mine (E&E, 2021).

The 2023 concentrations of the three primary COCs, antimony, arsenic, and mercury, in the surface water samples are within the range established during the RI. The highest concentrations were detected in samples collected from the Seep (RD05) and RD08B. Comparison of COC concentrations with stream discharge data indicates no correlation. Graphs of surface water primary COC concentrations and discharge measurements for all locations are found on Figure 6-3 and Figure 6-4.

## 6.3 RECOMMENDATIONS

Groundwater sampling and analysis has evolved through the RI/FS phases of this Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA) project from characterization to baseline monitoring. Initial goals of groundwater sampling and analysis were consistent with the overall objectives of the RI and were focused primarily on the area along the lower reach of Red Devil Creek referred to as the MPA. Additional monitoring wells have been installed since the initial RI was completed that have broadened our understanding of flow within the bedrock aquifer in areas that are influenced by natural mineralization but are not affected by the tailings and waste rock. The BLM selected a preferred remedial action alternative in 2020 that involves consolidating tailings/waste rock in an engineered repository located in the SMA. Consequently, groundwater characterization emphasizing the area dominated by tailings and a broad range of potential contaminants has transitioned to baseline monitoring of upper elevations (upgradient of the tailings) and more focus on the contaminants that are responsible for most of the environmental risk estimated for the site.

Based on the data collected during the two mobilizations covered by this report, continued monitoring of the same scope is recommended until the Record of Decision is complete and the remedial action has been determined. Baseline monitoring should continue to meet remedial action objectives.



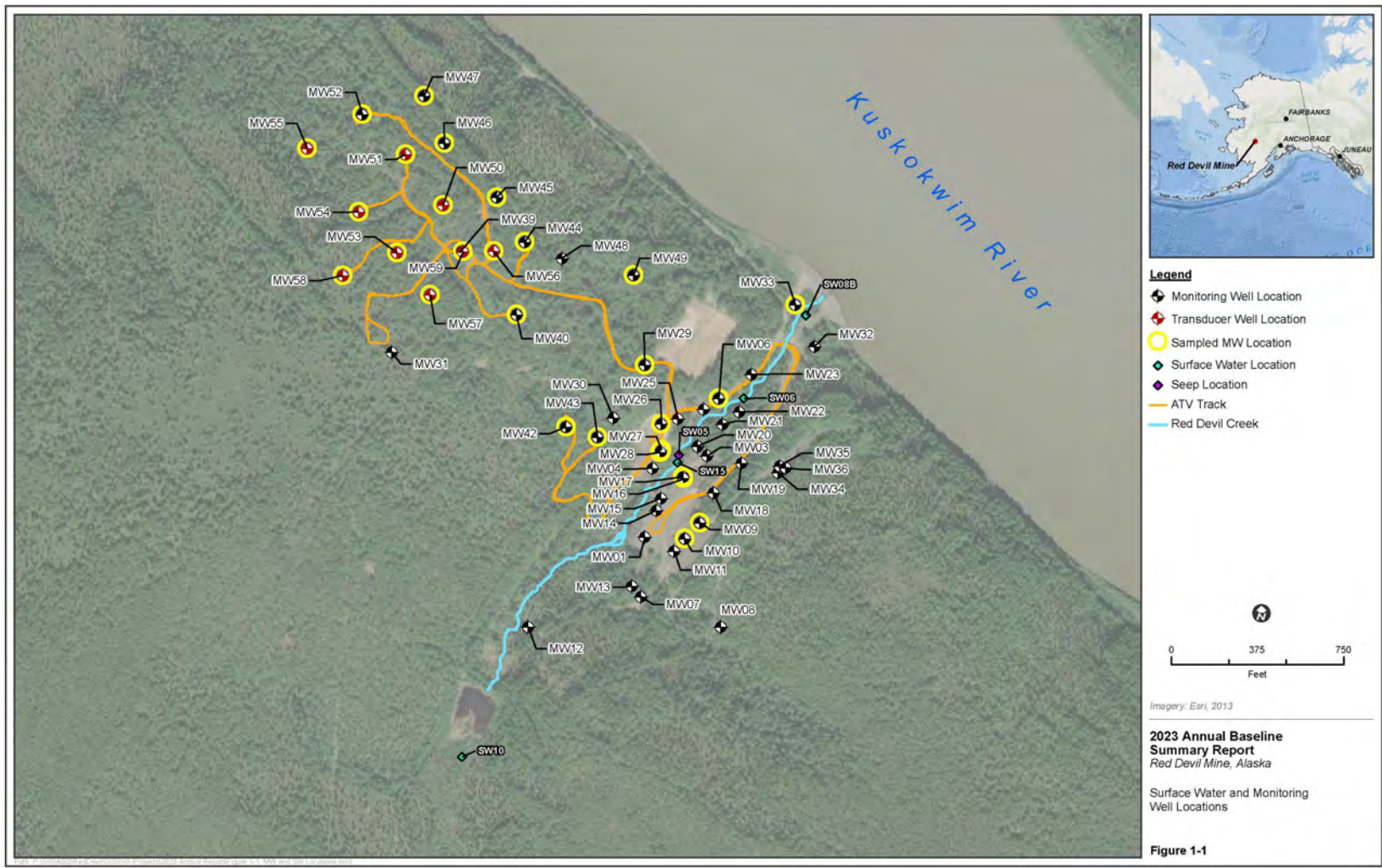
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- Sundance, 2023b. 2023 Spring Baseline Monitoring Data Summary Report, Red Devil, Alaska. August 2023.
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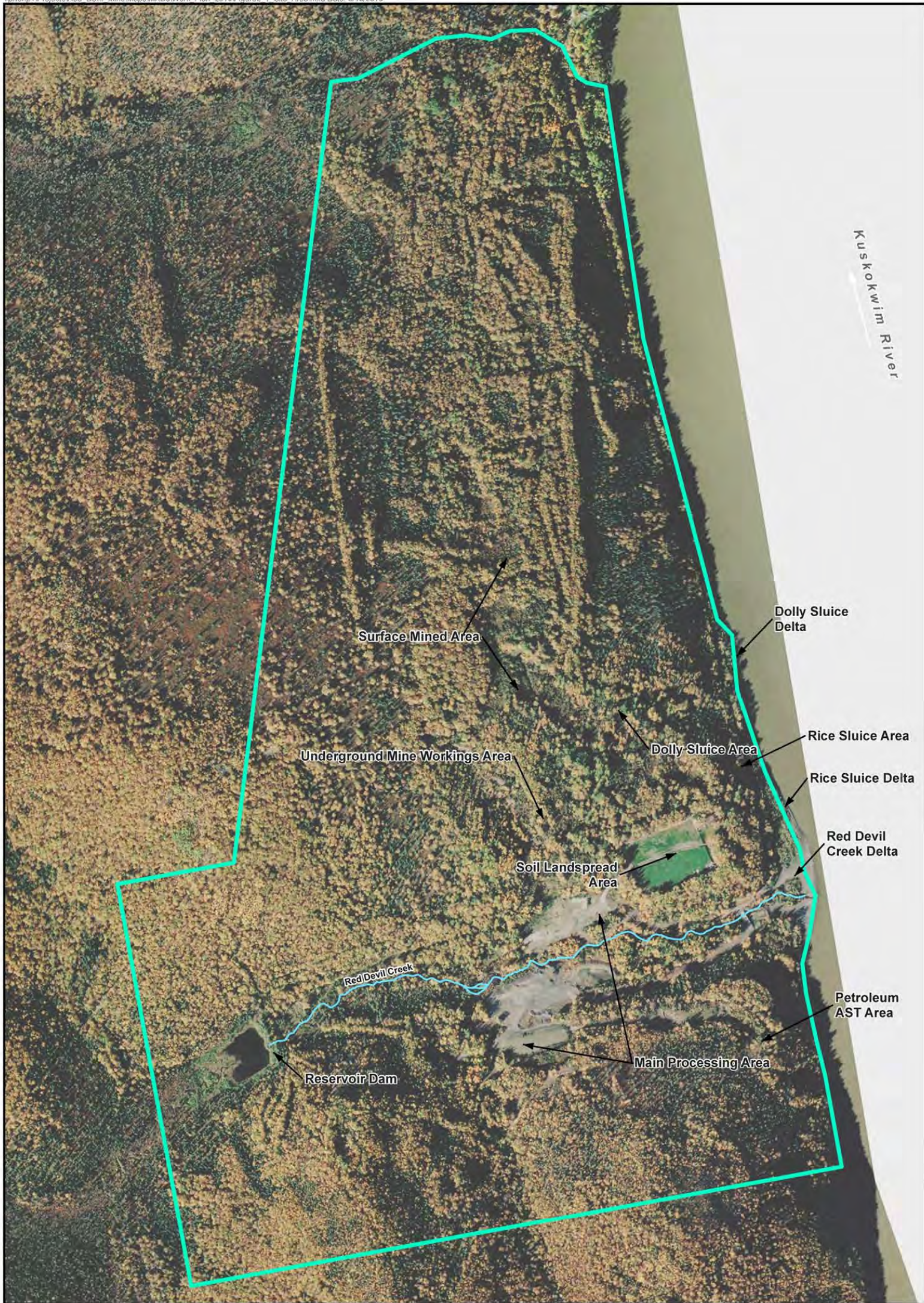
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## **FIGURES**

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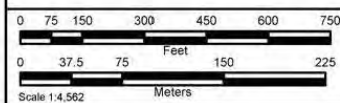
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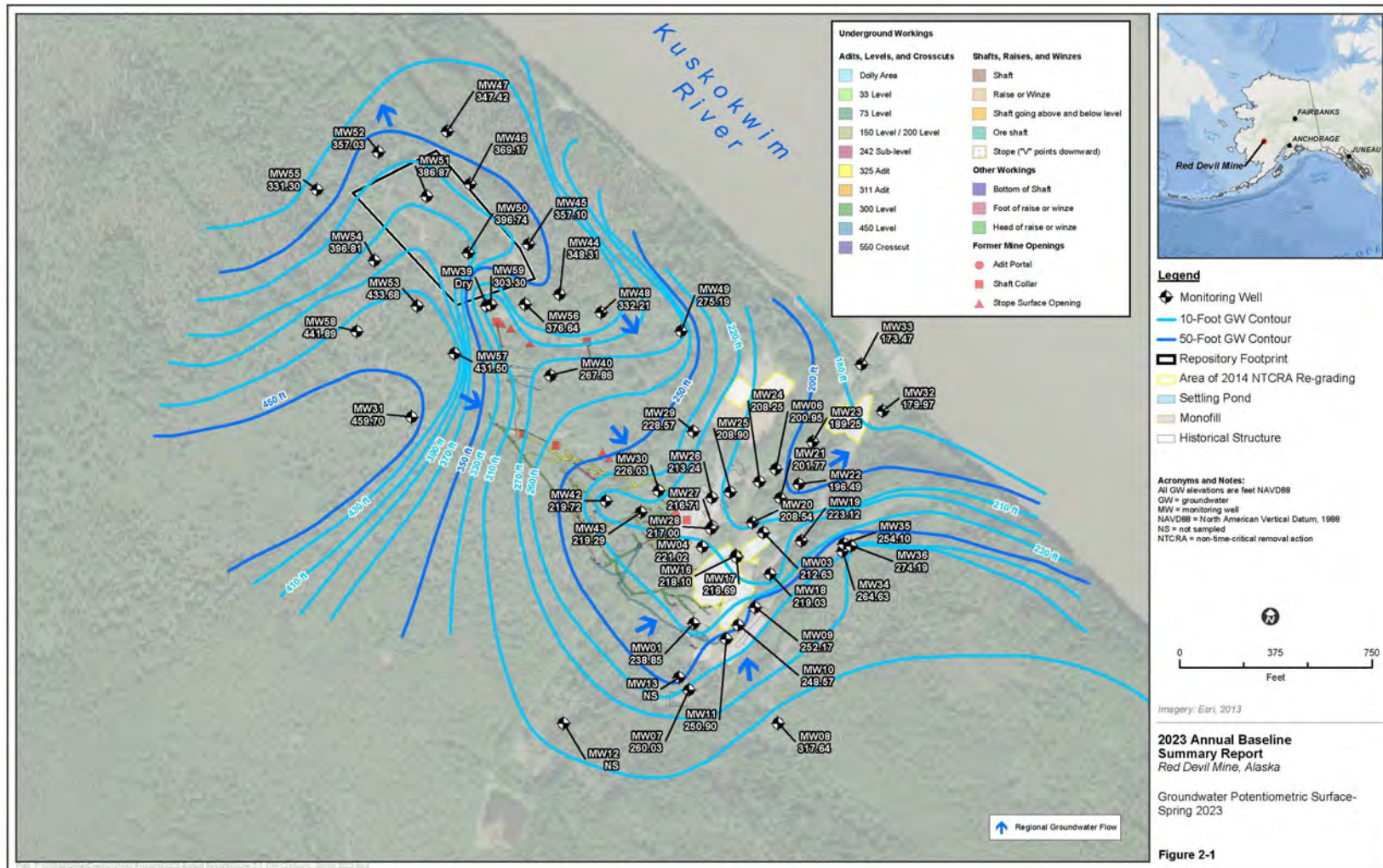
 Upland Area Encompassed by Remedial Investigation

**RED DEVIL MINE**  
 Red Devil, Alaska

**Figure 1-2**  
**Upland Area Encompassed by Remedial Investigation**



Digitized aerial orthophotograph taken on September 21, 2010 (AeroMetric 2010)



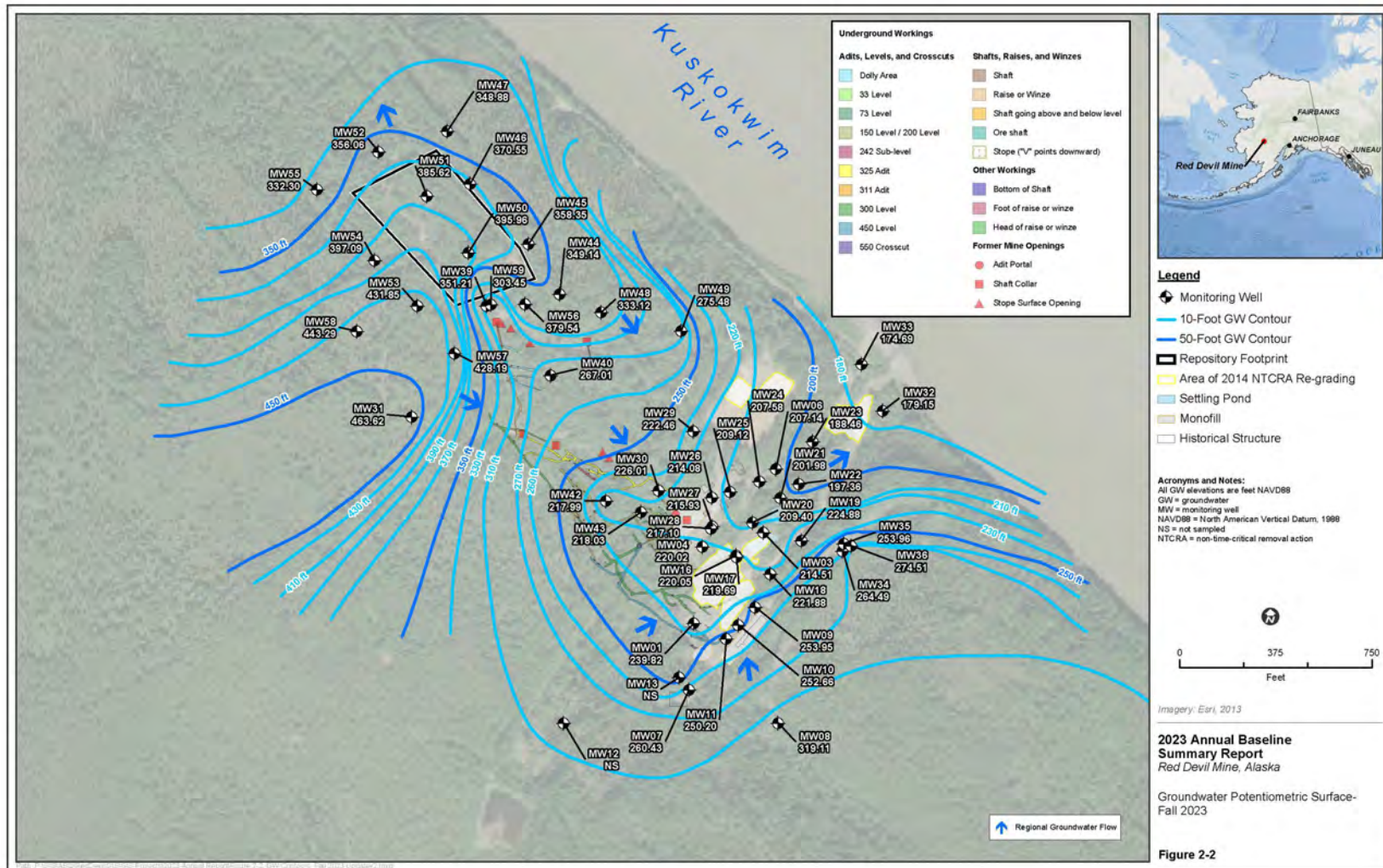




Figure 2-3: Groundwater Elevation Plots

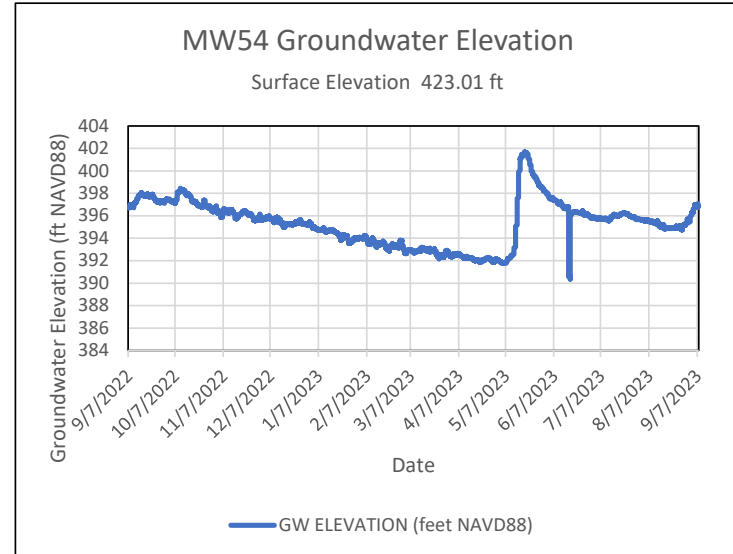
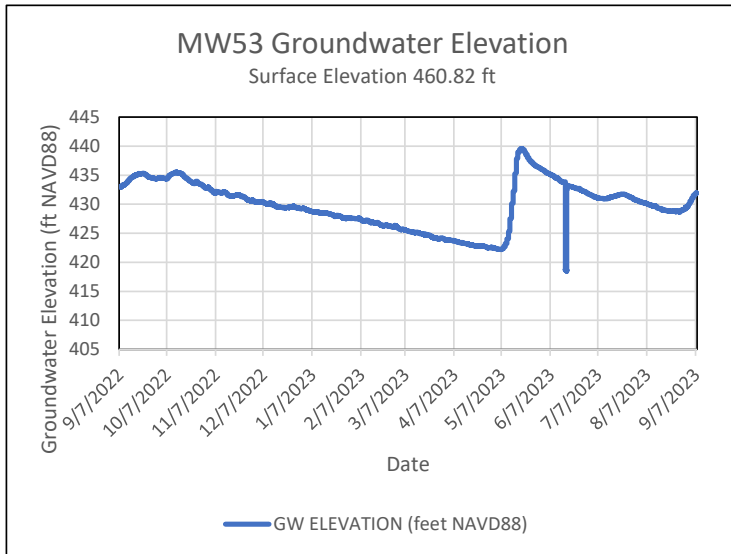
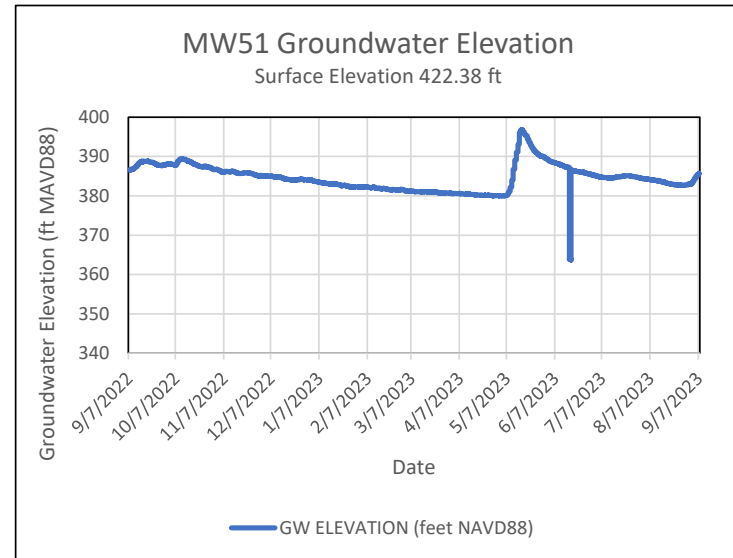
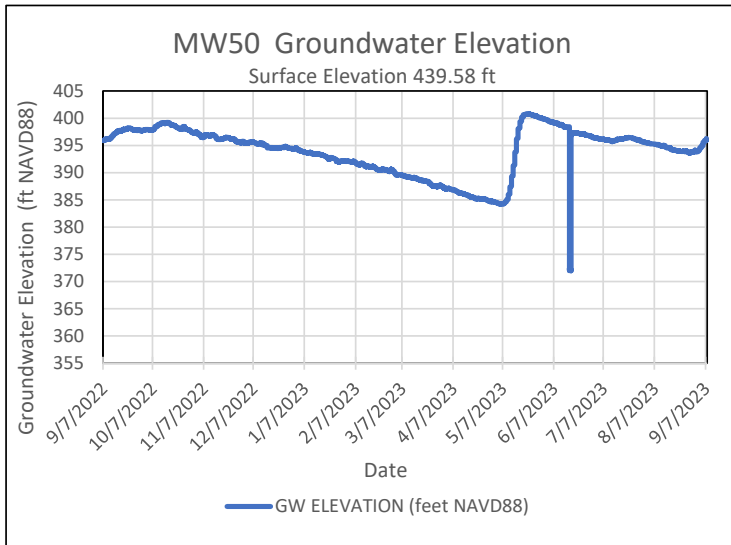
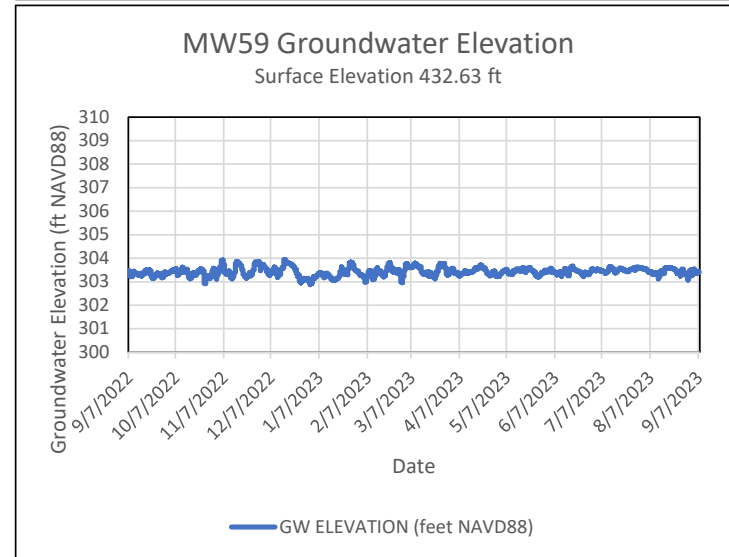
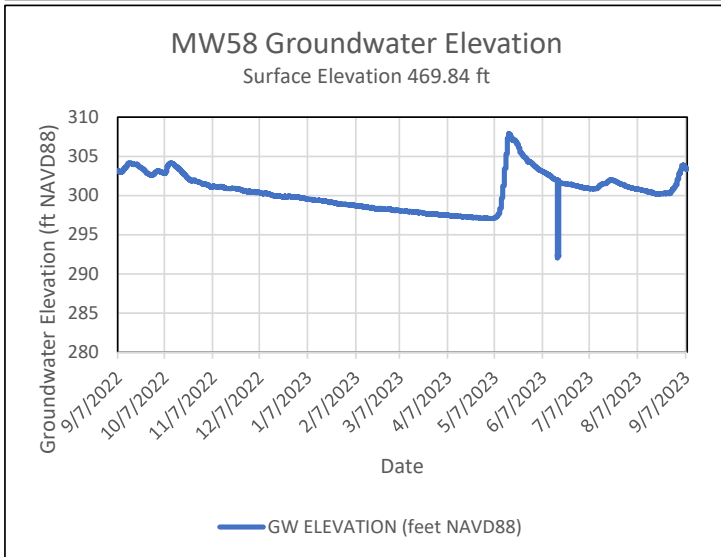
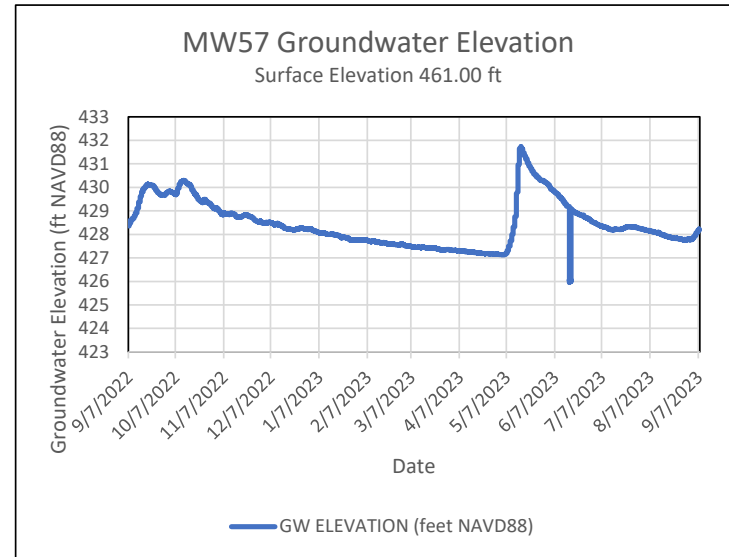
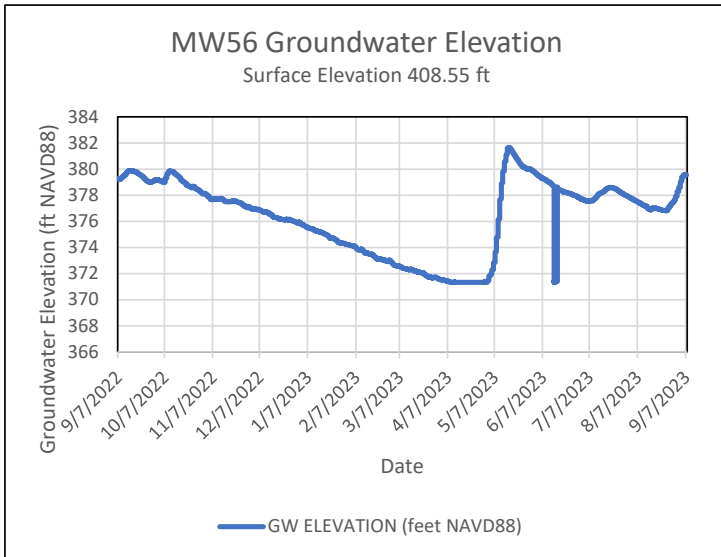
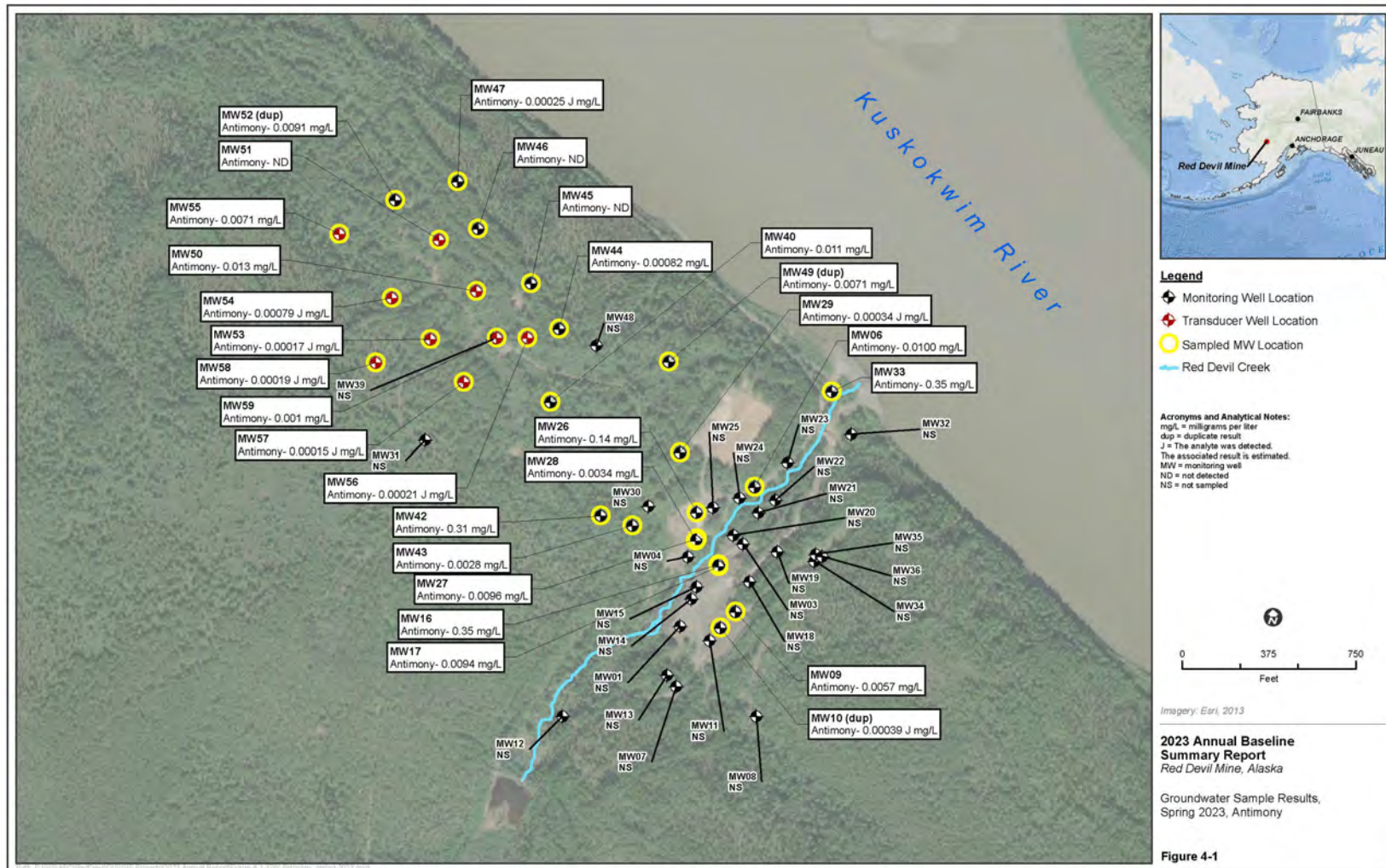
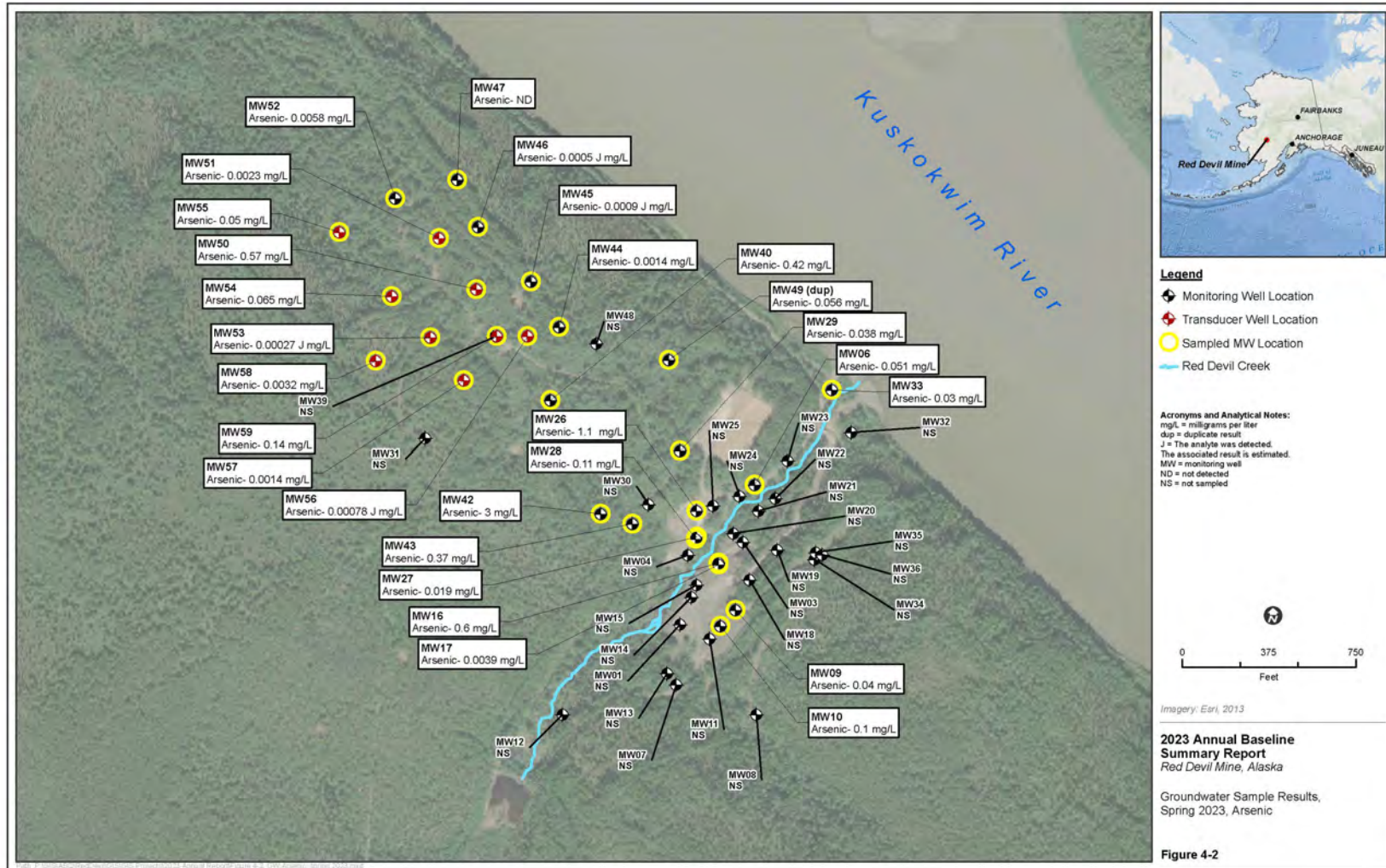
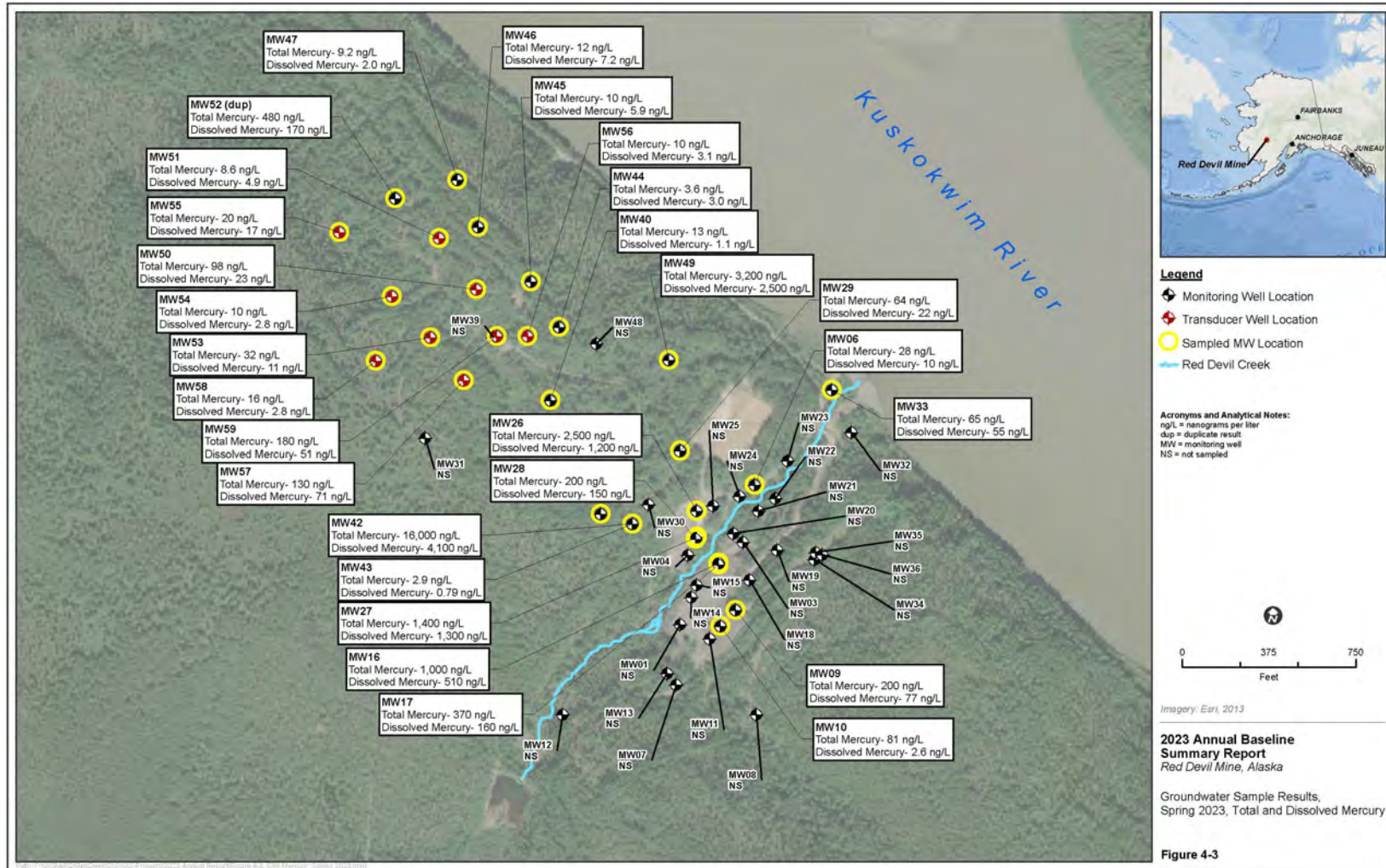


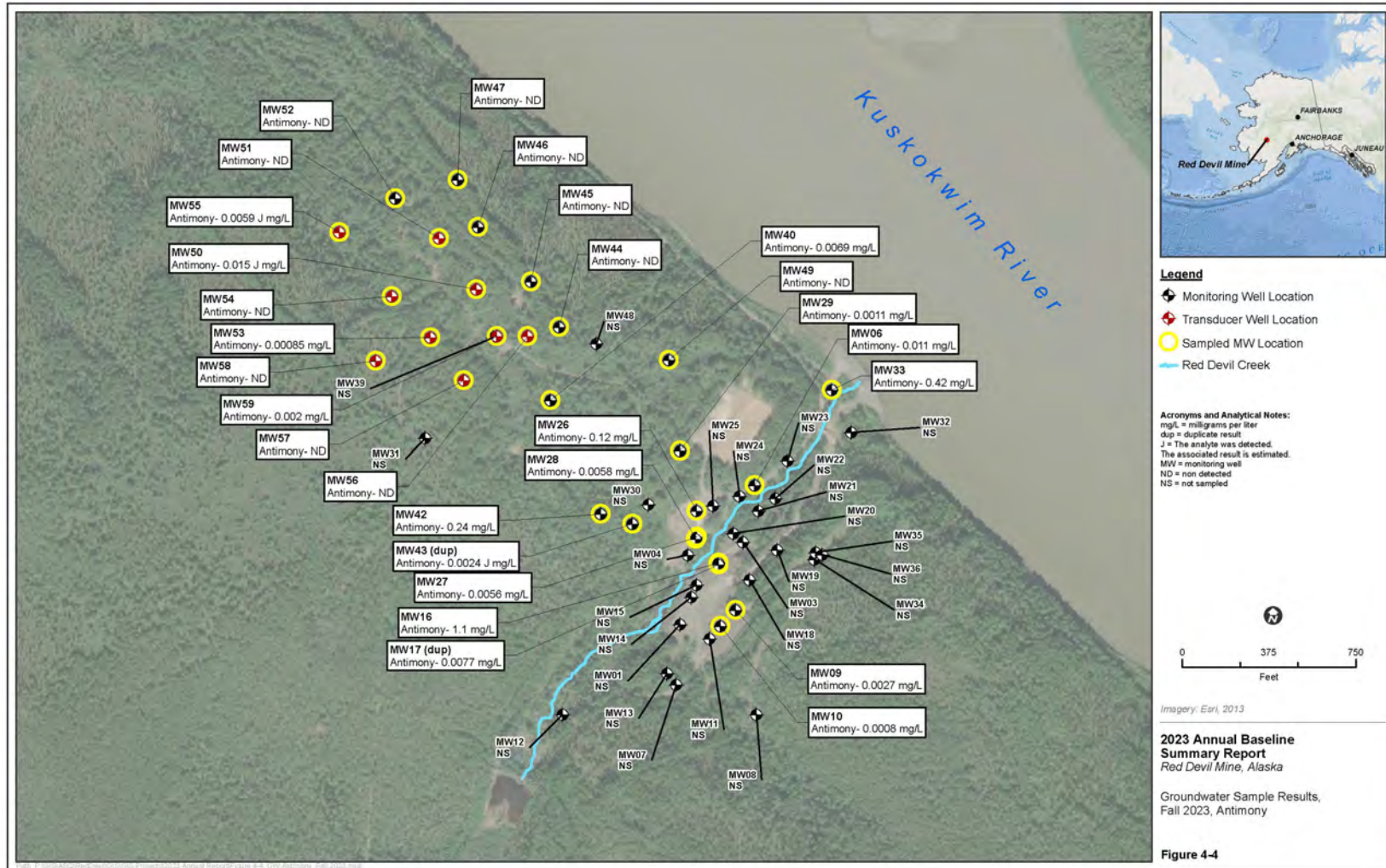
Figure 2-3: Groundwater Elevation Plots

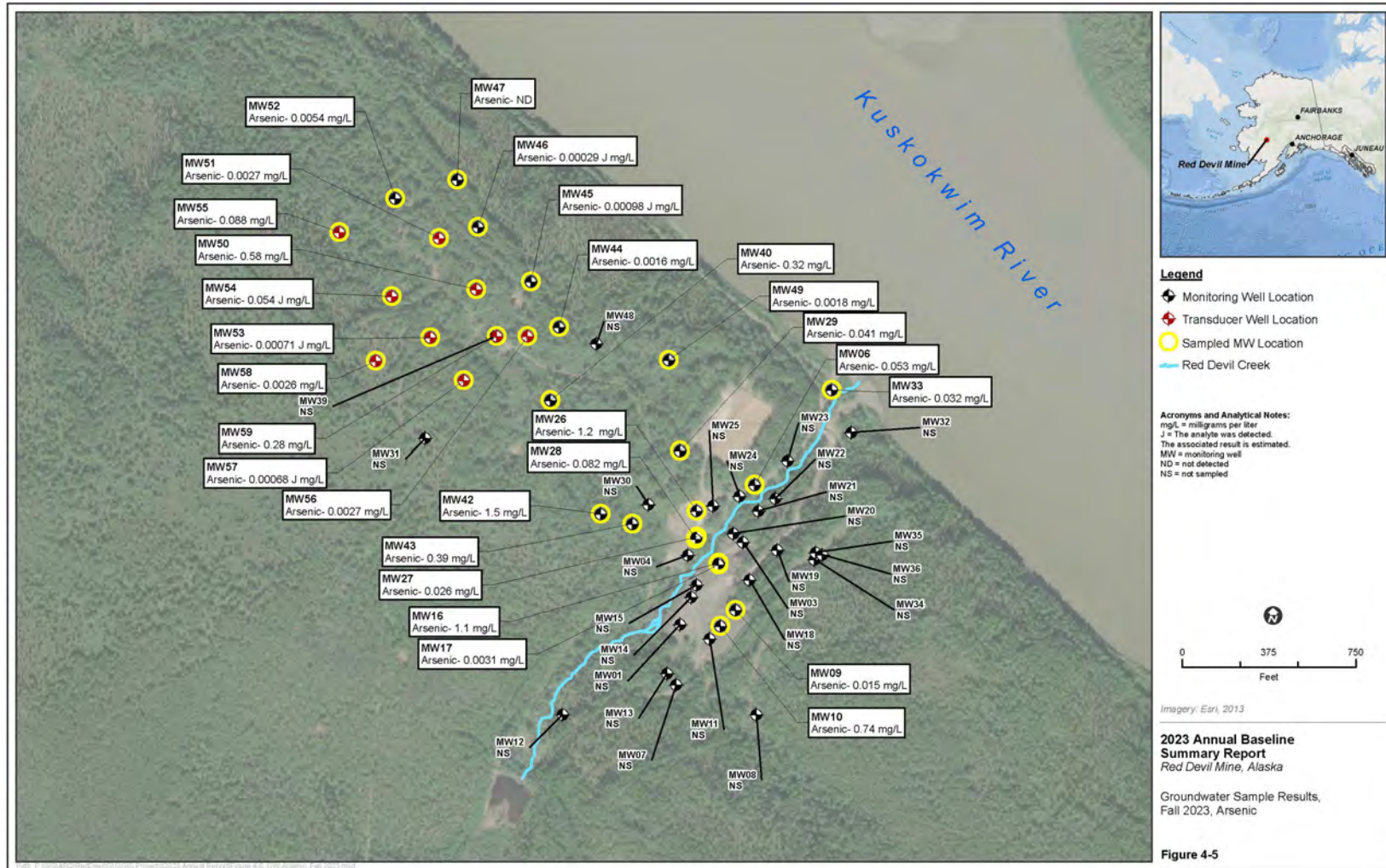


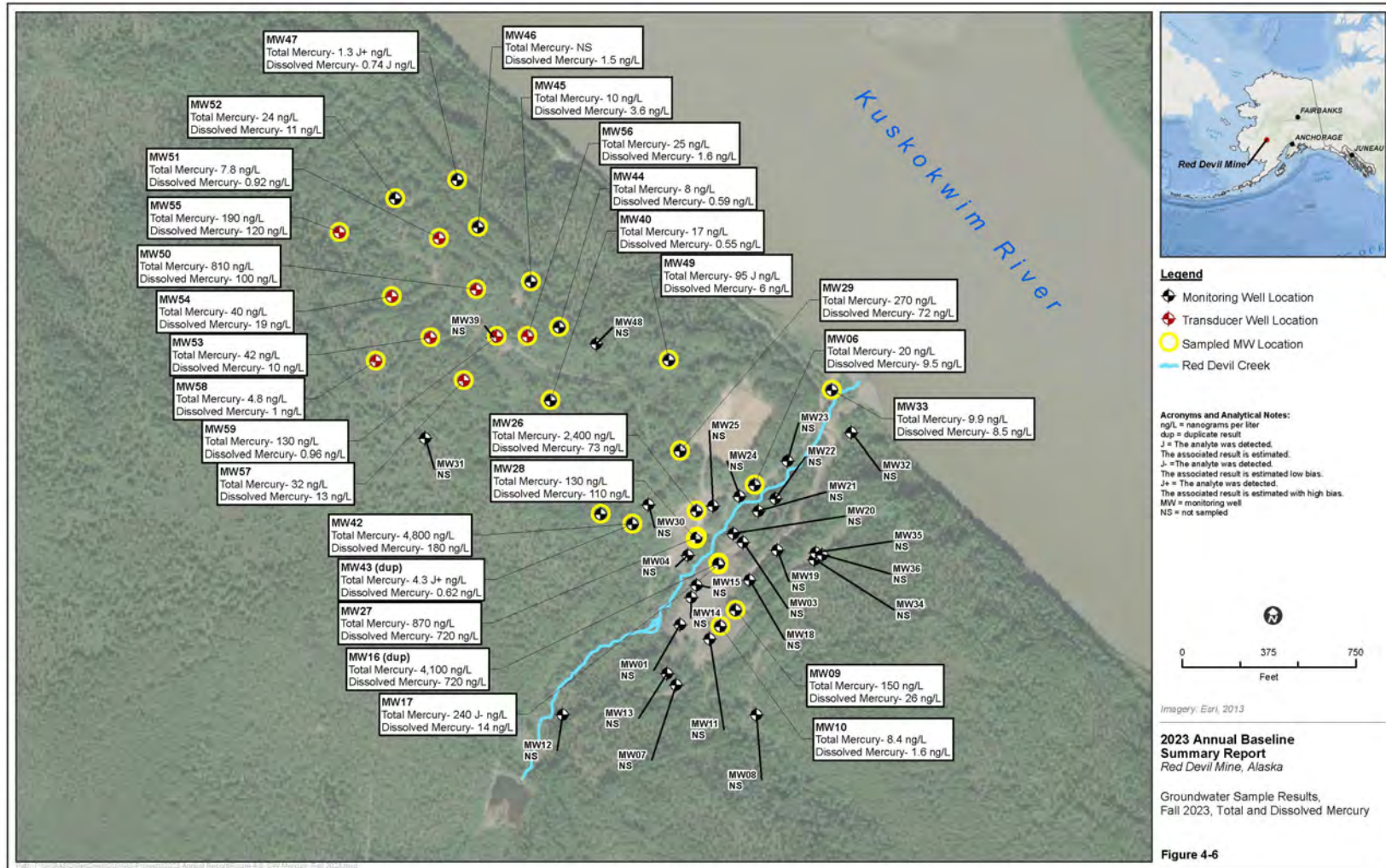




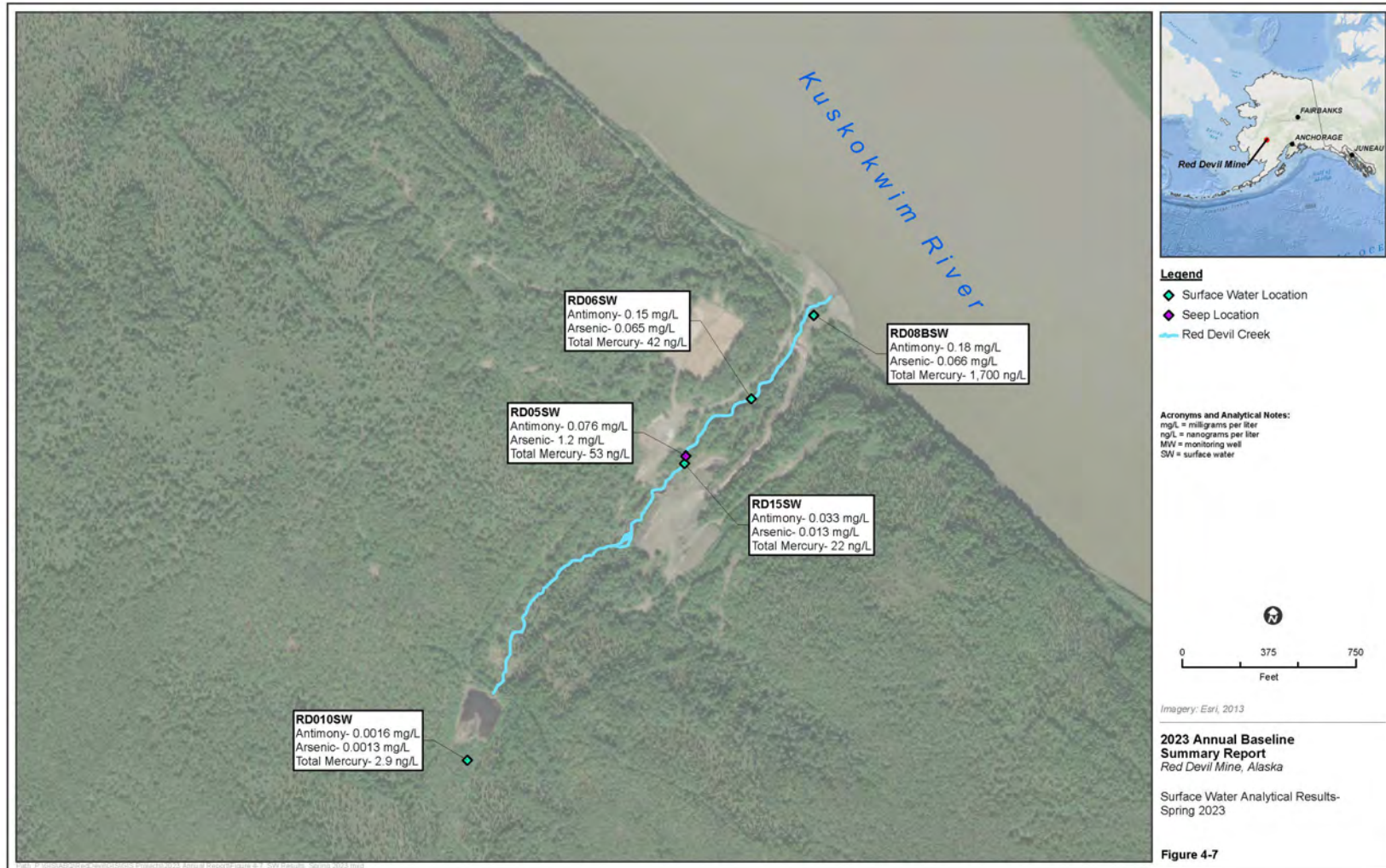


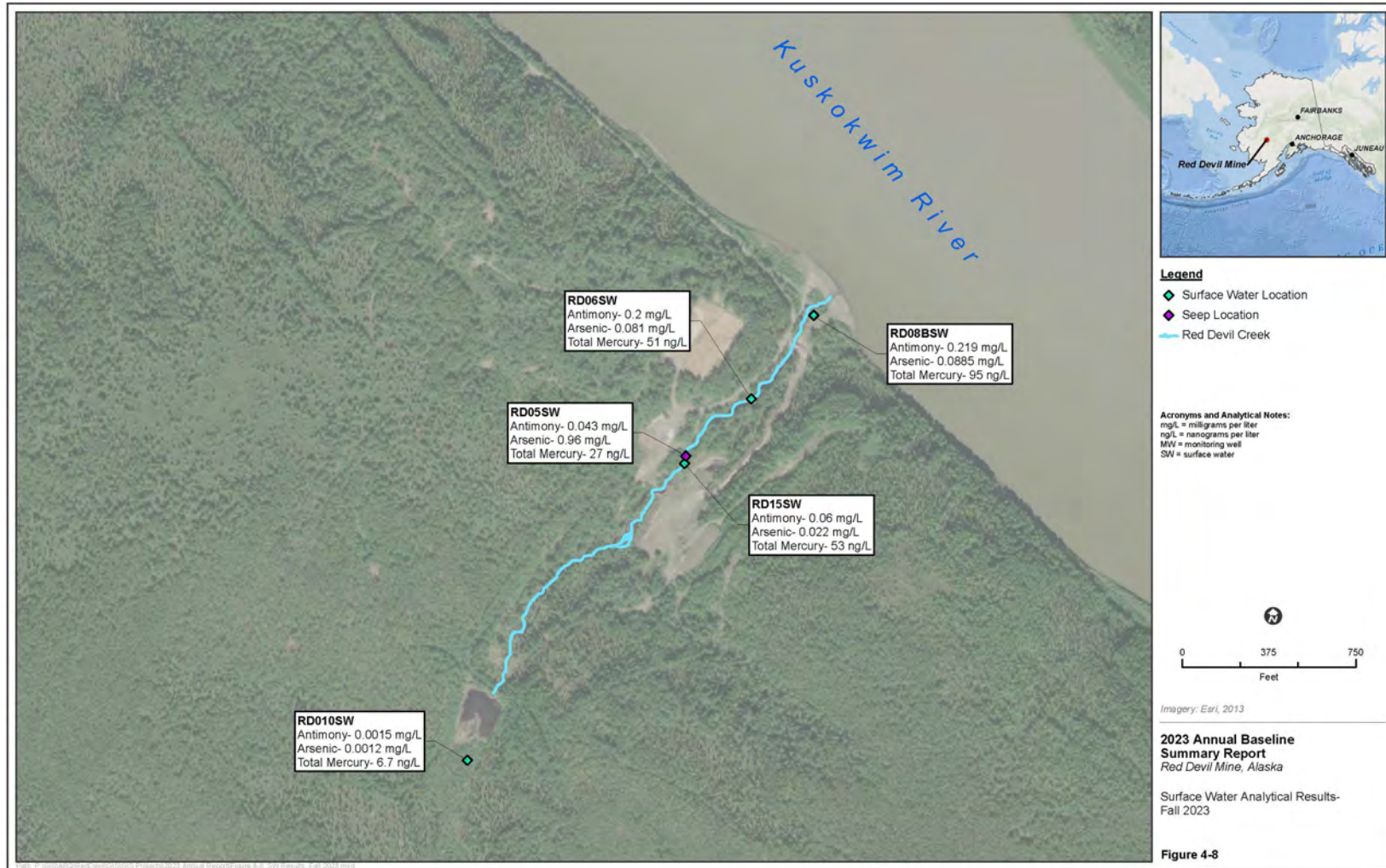




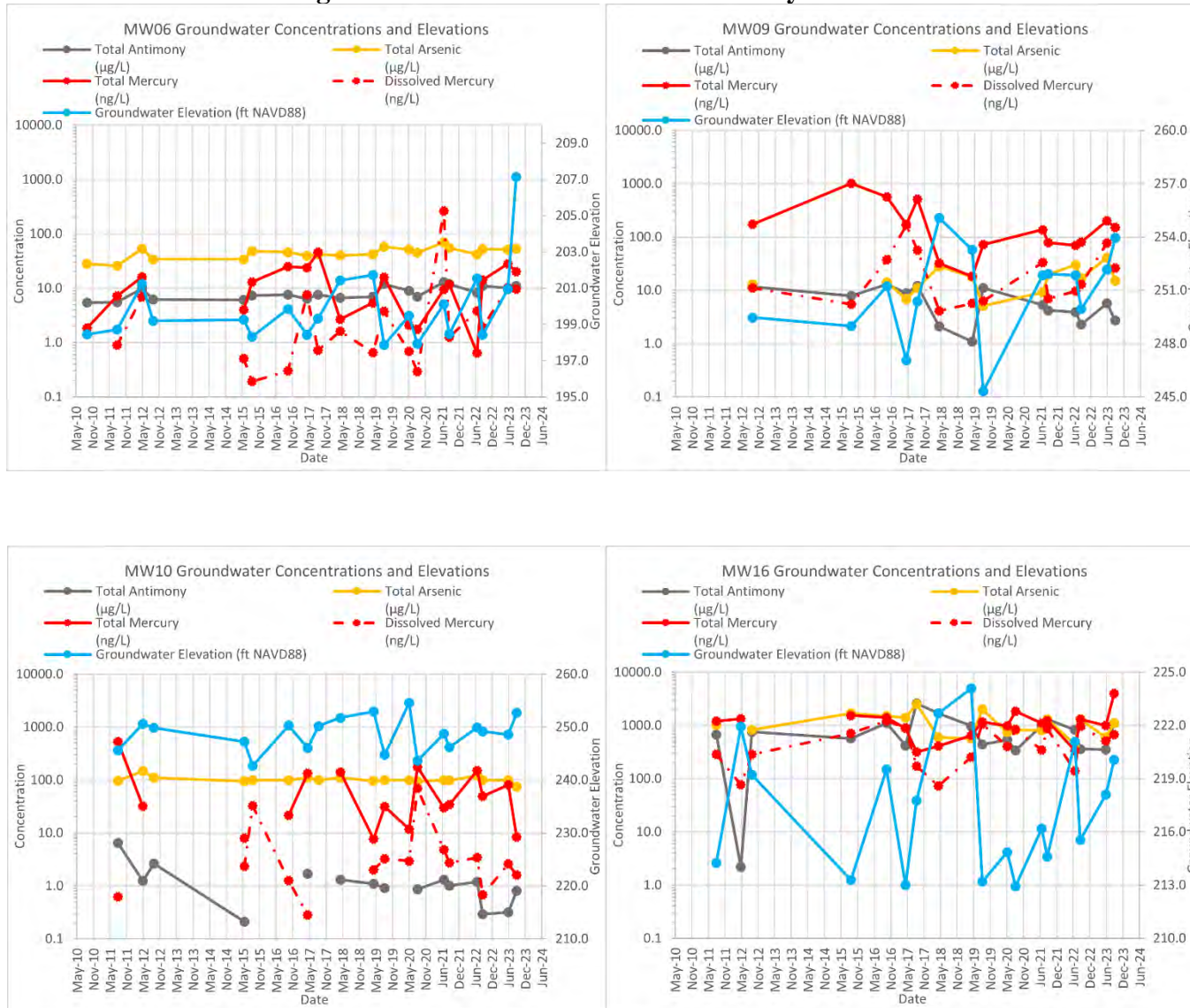




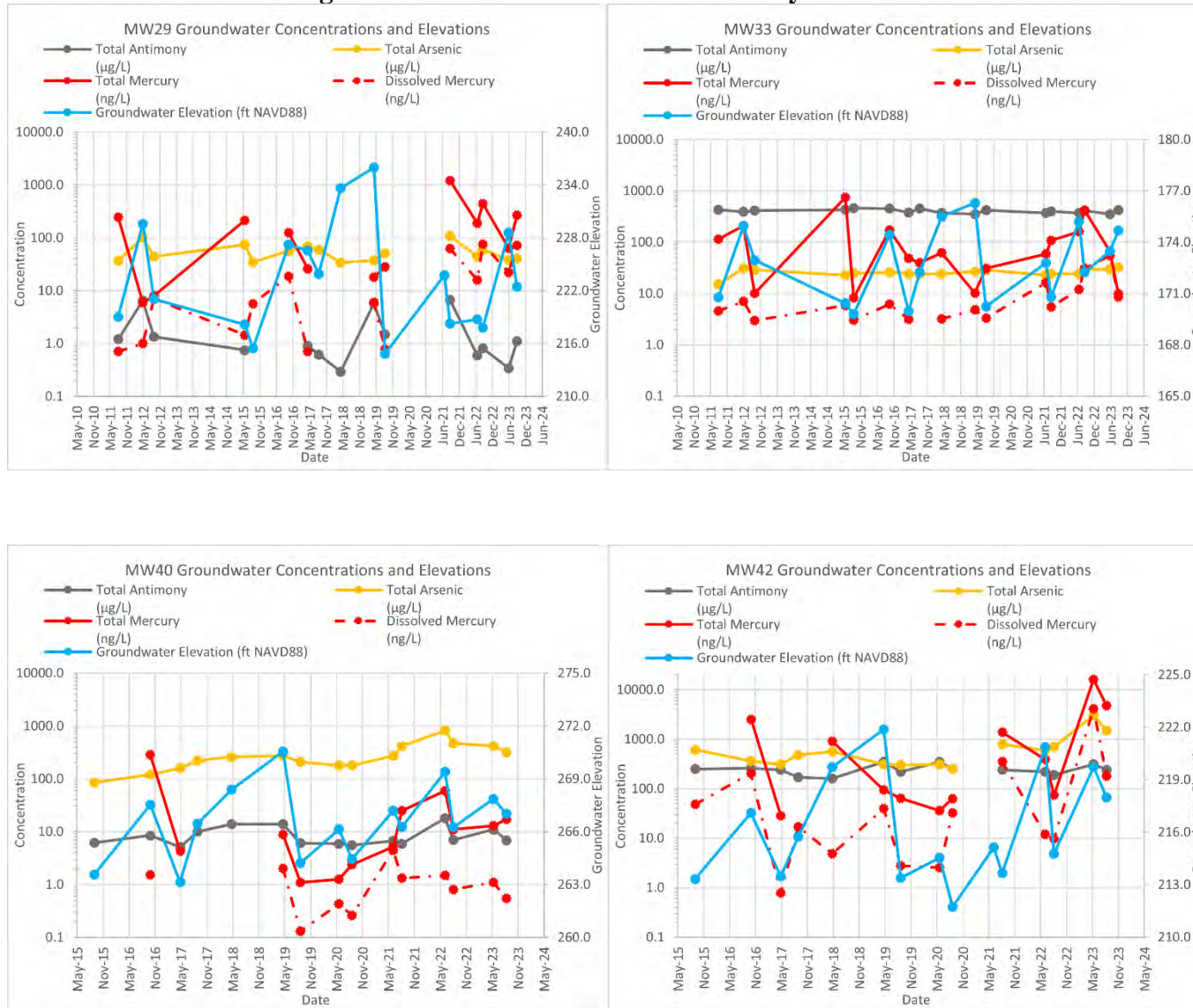




**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



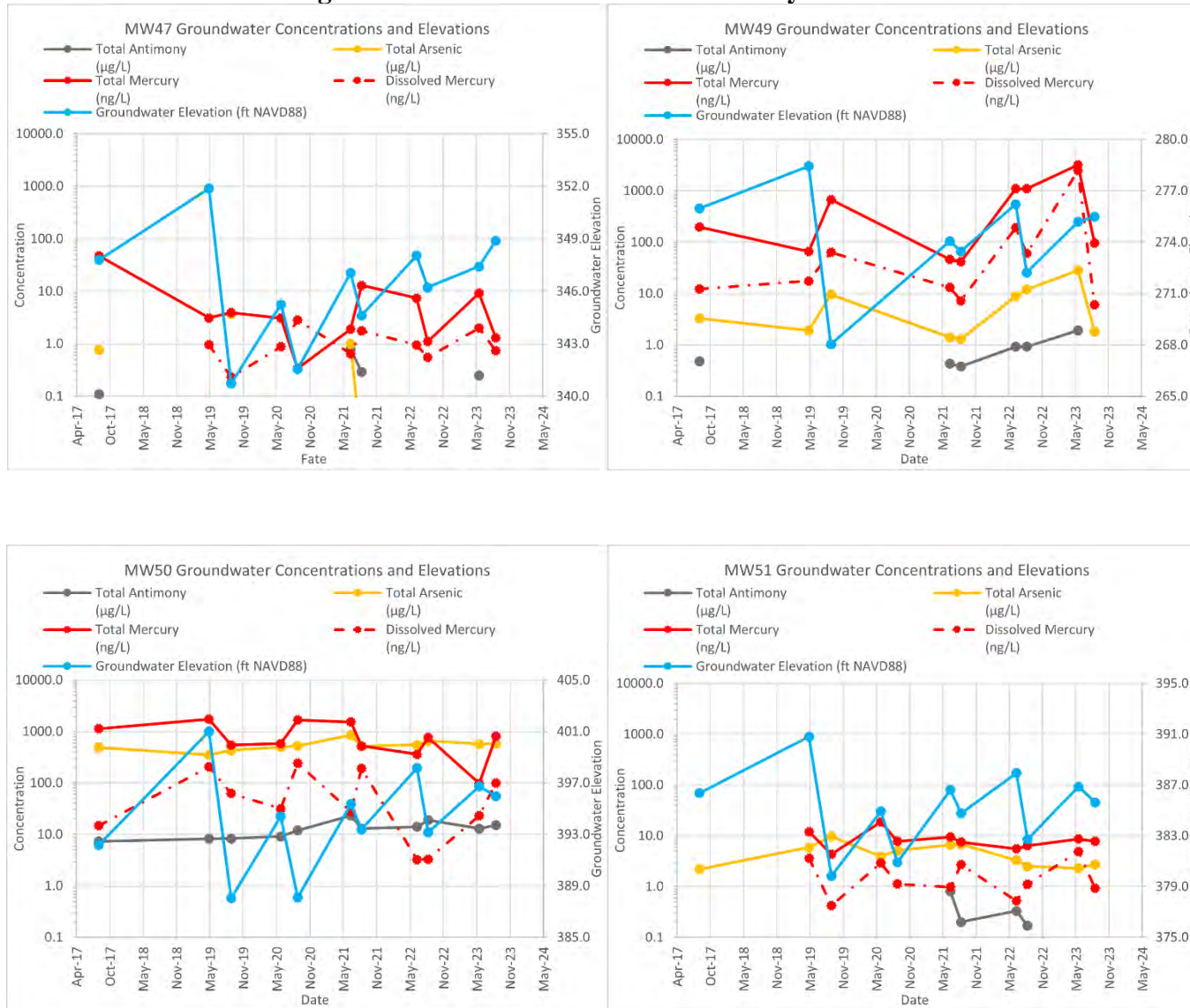
**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



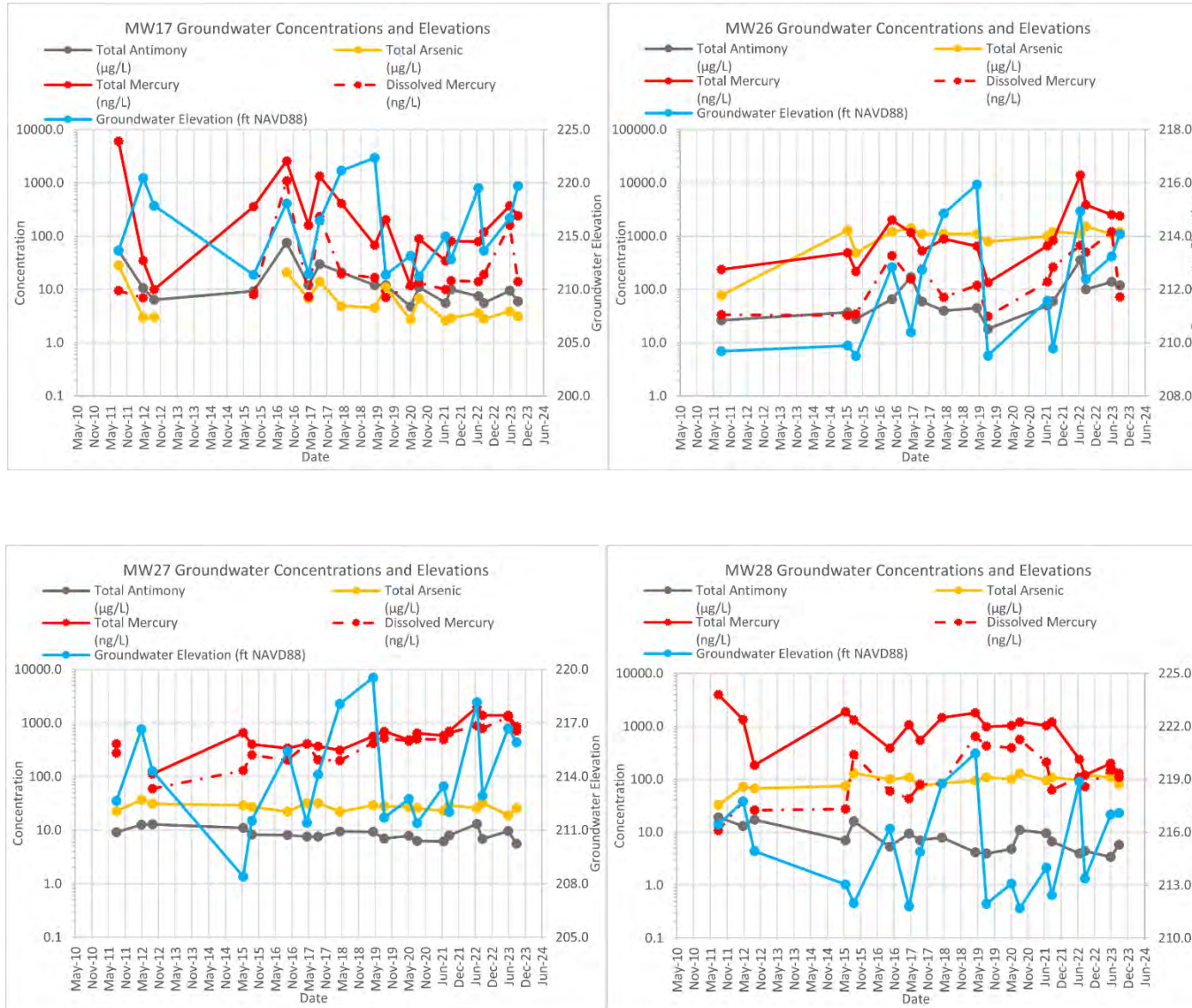
**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



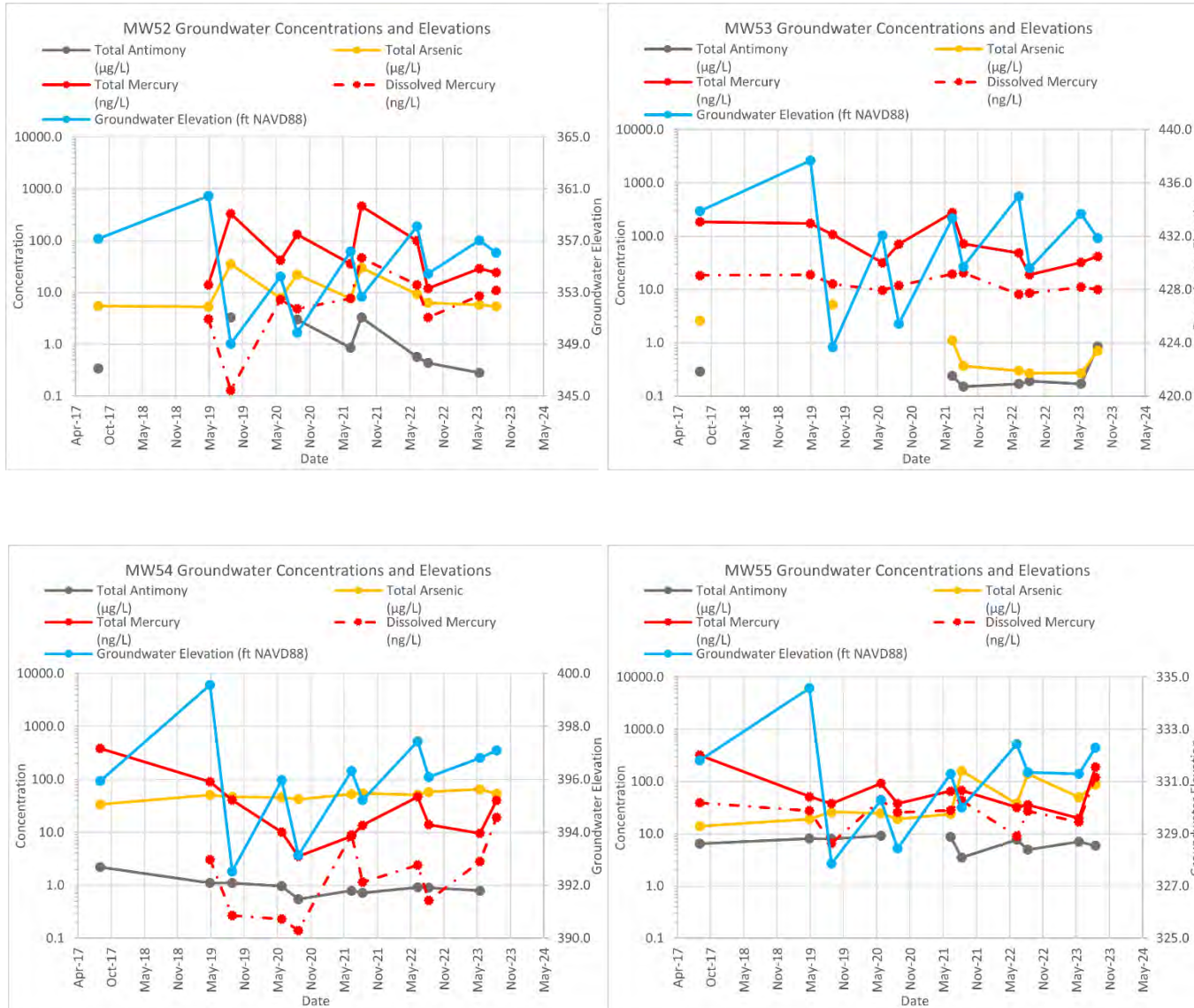
**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**





**Figure 6-1. Historical Groundwater Analytical Plots**



Figure 6-2. 2023 Groundwater Analytical Plots

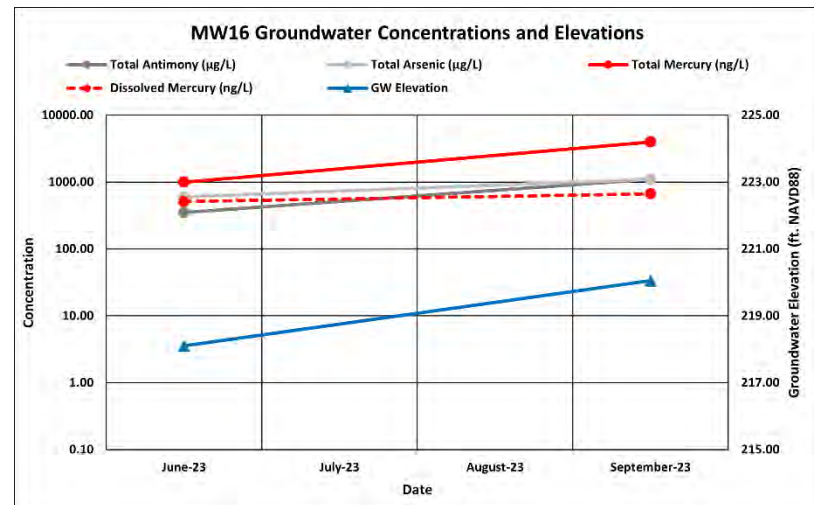
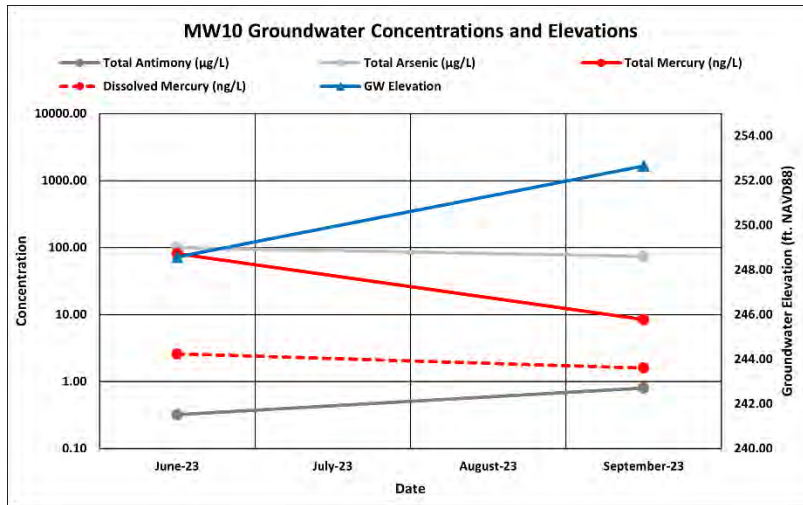
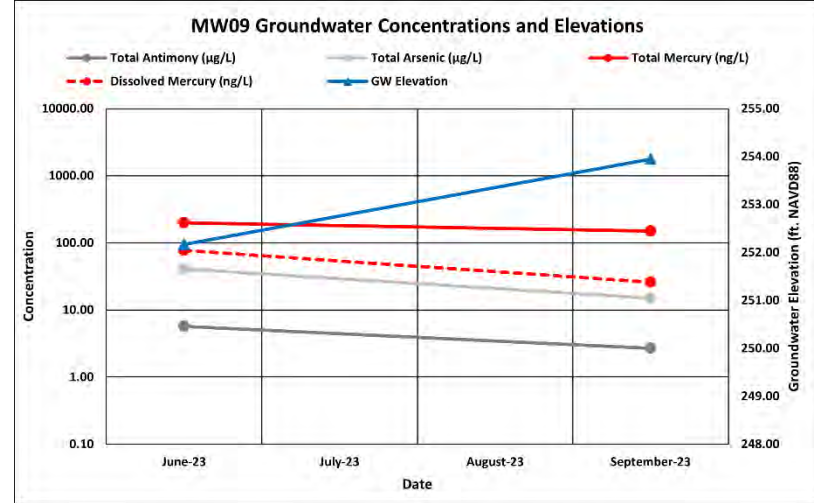
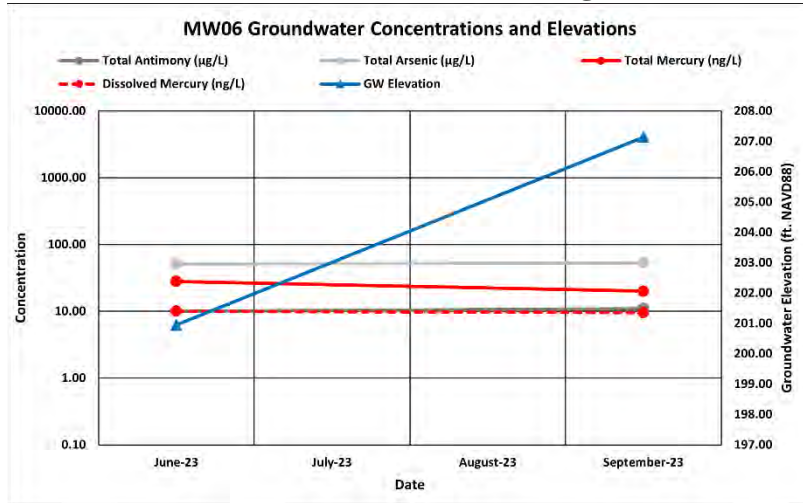


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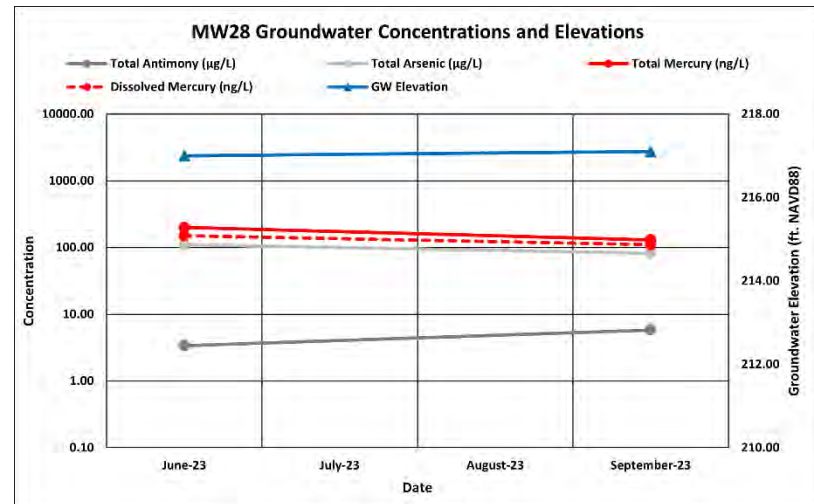
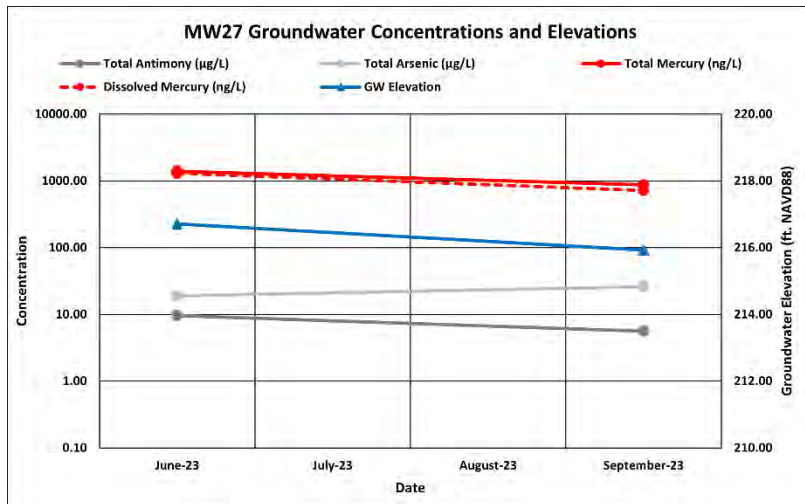
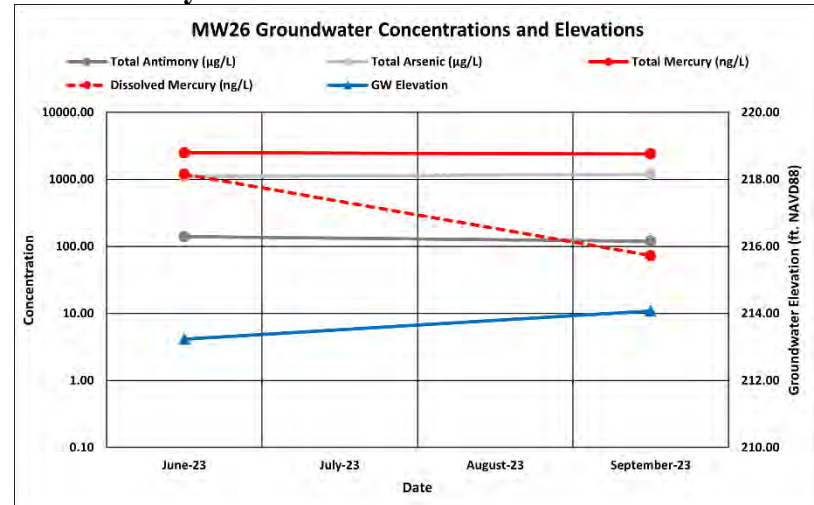
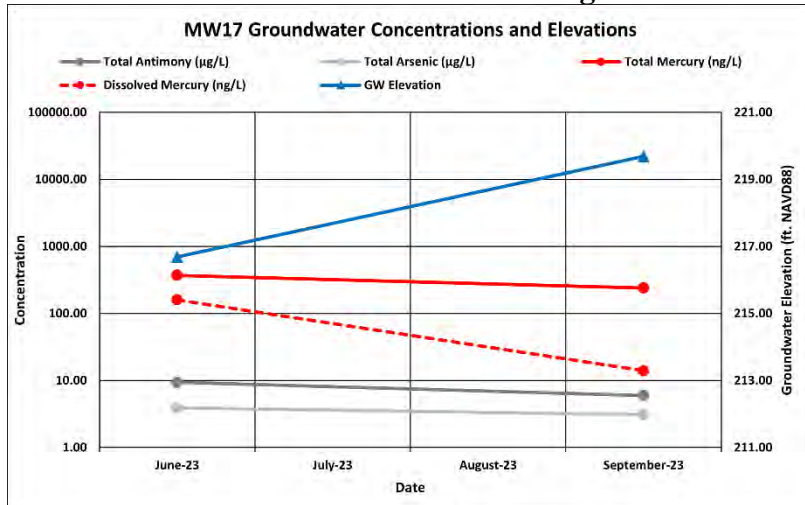


Figure 6-2. 2023 Groundwater Analytical Plots

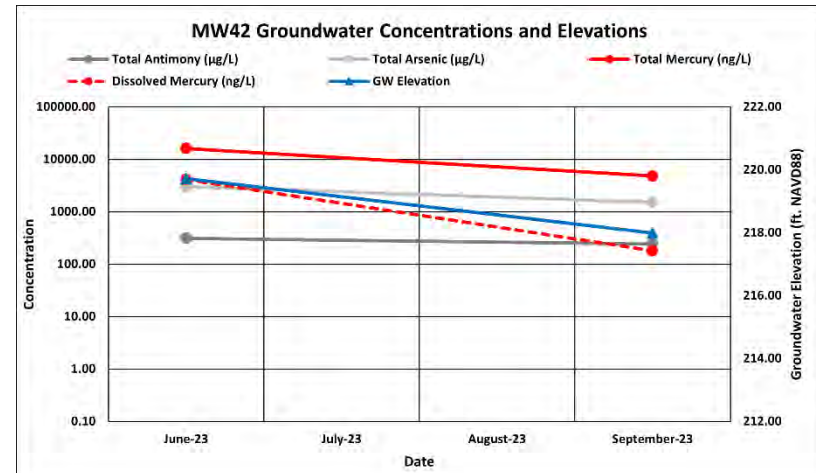
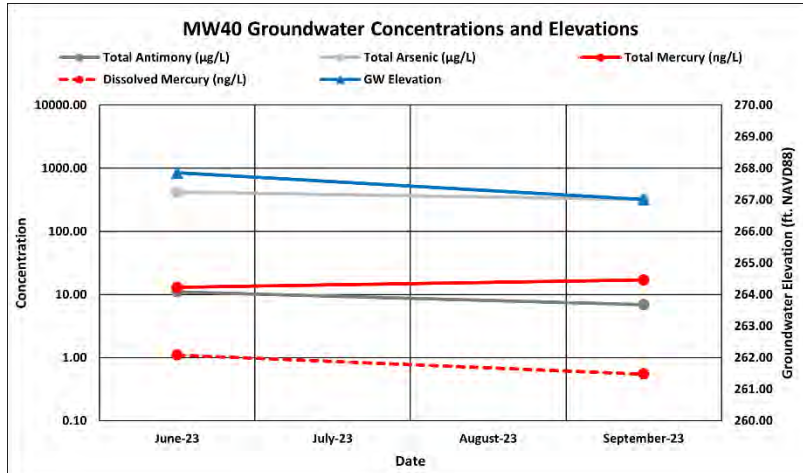
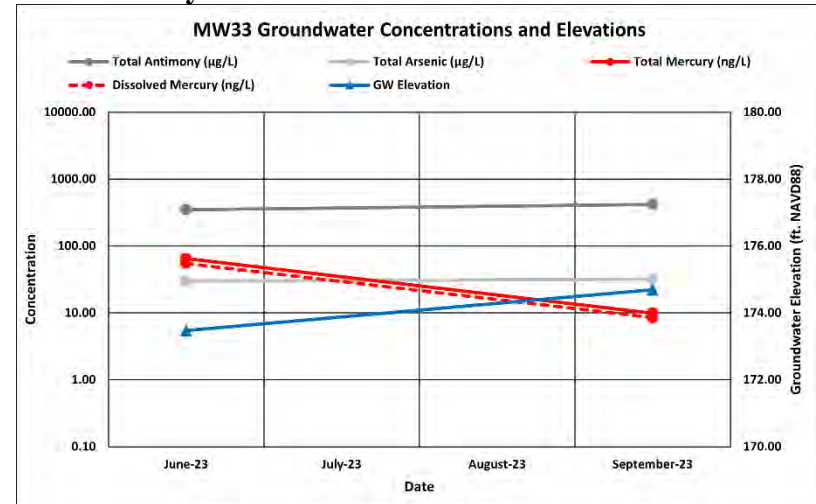
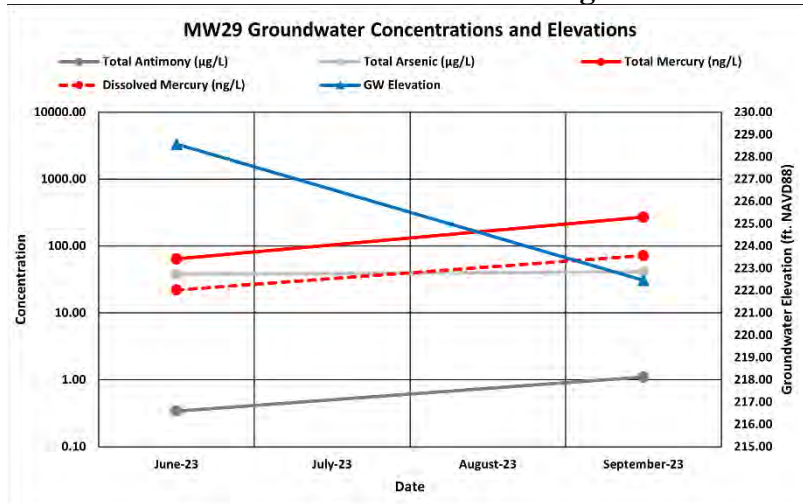


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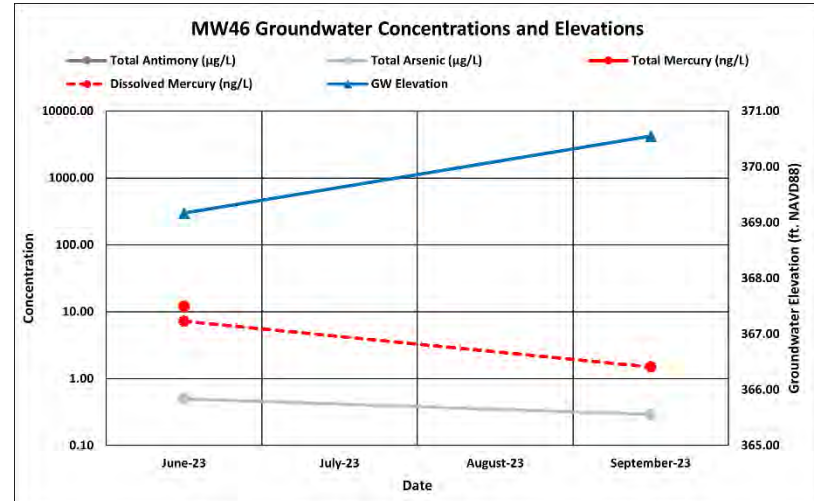
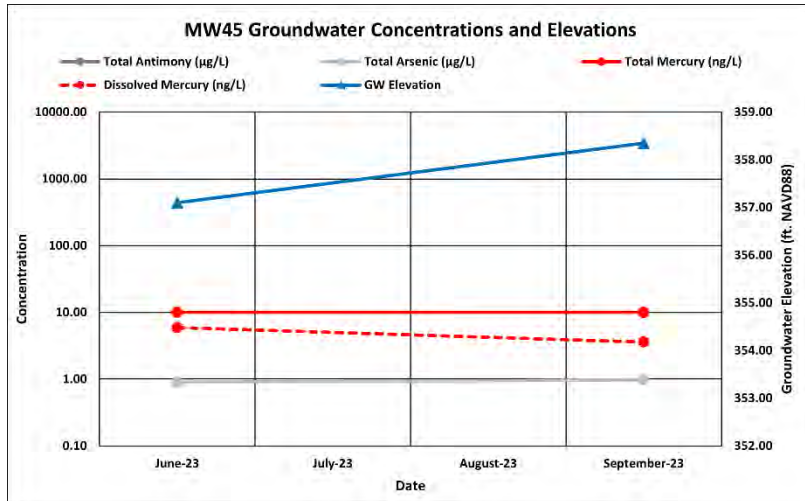
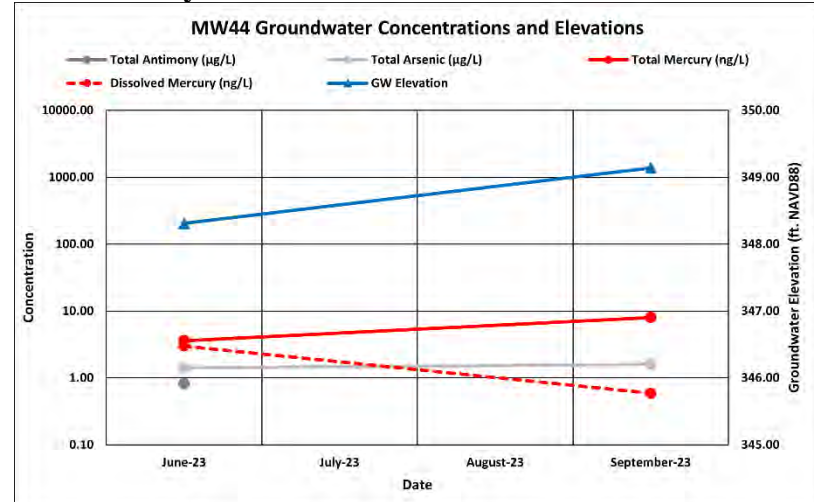
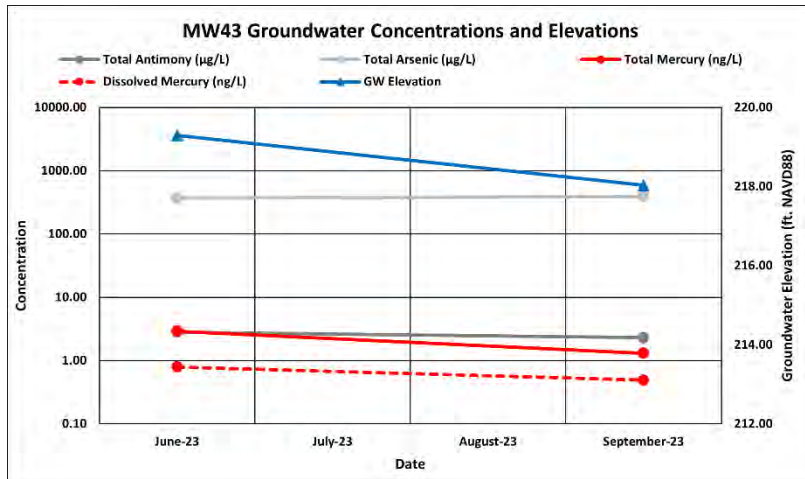


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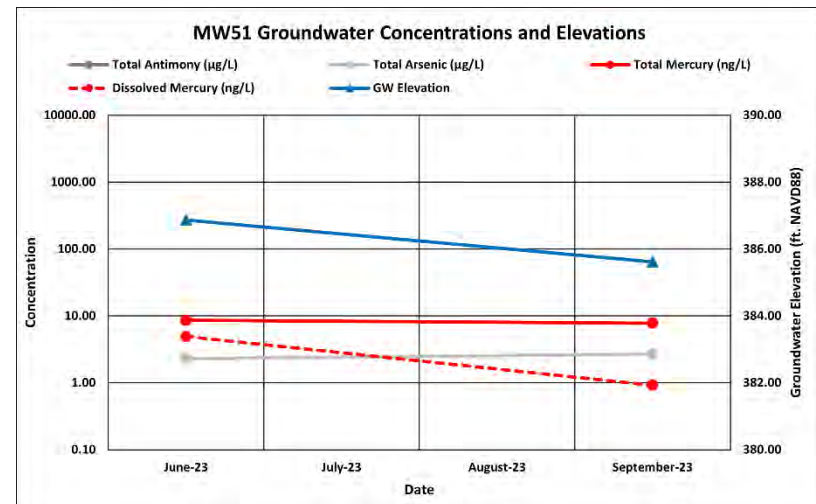
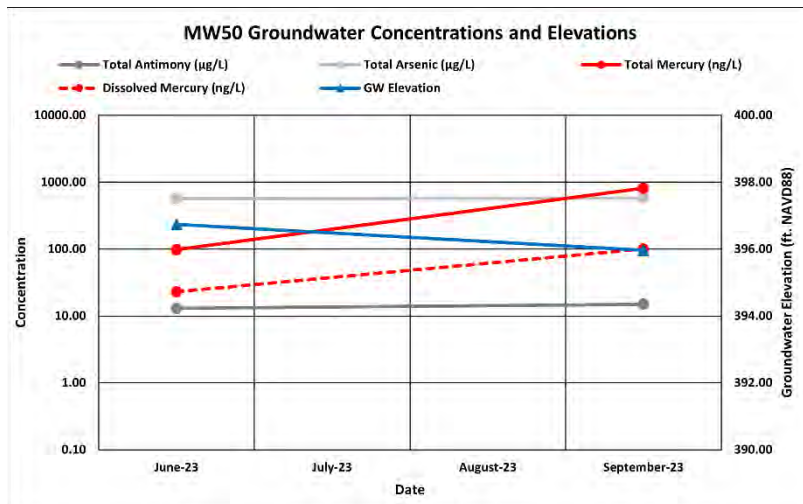
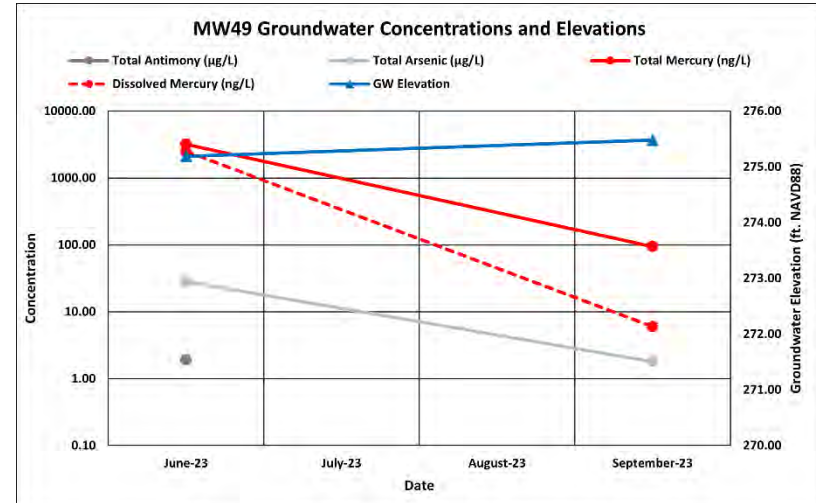
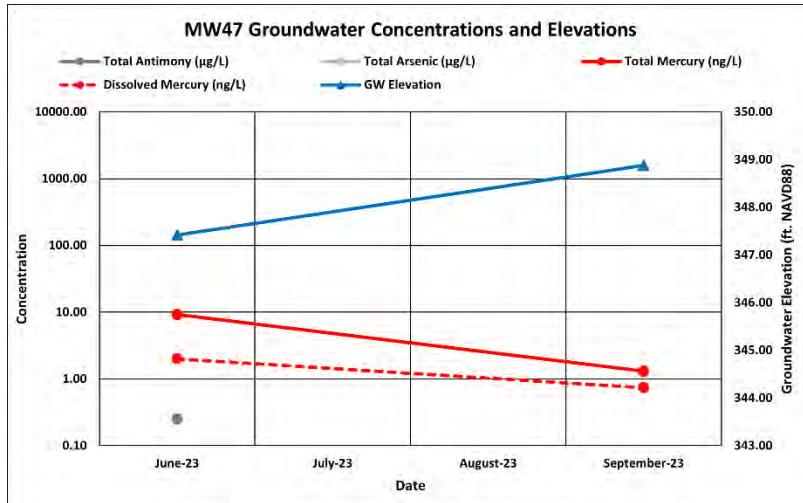


Figure 6-2. 2023 Groundwater Analytical Plots

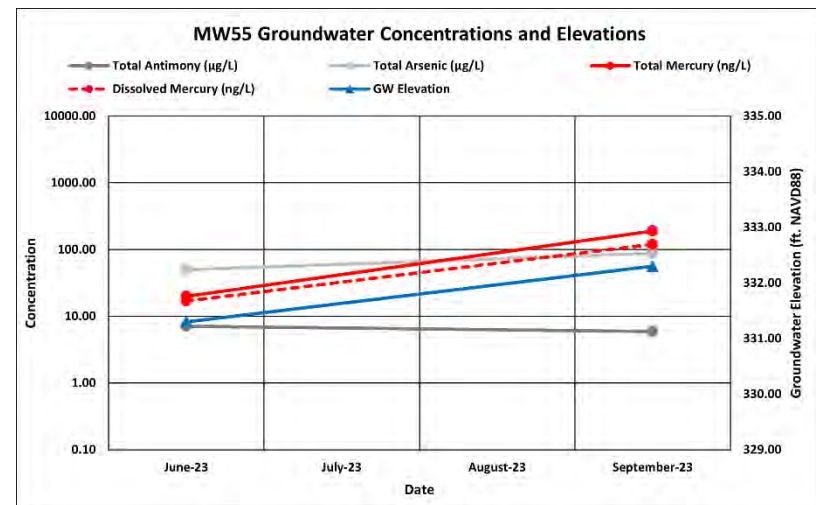
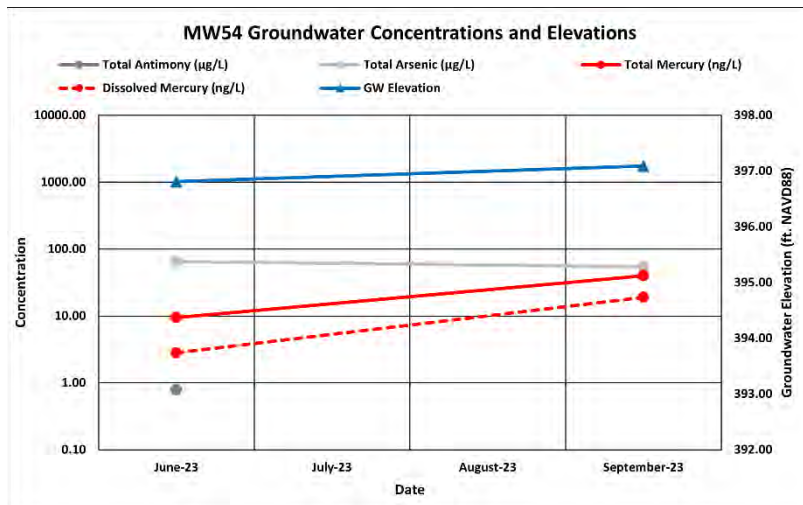
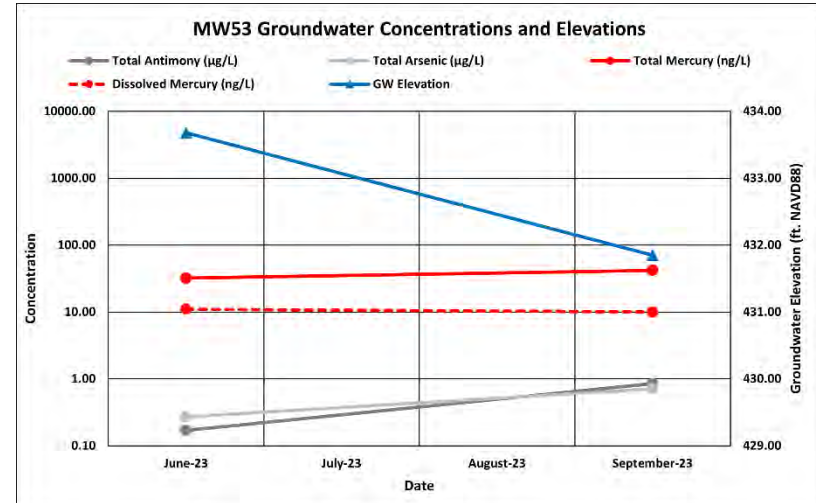
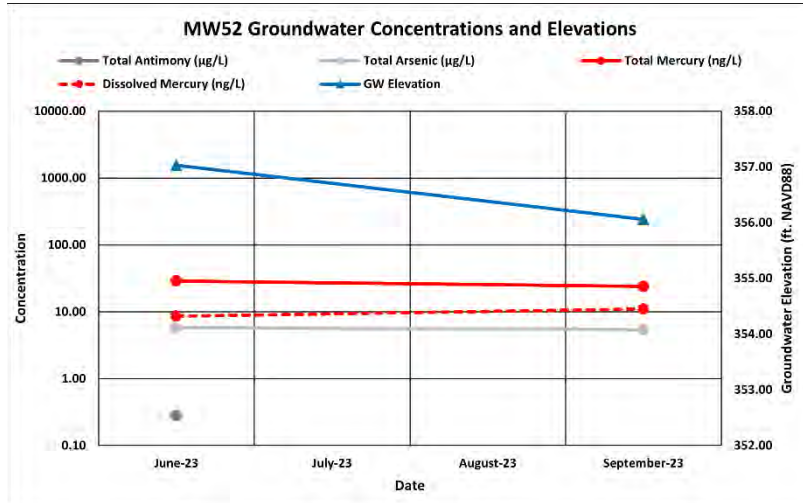


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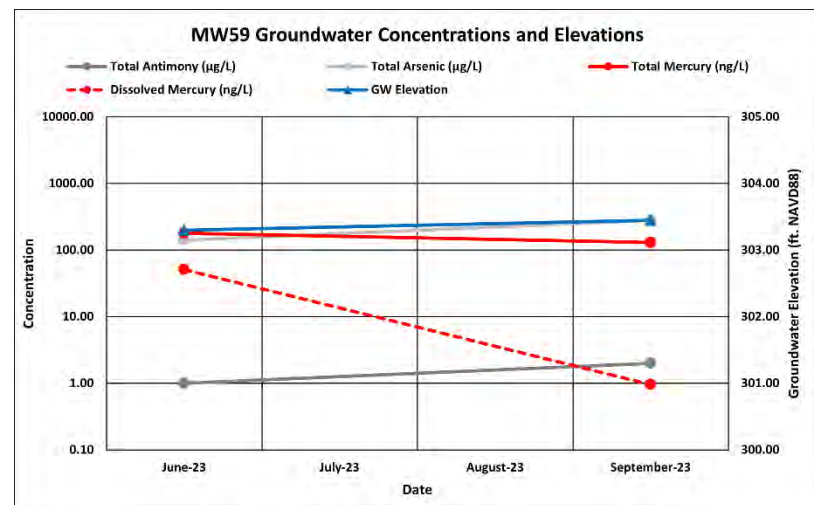
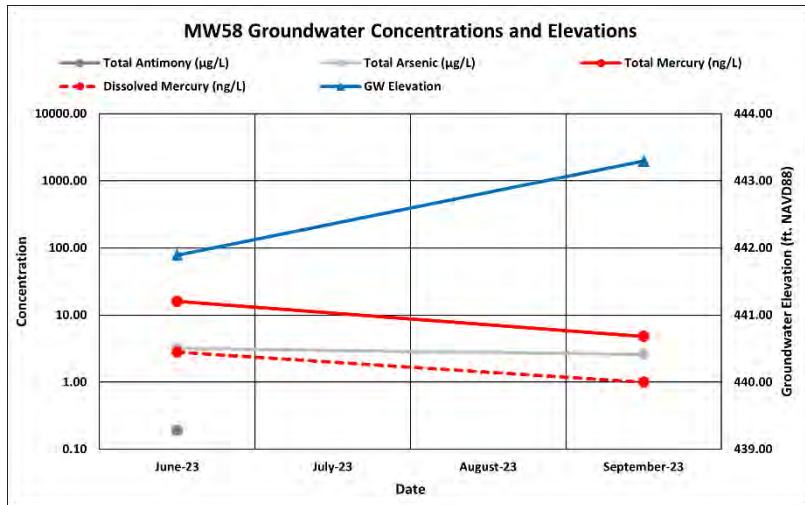
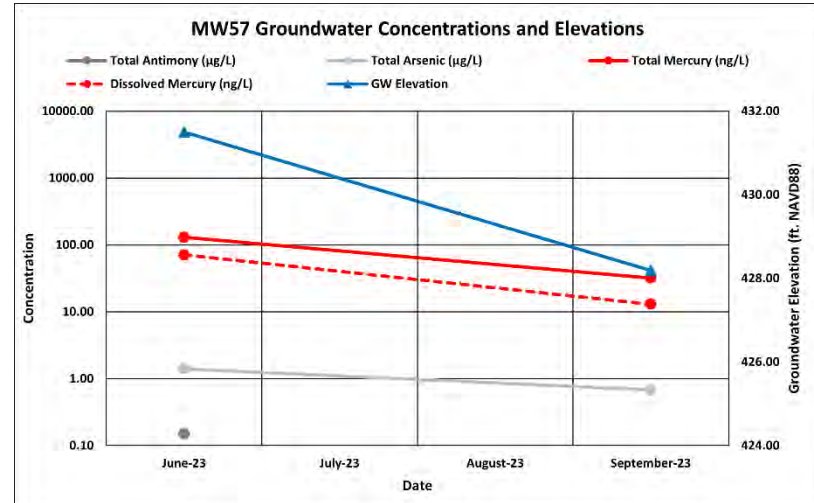
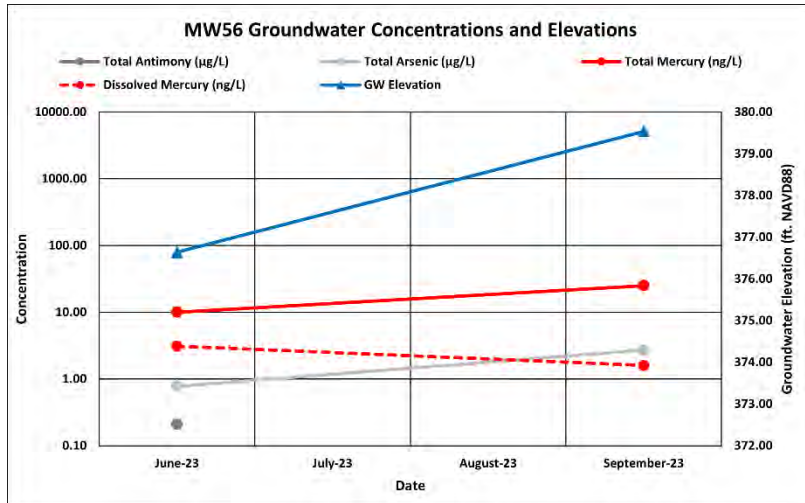




Figure 6-3. Surface Water Analytical Plots

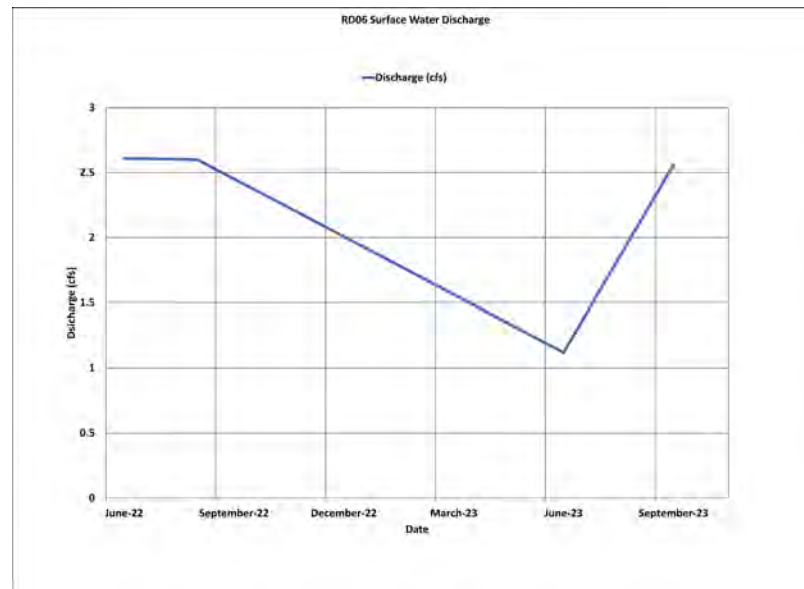
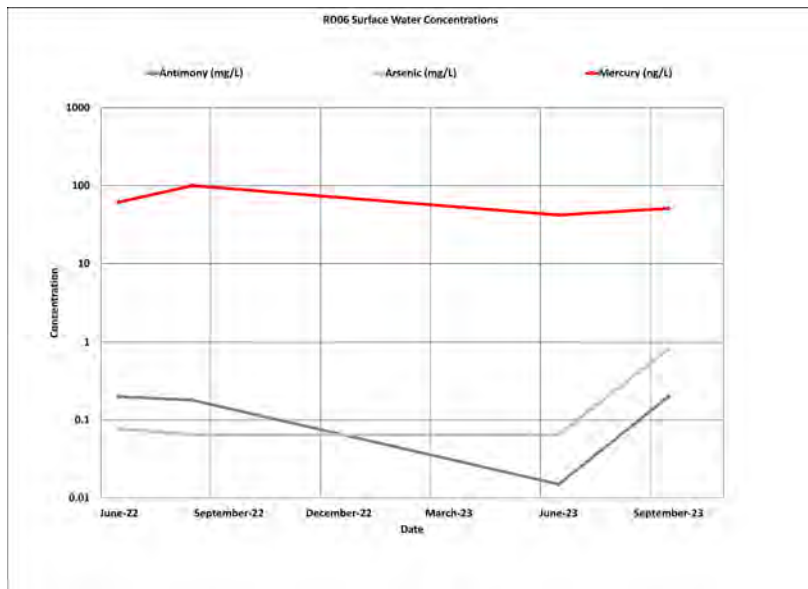
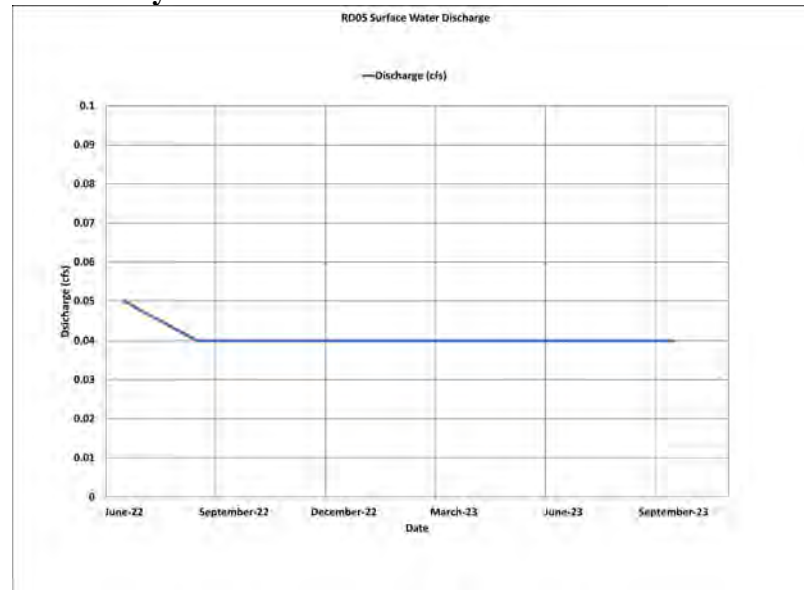
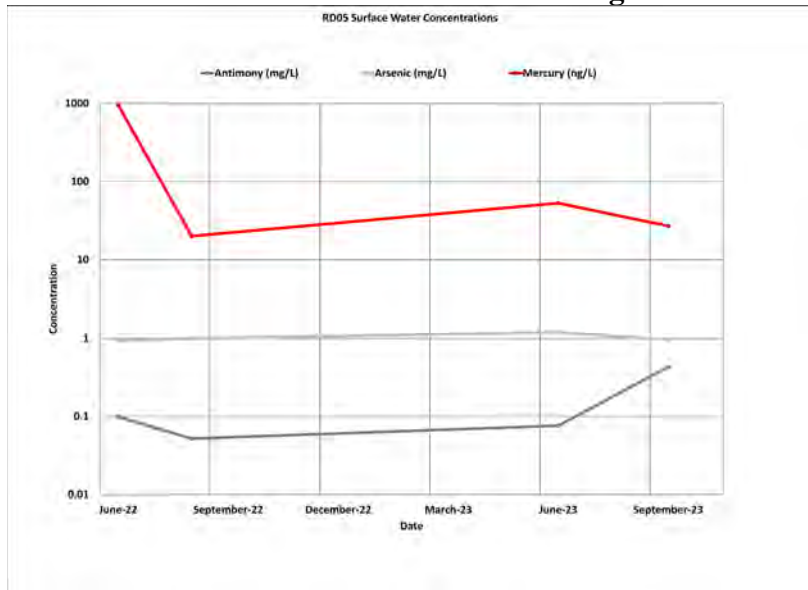


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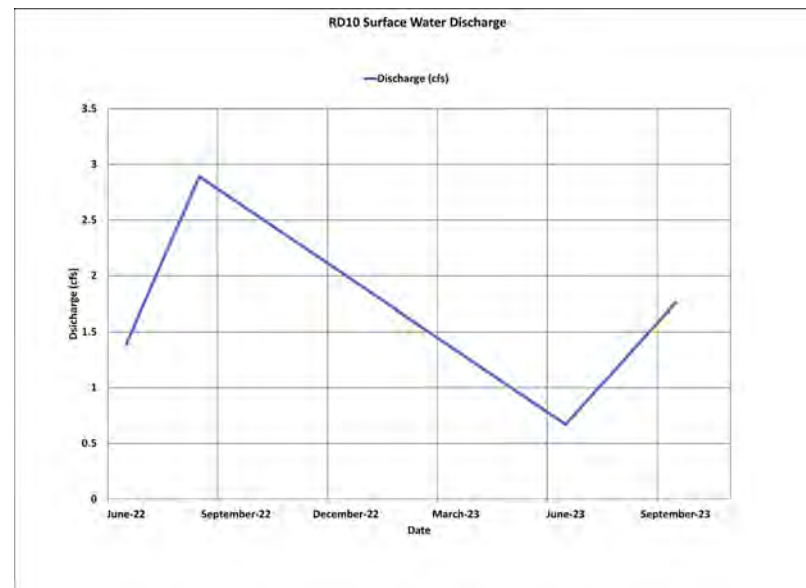
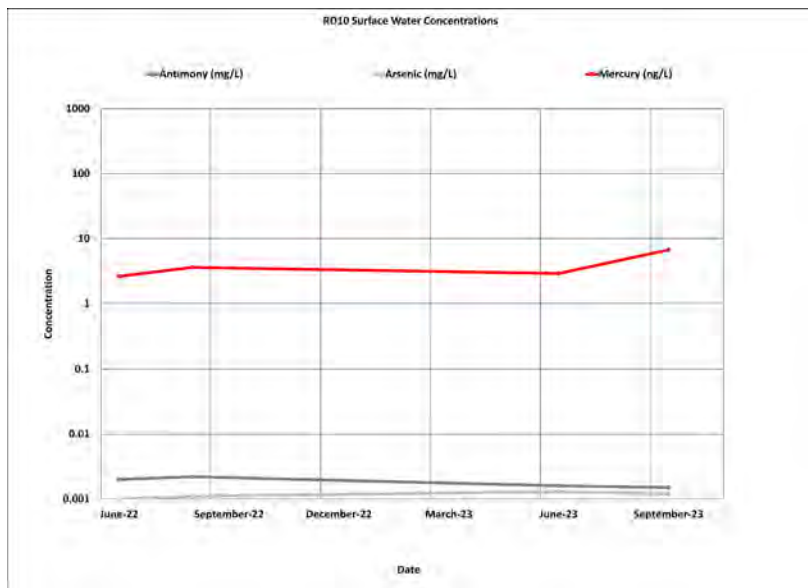
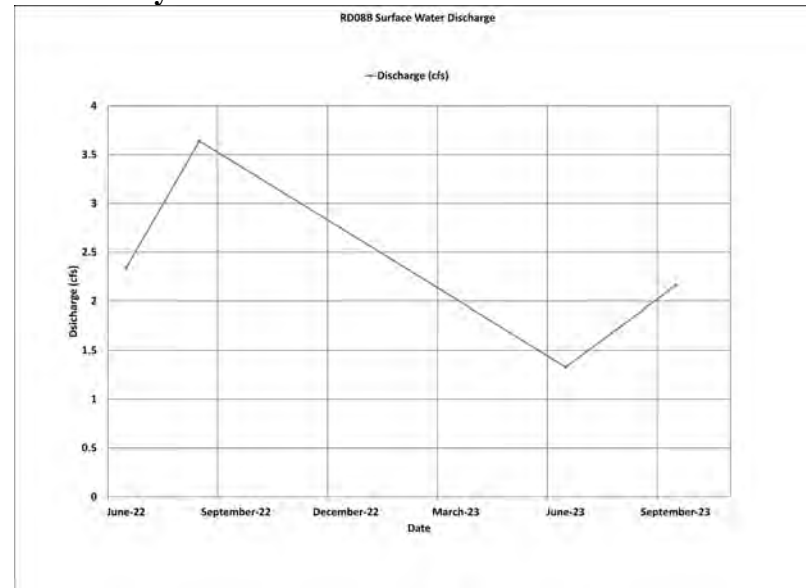
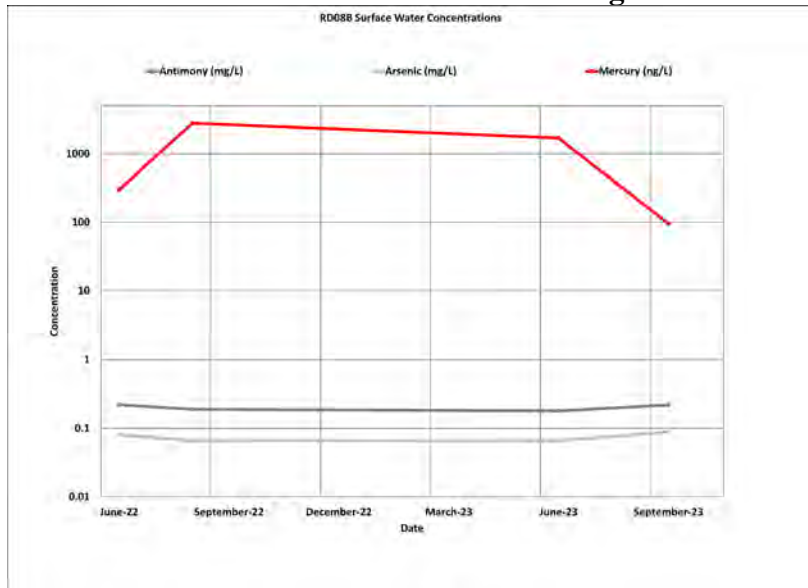


Figure 6-3. Surface Water Analytical Plots

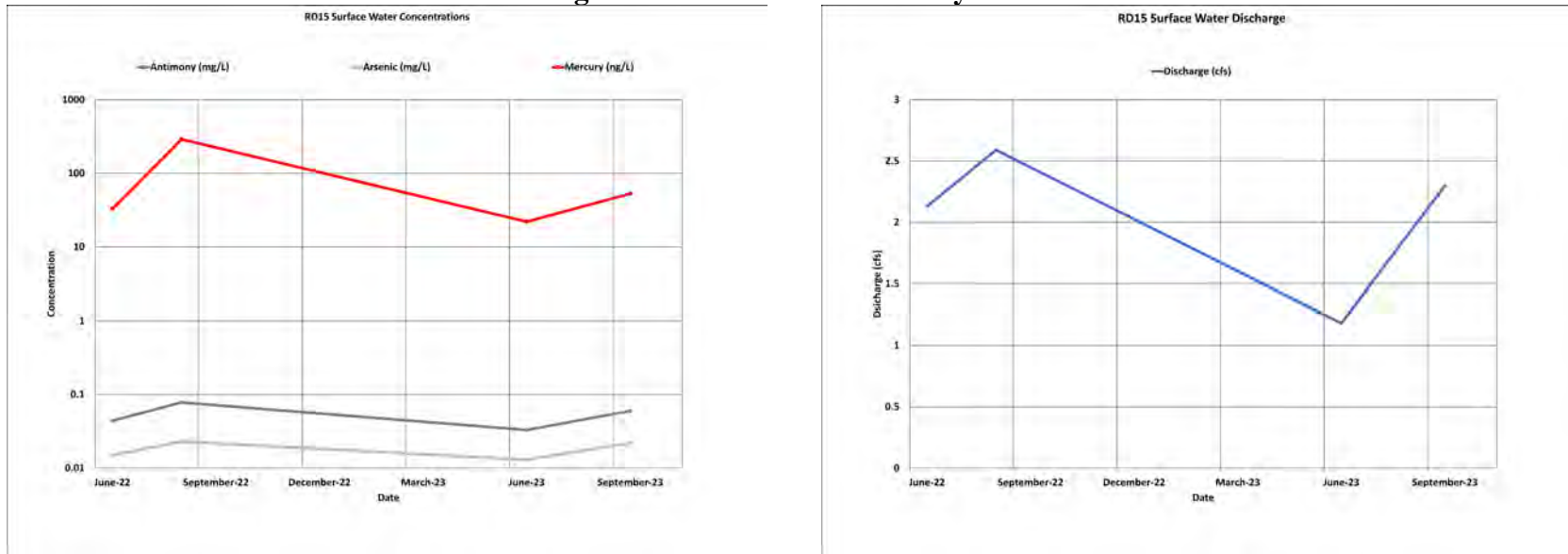


Figure 6-4. Red Devil Creek and Seep Contaminant Concentrations

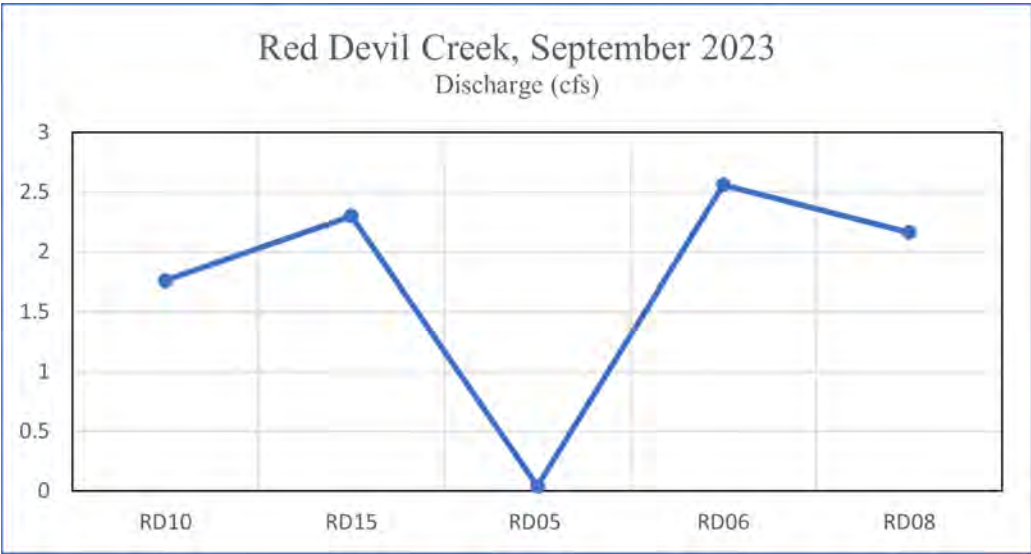
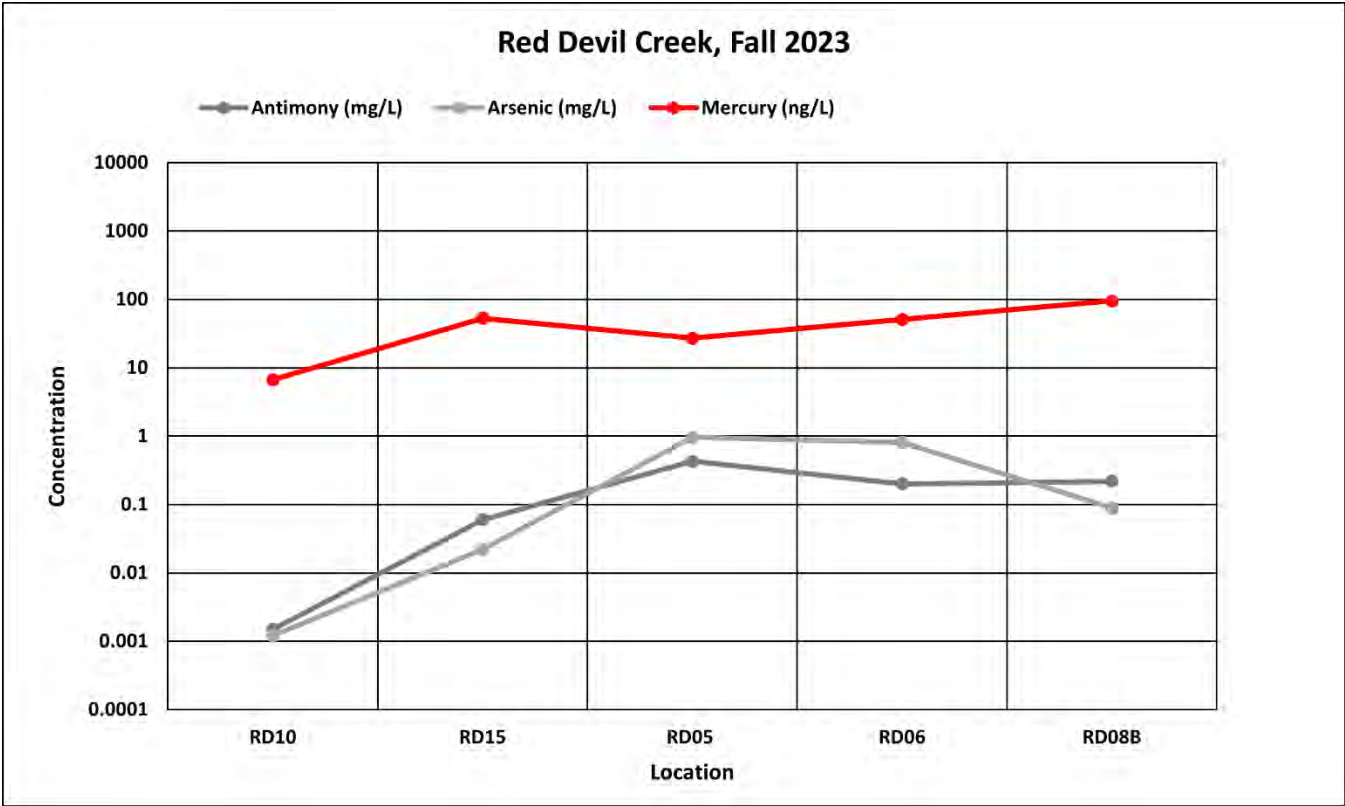
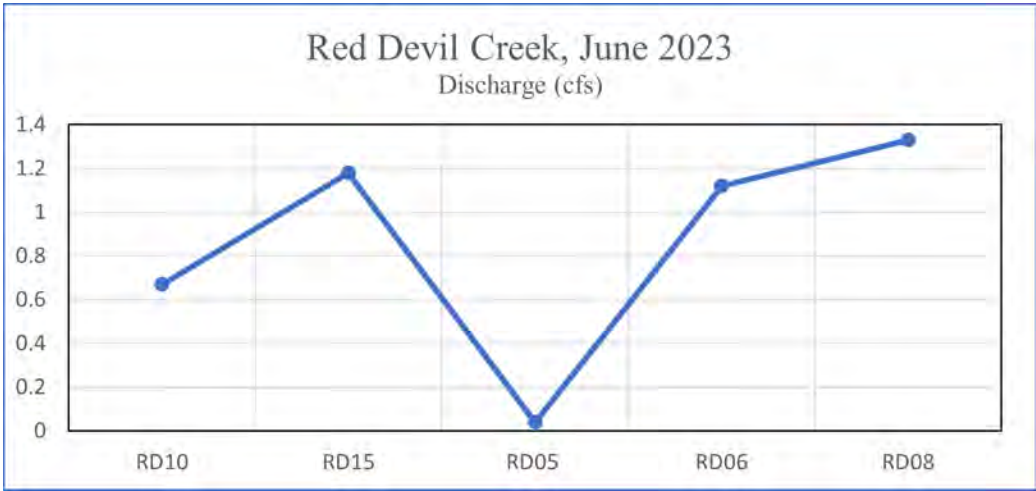
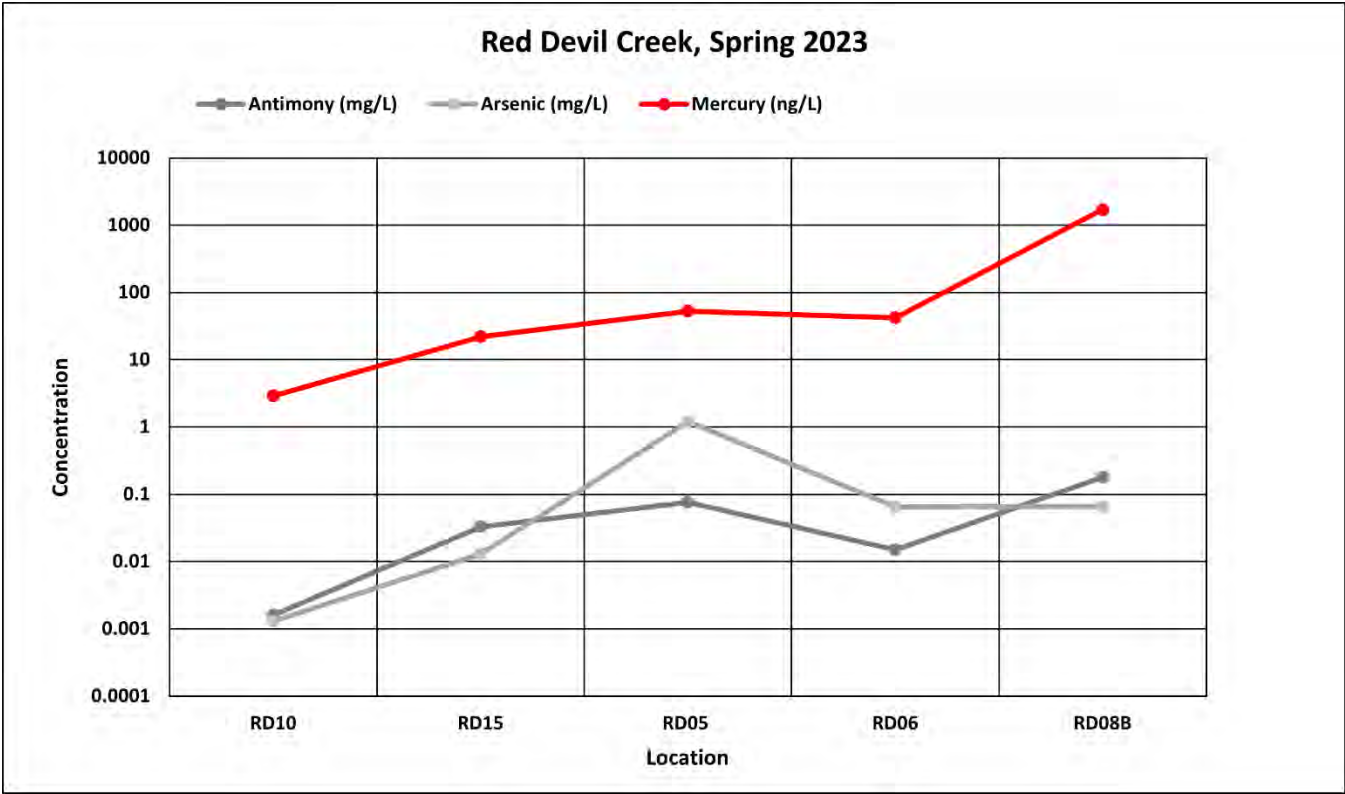


Figure 6-4. Red Devil Creek and Seep Contaminant Concentrations



## **TABLES**

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Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
<b>MW01</b>											
MW01	B01	29.5	19.0 - 29.1	254.51	257.51	17.8 - TD	NR	20.11	8/28/2021	9:19	237.40
MW01	B01	29.5	19.0 - 29.1	254.51	257.51	17.8 - TD	NR	17.97	6/1/2022	10:34	239.54
MW01	B01	29.5	19.0 - 29.1	254.51	257.51	17.8 - TD	NR	19.23	8/22/2022	10:06	238.28
MW01	B01	29.5	19.0 - 29.1	254.51	257.51	17.8 - TD	NR	18.66	6/14/2023	10:45	238.85
MW01	B01	29.5	19.0 - 29.1	254.51	257.51	17.8 - TD	NR	17.69	9/7/2023	9:12	239.82
<b>MW03</b>											
MW03	B03	25.5	15.0 - 25.0	228.37	230.77	19.0 - TD	NR	20.82	8/28/2021	11:05	209.95
MW03	B03	25.5	15.0 - 25.0	228.37	230.77	19.0 - TD	NR	16.51	6/1/2022	12:47	214.26
MW03	B04	25.5	15.0 - 25.0	228.37	230.77	19.0 - TD	NR	20.15	8/22/2022	9:42	210.62
MW03	B04	25.5	15.0 - 25.0	228.37	230.77	19.0 - TD	NR	18.14	6/14/2023	9:51	212.63
MW03	B04	25.5	15.0 - 25.0	228.37	230.77	19.0 - TD	NR	16.26	9/7/2023	11:02	214.51
<b>MW04</b>											
MW04	B04	30.5	20.0 - 30.0	239.92	242.12	25.3 - TD	NR	27.69	8/28/2021	12:50	214.43
MW04	B04	30.5	20.0 - 30.0	239.92	242.12	25.3 - TD	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
MW04	B04	30.5	20.0 - 30.1	239.92	242.12	25.3 - TD	NR	26.35	8/22/2022	11:47	215.77
MW04	B04	30.5	20.0 - 30.1	239.92	242.12	25.3 - TD	NR	21.10	6/14/2023	13:23	221.02
MW04	B04	30.5	20.0 - 30.1	239.92	242.12	25.3 - TD	NR	22.10	9/7/2023	12:27	220.02
<b>MW06</b>											
MW06	B06	23.5	13.0 - 23.0	214.99	217.49	20.0 - TD	NR	19.02	8/28/2021	11:55	198.47
MW06	B06	23.5	13.0 - 23.0	214.99	217.49	20.0 - TD	NR	15.95	6/1/2022	13:37	201.54
MW06	B06	23.5	13.0 - 23.0	214.99	217.49	20.0 - TD	NR	19.06	8/22/2022	14:37	198.43
MW06	B06	23.5	13.0 - 23.0	214.99	217.49	20.0 - TD	NR	16.54	6/14/2023	12:07	200.95
MW06	B06	23.5	13.0 - 23.0	214.99	217.49	20.0 - TD	NR	10.35	9/7/2023	16:09	207.14
<b>MW07</b>											
MW07	B07	21.5	11.0 - 21.0	278.39	280.89	14.8 - TD	NR	20.93	8/28/2021	10:32	259.96
MW07	B07	21.5	11.0 - 21.0	278.39	280.89	14.8 - TD	NR	20.63	6/1/2022	10:51	260.26
MW07	B07	21.5	11.0 - 21.0	278.39	280.89	14.8 - TD	NR	21.94	8/22/2022	10:50	258.95
MW07	B07	21.5	11.0 - 21.0	278.39	280.89	14.8 - TD	NR	20.86	6/14/2023	10:52	260.03
MW07	B07	21.5	11.0 - 21.0	278.39	280.89	14.8 - TD	NR	20.46	9/7/2023	10:29	260.43
<b>MW08</b>											
MW08	11MP01SB	16.0	5.0 - 15.0	328.92	331.32	2.5 - 4.0, 10.5 - TD	NR	14.3	8/28/2021	10:25	317.05
MW08	11MP01SB	16.0	5.0 - 15.0	328.92	331.32	2.5 - 4.0, 10.5 - TD	NR	13.3	6/1/2022	11:25	317.99
MW08	11MP01SB	16.0	5.0 - 15.0	328.92	331.32	2.5 - 4.0, 10.5 - TD	NR	13.7	8/22/2022	10:43	317.62
MW08	11MP01SB	16.0	5.0 - 15.0	328.92	331.32	2.5 - 4.0, 10.5 - TD	NR	13.7	6/14/2023	11:14	317.64
MW08	11MP01SB	16.0	5.0 - 15.0	328.92	331.32	2.5 - 4.0, 10.5 - TD	NR	12.2	9/7/2023	10:17	319.11



Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
<b>MW09</b>											
MW09	11MP17SB	31.0	20.0 - 30.0	274.88	277.28	14.0 - 16.0, 31.0 - TD	NR	25.37	8/28/2021	9:48	251.91
MW09	11MP17SB	31.0	20.0 - 30.0	274.88	277.28	14.0 - 16.0, 31.0 - TD	NR	25.42	6/1/2022	11:45	251.86
MW09	11MP17SB	31.0	20.0 - 30.0	274.88	277.28	14.0 - 16.0, 31.0 - TD	NR	27.33	8/22/2022	10:20	249.95
MW09	11MP17SB	31.0	20.0 - 30.0	274.88	277.28	14.0 - 16.0, 31.0 - TD	NR	25.11	6/14/2023	11:28	252.17
MW09	11MP17SB	31.0	20.0 - 30.0	274.88	277.28	14.0 - 16.0, 31.0 - TD	NR	23.33	9/7/2023	9:40	253.95
<b>MW10</b>											
MW10	11MP14SB	61.0	50.0 - 60.0	274.31	276.21	48.0 - TD	NR	30.01	8/28/2021	9:43	246.20
MW10	11MP14SB	61.0	50.0 - 60.0	274.31	276.21	48.0 - TD	NR	26.28	6/1/2022	11:40	249.93
MW10	11MP14SB	61.0	50.0 - 60.0	274.31	276.21	48.0 - TD	NR	27.04	8/22/2022	10:16	249.17
MW10	11MP14SB	61.0	50.0 - 60.0	274.31	276.21	48.0 - TD	NR	27.64	6/14/2023	11:26	248.57
MW10	11MP14SB	61.0	50.0 - 60.0	274.31	276.21	48.0 - TD	NR	23.55	9/7/2023	9:30	252.66
<b>MW11</b>											
MW11	11MP12SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	268.70	271.30	--	NR	23.55	8/28/2021	9:38	247.75
MW11	11MP12SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	268.70	271.30	--	NR	19.21	6/1/2022	11:34	252.09
MW11	11MP12SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	268.70	271.30	--	NR	22.16	8/22/2022	10:13	249.14
MW11	11MP12SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	268.70	271.30	--	NR	20.40	6/14/2023	11:19	250.90
MW11	11MP12SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	268.70	271.30	--	NR	21.10	9/7/2023	9:21	250.20
<b>MW12</b>											
MW12	11RD13SB	15.0	4.0 - 14.0	263.22	265.62	1.0 - TD	NR	NR	8/28/2021	10:44	Inner casing damaged from settling of outer casing, preventing access for DTW measurements.
MW12	11RD13SB	15.0	4.0 - 14.0	263.22	265.62	1.0 - TD	NR	NR	6/1/2022	11:11	Inner casing damaged from settling of outer casing, preventing access for DTW measurements.
MW12	11RD13SB	15.0	4.0 - 14.0	263.22	265.62	1.0 - TD	NR	NR	8/22/2022	10:59	Inner casing damaged from settling of outer casing, preventing access for DTW measurements.
MW12	11RD13SB	15.0	4.0 - 14.0	263.22	265.62	1.0 - TD	NR	NR	6/14/2023	11:00	Inner casing damaged from settling of outer casing, preventing access for DTW measurements.

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
MW12	11RD13SB	15.0	4.0 - 14.0	263.22	265.62	1.0 - TD	NR	NR	9/7/2023	NR	Inner casing damaged from settling of outer casing, preventing access for DTW measurements.
<b>MW13</b>											
MW13	11MP20SB	32.0	21.0 - 31.0	274.30	276.70	27.0 - TD	31.72	DRY	8/28/2021	10:37	Frost jacked, unusable for DTW measurements
MW13	11MP20SB	32.0	21.0 - 31.0	274.30	276.70	27.0 - TD	NR	24.37	6/1/2022	10:56	Frost jacked, unusable for DTW measurements
MW13	11MP20SB	32.0	21.0 - 31.0	274.30	276.70	27.0 - TD	NR	30.9	8/22/2022	10:54	Frost jacked, unusable for DTW measurements
MW13	11MP20SB	32.0	21.0 - 31.0	274.30	276.70	27.0 - TD	NR	28.81	6/14/2023	10:54	Frost jacked, unusable for DTW measurements
MW13	11MP20SB	32.0	21.0 - 31.0	274.30	276.70	27.0 - TD	NR	22.08	9/7/2023	10:33	Frost jacked, unusable for DTW measurements
<b>MW14</b>											
MW14	11MP25SB	36.0	25.0 - 35.0	246.71	249.01	25.7 - TD	--	--	--	--	Decommissioned in 2014 NTCRA
<b>MW15</b>											
MW15	11MP29SB	26.0	15.0 - 25.0	242.63	244.93	16.2 - TD	--	--	--	--	Decommissioned in 2014 NTCRA
<b>MW16</b>											
MW16	11MP30SB	22.0	11.0 - 21.0	226.09	228.09	16.0 - TD	NR	13.49	8/28/2021	11:01	214.60
MW16	11MP30SB	22.0	11.0 - 21.0	226.09	228.09	16.0 - TD	NR	7.00	1/15/1900	12:42	221.09
MW16	11MP30SB	22.0	11.0 - 21.0	226.09	228.09	16.0 - TD	NR	12.55	8/22/2022	9:19	215.54
MW16	11MP30SB	22.0	11.0 - 21.0	226.09	228.09	16.0 - TD	NR	9.99	6/14/2023	9:46	218.10
MW16	11MP30SB	22.0	11.0 - 21.0	226.09	228.09	16.0 - TD	NR	8.04	9/7/2023	10:57	220.05
<b>MW17</b>											
MW17	11MP91SB	52.5	41.5 - 51.5	226.36	228.66	25.0 - 33.0, 33.0 - TD	NR	15.82	8/28/2021	10:58	212.84
MW17	11MP91SB	52.5	41.5 - 51.5	226.36	228.66	25.0 - 33.0, 33.0 - TD	NR	9.15	6/1/2022	12:38	219.51
MW17	11MP91SB	52.5	41.5 - 51.5	226.36	228.66	25.0 - 33.0, 33.0 - TD	NR	15.02	8/22/2022	9:17	213.64
MW17	11MP91SB	52.5	41.5 - 51.5	226.36	228.66	25.0 - 33.0, 33.0 - TD	NR	11.97	6/14/2023	9:41	216.69
MW17	11MP91SB	52.5	41.5 - 51.5	226.36	228.66	25.0 - 33.0, 33.0 - TD	NR	8.97	9/7/2023	10:53	219.69
<b>MW18</b>											
MW18	11MP31SB	40.0	29.0 - 39.0	241.33	243.83	38.0 - TD	NR	29.87	8/28/2021	11:18	213.96
MW18	11MP31SB	40.0	29.0 - 39.0	241.33	243.83	38.0 - TD	NR	21.80	6/1/2022	13:14	222.03

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
MW18	11MP31SB	40.0	29.0 - 39.0	241.33	243.83	38.0 - TD	NR	28.72	8/22/2022	9:08	215.11
MW18	11MP31SB	40.0	29.0 - 39.0	241.33	243.83	38.0 - TD	NR	24.80	6/14/2023	10:23	219.03
MW18	11MP31SB	40.0	29.0 - 39.0	241.33	243.83	38.0 - TD	NR	21.95	9/7/2023	11:31	221.88
<b>MW19</b>											
MW19	11MP33SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	237.70	240.00	39.0 - TD	NR	21.81	8/28/2021	11:24	218.19
MW19	11MP33SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	237.70	240.00	39.0 - TD	NR	15.65	6/1/2022	13:08	224.35
MW19	11MP33SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	237.70	240.00	39.0 - TD	NR	20.93	8/22/2022	9:04	219.07
MW19	11MP33SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	237.70	240.00	39.0 - TD	NR	16.88	6/14/2023	10:19	223.12
MW19	11MP33SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	237.70	240.00	39.0 - TD	NR	15.12	9/7/2023	11:26	224.88
<b>MW20</b>											
MW20	11MP38SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	212.90	215.20	6.5 - TD	NR	7.67	8/28/2021	11:09	207.53
MW20	11MP38SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	212.90	215.20	6.5 - TD	NR	6.16	6/1/2022	12:52	209.04
MW20	11MP38SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	212.90	215.20	6.5 - TD	NR	7.40	8/22/2022	9:46	207.80
MW20	11MP38SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	212.90	215.20	6.5 - TD	NR	6.66	6/14/2023	9:58	208.54
MW20	11MP38SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	212.90	215.20	6.5 - TD	NR	5.80	9/7/2023	11:08	209.40
<b>MW21</b>											
MW21	11MP39SB	17.5	6.5 - 16.5	208.23	210.13	7.0 - TD	NR	8.96	8/28/2021	11:40	201.17
MW21	11MP39SB	17.5	6.5 - 16.5	208.23	210.13	7.0 - TD	NR	7.97	6/1/2022	12:57	202.16
MW21	11MP39SB	17.5	6.5 - 16.5	208.23	210.13	7.0 - TD	NR	8.64	8/22/2022	9:50	201.49
MW21	11MP39SB	17.5	6.5 - 16.5	208.23	210.13	7.0 - TD	NR	8.36	6/14/2023	10:04	201.77
MW21	11MP39SB	17.5	6.5 - 16.5	208.23	210.13	7.0 - TD	NR	8.15	9/7/2023	11:14	201.98
<b>MW22</b>											
MW22	11MP40SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	203.10	205.10	7.8 - TD	NR	9.97	8/28/2021	11:37	195.13
MW22	11MP40SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	203.10	205.10	7.8 - TD	NR	6.71	6/1/2022	13:02	198.39
MW22	11MP40SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	203.10	205.10	7.8 - TD	NR	9.72	8/22/2022	9:55	195.38
MW22	11MP40SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	203.10	205.10	7.8 - TD	NR	8.61	6/14/2023	10:09	196.49
MW22	11MP40SB	15.5	4.5 - 14.5	203.10	205.10	7.8 - TD	NR	7.74	9/7/2023	11:20	197.36
<b>MW23</b>											
MW23	11MP66SB	29.0	18.0 - 28.0	201.96	204.16	20.0 - TD	NR	16.38	8/28/2021	11:51	187.78
MW23	11MP66SB	29.0	18.0 - 28.0	201.96	204.16	20.0 - TD	NR	14.41	6/1/2022	17:49	189.75
MW23	11MP66SB	29.0	18.0 - 28.0	201.96	204.16	20.0 - TD	NR	16.31	8/22/2022	11:11	187.85
MW23	11MP66SB	29.0	18.0 - 28.0	201.96	204.16	20.0 - TD	NR	14.91	6/14/2023	12:01	189.25
MW23	11MP66SB	29.0	18.0 - 28.0	201.96	204.16	20.0 - TD	NR	15.70	9/7/2023	16:13	188.46
<b>MW24</b>											
MW24	11MP62SB	30.0	19.0 - 29.0	221.41	223.51	20.0 - TD	NR	17.45	8/28/2021	11:58	206.06
MW24	11MP62SB	30.0	19.0 - 29.0	221.41	223.51	20.0 - TD	NR	14.60	6/1/2022	13:56	208.91
MW24	11MP62SB	30.0	19.0 - 29.0	221.41	223.51	20.0 - TD	NR	17.41	8/22/2022	11:27	206.10
MW24	11MP62SB	30.0	19.0 - 29.0	221.41	223.51	20.0 - TD	NR	15.26	6/14/2023	12:59	208.25
MW24	11MP62SB	30.0	19.0 - 29.0	221.41	223.51	20.0 - TD	NR	15.93	9/7/2023	16:06	207.58

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
<b>MW25</b>											
MW25	11MP89SB	42.0	31.0 - 41.0	237.56	239.76	32.0 - TD	NR	32.26	8/28/2021	12:39	207.50
MW25	11MP89SB	42.0	31.0 - 41.0	237.56	239.76	32.0 - TD	NR	29.95	6/1/2022	13:51	209.81
MW25	11MP89SB	42.0	31.0 - 41.0	237.56	239.76	32.0 - TD	NR	31.93	8/22/2022	11:31	207.83
MW25	11MP89SB	42.0	31.0 - 41.0	237.56	239.76	32.0 - TD	NR	30.86	6/14/2023	13:04	208.90
MW25	11MP89SB	42.0	31.0 - 41.0	237.56	239.76	32.0 - TD	NR	30.64	9/7/2023	12:12	209.12
<b>MW26</b>											
MW26	11MP52SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	244.03	245.93	34.0 - TD	NR	36.15	8/28/2021	12:34	209.78
MW26	11MP52SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	244.03	245.93	34.0 - TD	NR	31.0	6/1/2022	13:45	214.94
MW26	11MP52SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	244.03	245.93	34.0 - TD	NR	33.5	8/22/2022	11:34	212.39
MW26	11MP52SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	244.03	245.93	34.0 - TD	NR	32.7	6/14/2023	13:08	213.24
MW26	11MP52SB	43.0	32.0 - 42.0	244.03	245.93	34.0 - TD	NR	31.9	9/7/2023	12:06	214.08
<b>MW27</b>											
MW27	11MP60SB	34.0	23.0 - 33.0	241.04	242.94	29.0 - TD	NR	30.92	8/28/2021	12:43	212.02
MW27	11MP60SB	34.0	23.0 - 33.0	241.04	242.94	29.0 - TD	NR	24.78	6/1/2022	14:01	218.16
MW27	11MP60SB	34.0	23.0 - 33.0	241.04	242.94	29.0 - TD	NR	30.01	8/22/2022	11:39	212.93
MW27	11MP60SB	34.0	23.0 - 33.0	241.04	242.94	29.0 - TD	NR	26.23	6/14/2023	13:14	216.71
MW27	11MP60SB	34.0	23.0 - 33.0	241.04	242.94	29.0 - TD	NR	27.01	9/7/2023	12:18	215.93
<b>MW28</b>											
MW28	11MP88SB	64.0	53.0 - 63.0	239.94	241.94	49.0 - TD	NR	29.51	8/28/2021	12:46	212.43
MW28	11MP88SB	64.0	53.0 - 63.0	239.94	241.94	49.0 - TD	NR	23.07	6/1/2022	14:04	218.87
MW28	11MP88SB	64.0	53.0 - 63.0	239.94	241.94	49.0 - TD	NR	28.56	8/22/2022	11:41	213.38
MW28	11MP88SB	64.0	53.0 - 63.0	239.94	241.94	49.0 - TD	NR	24.94	6/14/2023	13:16	217.00
MW28	11MP88SB	64.0	53.0 - 63.0	239.94	241.94	49.0 - TD	NR	24.84	9/7/2023	12:22	217.10
<b>MW29</b>											
MW29	11MP41SB	70.0	59.0 - 69.0	280.35	282.25	61.0 - TD	NR	64.00	9/1/2021	15:00	218.25
MW29	11MP41SB	70.0	59.0 - 69.0	280.35	282.25	61.0 - TD	NR	63.49	6/1/2022	14:38	218.76
MW29	11MP41SB	70.0	59.0 - 69.0	280.35	282.25	61.0 - TD	NR	64.43	8/22/2022	12:50	217.82
MW29	11MP41SB	70.0	59.0 - 69.0	280.35	282.25	61.0 - TD	NR	53.68	6/14/2023	13:57	228.57
MW29	11MP41SB	70.0	59.0 - 69.0	280.35	282.25	61.0 - TD	NR	59.79	9/7/2023	15:48	222.46
<b>MW30</b>											
MW30	11SM31SB	53.0	42.0 - 52.0	275.71	277.41	45.0 - TD	NR	54.19	8/28/2021	16:21	Suspected Dry (Water Elevation <223.7 feet)
MW30	11SM31SB	53.0	42.0 - 52.0	275.71	277.41	45.0 - TD	NR	50.56	6/1/2022	14:45	226.85
MW30	11SM31SB	53.0	42.0 - 52.0	275.71	277.41	45.0 - TD	NR	52.56	8/22/2022	12:57	224.85
MW30	11SM31SB	53.0	42.0 - 52.0	275.71	277.41	45.0 - TD	NR	51.38	6/14/2023	14:00	226.03
MW30	11SM31SB	53.0	42.0 - 52.0	275.71	277.41	45.0 - TD	NR	51.40	9/7/2023	15:55	226.01

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
<b>MW31</b>											
MW31	11UP11SB	44.8	33.8 - 43.8	495.79	497.99	34.0 - TD	NR	39.02	8/28/2021	15:09	458.97
MW31	11UP11SB	44.8	33.8 - 43.8	495.79	497.99	34.0 - TD	NR	36.09	6/1/2022	16:50	461.90
MW31	11UP11SB	44.8	33.8 - 43.8	495.79	497.99	34.0 - TD	NR	38.5	8/22/2022	16:32	459.49
MW31	11UP11SB	44.8	33.8 - 43.8	495.79	497.99	34.0 - TD	NR	38.29	6/14/2023	16:53	459.70
MW31	11UP11SB	44.8	33.8 - 43.8	495.79	497.99	34.0 - TD	NR	34.37	9/7/2023	1430	463.62
<b>MW32</b>											
MW32	11RD05SB	25.0	14.0 - 24.0	194.38	196.58	16.5 - TD	NR	19.28	8/28/2021	11:31	177.30
MW32	11RD05SB	25.0	14.0 - 24.0	194.38	196.58	16.5 - TD	NR	17.75	6/1/2022	13:25	178.83
MW32	11RD05SB	25.0	14.0 - 24.0	194.38	196.58	16.5 - TD	NR	7.60	8/22/2022	8:55	188.98
MW32	11RD05SB	25.0	14.0 - 24.0	194.38	196.58	16.5 - TD	NR	16.61	6/14/2023	9:16	179.97
MW32	11RD05SB	25.0	14.0 - 24.0	194.38	196.58	16.5 - TD	NR	17.43	9/7/2023	11:52	179.15
<b>MW33</b>											
MW33	11RD20SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	176.62	178.92	10.5 - TD	NR	8.12	8/28/2021	16:53	170.80
MW33	11RD20SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	176.62	178.92	10.5 - TD	NR	3.72	6/1/2022	17:55	175.20
MW33	11RD20SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	176.62	178.92	10.5 - TD	NR	6.67	8/22/2022	8:38	172.25
MW33	11RD20SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	176.62	178.92	10.5 - TD	NR	5.45	6/14/2023	9:08	173.47
MW33	11RD20SB	23.0	12.0 - 22.0	176.62	178.92	10.5 - TD	NR	4.23	9/7/2023	16:17	174.69
<b>MW34</b>											
MW34	AST5 MW1	NR	NR	290.95	294.25	--	NR	34.59	8/28/2021	9:55	259.66
MW34	AST5 MW1	NR	NR	290.95	294.25	--	NR	26.84	6/1/2022	11:56	267.41
MW34	AST5 MW1	NR	NR	290.95	294.25	--	NR	34.48	8/22/2022	10:24	259.77
MW34	AST5 MW1	NR	NR	290.95	294.25	--	NR	29.62	6/14/2023	9:08	264.63
MW34	AST5 MW1	NR	NR	290.95	294.25	--	NR	29.76	9/7/2023	9:45	264.49
<b>MW35</b>											
MW35	AST5 MW2	NR	NR	285.76	289.26	--	NR	39.18	8/28/2021	9:59	250.08
MW35	AST5 MW2	NR	NR	285.76	289.26	--	NR	33.18	6/1/2022	12:01	256.08
MW35	AST5 MW2	NR	NR	285.76	289.26	--	NR	39.63	8/22/2022	10:27	249.63
MW35	AST5 MW2	NR	NR	285.76	289.26	--	NR	35.16	6/14/2023	11:40	254.10
MW35	AST5 MW2	NR	NR	285.76	289.26	--	NR	35.30	9/7/2023	9:53	253.96
<b>MW36</b>											
MW36	AST5 MW3	NR	NR	286.33	290.03	--	NR	16.39	8/28/2021	10:02	273.64
MW36	AST5 MW3	NR	NR	286.33	290.03	--	NR	15.46	6/1/2022	12:05	274.57
MW36	AST5 MW3	NR	NR	286.33	290.03	--	NR	15.72	8/22/2022	10:31	274.31
MW36	AST5 MW3	NR	NR	286.33	290.03	--	NR	15.84	6/14/2023	11:46	274.19
MW36	AST5 MW3	NR	NR	286.33	290.03	--	NR	15.52	9/7/2023	9:57	274.51
<b>MW39</b>											
MW39	SM67	84.0	63 - 83	432.83	435.26	--	NR	84.79	8/28/2021	15:35	Dry (Water Elevation <349.8 feet)
MW39	SM67	84.0	63 - 83	432.83	435.26	--	NR	57.82	6/1/2022	16:30	377.44
MW39	SM67	84.0	63 - 83	432.83	435.26	--	NR	84.87	8/22/2022	15:01	350.39
MW39	SM67	84.0	63 - 83	432.83	435.26	--	NR	Dry	6/14/2023	15:55	Dry

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
MW39	SM67	84.0	63 - 83	432.83	435.26	--	NR	84.05	9/7/2023	14:08	351.21
<b>MW40</b>											
MW40	SM68c	140.0	119 - 139	392.86	395.18	--	NR	128.91	8/28/2021	15:45	266.27
MW40	SM68c	140.0	119 - 139	392.86	395.18	--	NR	125.78	6/1/2022	16:18	269.40
MW40	SM68c	140.0	119 - 139	392.86	395.18	--	NR	128.93	8/22/2022	16:43	266.25
MW40	SM68c	140.0	119 - 139	392.86	395.18	--	NR	127.32	6/14/2023	15:47	267.86
MW40	SM68c	140.0	119 - 139	392.86	395.18	--	NR	128.17	9/7/2023	15:31	267.01
<b>MW42</b>											
MW42	SM70b	140.0	119 - 139	339.85	342.34	--	NR	128.7	8/28/2021	16:31	213.66
MW42	SM70b	140.0	119 - 139	339.85	342.34	--	NR	121.5	6/1/2022	14:18	220.85
MW42	SM70b	139.0	119 - 139	339.85	342.34	--	NR	127.6	8/22/2022	12:04	214.76
MW42	SM70b	140.0	119 - 139	339.85	342.34	--	NR	122.6	6/14/2023	13:41	219.72
MW42	SM70b	140.0	119 - 139	339.85	342.34	--	NR	124.4	9/7/2023	12:44	217.99
<b>MW43</b>											
MW43	SM71b	118.5	98 - 118	300.87	303.69	--	NR	90.14	8/28/2021	16:38	213.55
MW43	SM71b	118.5	98 - 118	300.87	303.69	--	NR	82.92	6/1/2022	14:26	220.77
MW43	SM71b	118.5	98 - 118	300.87	303.69	--	NR	88.92	8/22/2022	11:55	214.77
MW43	SM71b	118.5	98 - 118	300.87	303.69	--	NR	84.40	6/14/2023	13:33	219.29
MW43	SM71b	118.5	98 - 118	300.87	303.69	--	NR	85.66	9/7/2023	12:52	218.03
<b>MW44</b>											
MW44	SM72	69	48-68	378.92	381.59	--	NR	35.42	8/28/2021	15:56	346.17
MW44	SM72	69	48-68	378.92	381.59	--	NR	32.45	6/1/2022	15:06	349.14
MW44	SM72	69	48-68	378.92	381.59	--	NR	35.01	8/22/2022	13:11	346.58
MW44	SM72	69	48-68	378.92	381.59	--	NR	33.28	6/14/2023	14:25	348.31
MW44	SM72	69	48-68	378.92	381.59	--	NR	32.45	9/7/2023	13:03	349.14
<b>MW45</b>											
MW45	SM73	82	61-81	397.70	400.37	--	NR	46.72	8/28/2021	13:40	353.65
MW45	SM73	82	61-81	397.70	400.37	--	NR	40.20	6/1/2022	15:32	360.17
MW45	SM73	82	61-81	397.70	400.37	--	NR	44.84	8/22/2022	13:37	355.53
MW45	SM73	82	61-81	397.70	400.37	--	NR	43.27	6/14/2023	15:07	357.10
MW45	SM73	82	61-81	397.70	400.37	--	NR	42.02	9/7/2023	13:25	358.35
<b>MW46</b>											
MW46	SM74	57	36-56	399.62	402.50	--	NR	35.63	8/28/2021	13:32	366.87
MW46	SM74	57	36-56	399.62	402.50	--	NR	32.01	6/1/2022	15:39	370.49
MW46	SM74	57	36-56	399.62	402.50	--	NR	34.00	8/22/2022	13:42	368.50
MW46	SM74	57	36-56	399.62	402.50	--	NR	33.33	6/14/2023	15:15	369.17
MW46	SM74	57	36-56	399.62	402.50	--	NR	31.95	9/7/2023	13:32	370.55
<b>MW47</b>											
MW47	SM75	67	46-66	380.67	383.67	--	NR	39.06	8/28/2021	13:25	344.61
MW47	SM75	67	46-66	380.67	383.67	--	NR	35.62	6/1/2022	15:50	348.05
MW47	SM75	67	46-66	380.67	383.67	--	NR	37.45	8/22/2022	13:48	346.22
MW47	SM75	67	46-66	380.67	383.67	--	NR	36.25	6/14/2023	15:24	347.42

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
MW47	SM75	67	46-66	380.67	383.67	--	NR	34.79	9/7/2023	13:40	348.88
<b>MW48</b>											
MW48	SM76	44.5	23-43	348.87	351.51	--	NR	20.19	8/28/2021	16:02	331.32
MW48	SM76	44.5	23-43	348.87	351.51	--	NR	18.96	6/1/2022	14:58	332.55
MW48	SM76	44.5	23-43	348.87	351.51	--	NR	19.28	8/22/2022	13:04	332.23
MW48	SM76	44.5	23-43	348.87	351.51	--	NR	19.30	6/14/2023	14:18	332.21
MW48	SM76	44.5	23-43	348.87	351.51	--	NR	18.39	9/7/2023	15:40	333.12
<b>MW49</b>											
MW49	SM77	61.7	40-60	301.15	303.78	--	NR	30.31	8/28/2021	16:10	273.47
MW49	SM77	61.7	40-60	301.15	303.78	--	NR	27.57	6/1/2022	17:40	276.21
MW49	SM77	61.7	40-60	301.15	303.78	--	NR	31.56	8/22/2022	12:44	272.22
MW49	SM77	61.7	40-60	301.15	303.78	--	NR	28.59	6/14/2023	14:09	275.19
MW49	SM77	61.7	40-60	301.15	303.78	--	NR	28.30	9/7/2023	16:00	275.48
<b>MW50</b>											
MW50	SM78	92	71-91	439.58	442.6501	--	NR	49.26	8/28/2021	14:30	393.39
MW50	SM78	92	71-91	439.58	442.6501	--	NR	44.50	6/1/2022	17:01	398.15
MW50	SM78	92	71-91	439.58	442.6501	--	NR	49.50	8/22/2022	15:01	393.15
MW50	SM78	92	71-91	439.58	442.6501	--	NR	45.91	6/14/2023	16:08	396.74
MW50	SM78	92	71-91	439.58	442.6501	--	NR	46.69	9/7/2023	15:00	395.96
<b>MW51</b>											
MW51	SM79	77	56-76	422.38	425.05	--	NR	40.28	8/28/2021	14:03	384.77
MW51	SM79	77	56-76	422.38	425.05	--	NR	37.11	6/1/2022	17:08	387.94
MW51	SM79	77	56-76	422.38	425.05	--	NR	42.33	8/22/2022	15:22	382.72
MW51	SM79	77	56-76	422.38	425.05	--	NR	38.18	6/14/2023	16:16	386.87
MW51	SM79	77	56-76	422.38	425.05	--	NR	39.43	9/7/2023	15:15	385.62
<b>MW52</b>											
MW52	SM80	56	35-55	383.91	386.83	--	NR	34.17	8/28/2021	13:17	352.66
MW52	SM80	56	35-55	383.91	386.83	--	NR	28.74	6/1/2022	15:58	358.09
MW52	SM80	56	35-55	383.91	386.83	--	NR	32.40	8/22/2022	13:55	354.43
MW52	SM80	56	35-55	383.91	386.83	--	NR	29.80	6/14/2023	15:29	357.03
MW52	SM80	56	35-55	383.91	386.83	--	NR	30.77	9/7/2023	13:44	356.06
<b>MW53</b>											
MW53	SM81	62	41-61	460.82	463.7785	--	NR	34.08	8/28/2021	14:56	429.70
MW53	SM81	62	41-61	460.82	463.7785	--	NR	28.78	6/1/2022	17:20	435.00
MW53	SM81	62	41-61	460.82	463.7785	--	NR	34.17	8/22/2022	16:10	429.61
MW53	SM81	62	41-61	460.82	463.7785	--	NR	30.10	6/14/2023	16:29	433.68
MW53	SM81	62	41-61	460.82	463.7785	--	NR	31.93	9/7/2023	14:37	431.85
<b>MW54</b>											
MW54	SM82	50	29-49	423.01	425.7406	--	NR	30.52	8/28/2021	14:17	395.22
MW54	SM82	50	29-49	423.01	425.7406	--	NR	28.30	6/1/2022	17:14	397.44
MW54	SM82	50	29-49	423.01	425.7406	--	NR	29.65	8/22/2022	15:33	396.09
MW54	SM82	50	29-49	423.01	425.7406	--	NR	28.93	6/14/2023	16:22	396.81

Table 2-1. Monitoring Well Construction and Groundwater Depth Information

Monitoring Well ID	Soil Boring ID	Reported Well Total Depth As Constructed (feet bgs)	Reported Screened Interval (feet bgs)	Surveyed Ground Elevation (feet NAVD88)	Surveyed Top of Casing Elevation (feet NAVD88)	GW Observed During Drilling (feet bgs)	Measured Well Total Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Depth (feet below TOC)	Static Water Level Date	Static Water Level Time	GW Elevation (feet NAVD88)
MW54	SM82	50	29-49	423.01	425.7406	--	NR	28.65	9/7/2023	15:20	397.09
<b>MW55</b>											
MW55	SM83	27	10-20	341.26	344.09	--	NR	14.08	8/28/2021	13:10	330.01
MW55	SM83	27	10-20	341.26	344.09	--	NR	11.66	6/1/2022	16:06	332.43
MW55	SM83	27	10-20	341.26	344.09	--	NR	12.73	8/22/2022	14:05	331.36
MW55	SM83	27	10-20	341.26	344.09	--	NR	12.79	6/14/2023	15:37	331.30
MW55	SM83	27	10-20	341.26	344.09	--	NR	11.79	9/7/2023	13:51	332.30
<b>MW56</b>											
MW56	SM84	76	55-75	408.55	411.329	--	NR	37.93	8/28/2021	13:46	373.40
MW56	SM84	76	55-75	408.55	411.329	--	NR	32.35	6/1/2022	15:00	378.98
MW56	SM84	76	55-75	408.55	411.329	--	NR	34.66	8/22/2022	13:18	376.67
MW56	SM84	76	55-75	408.55	411.329	--	NR	34.69	6/14/2023	14:35	376.64
MW56	SM84	76	55-75	408.55	411.329	--	NR	31.79	9/7/2023	13:12	379.54
<b>MW57</b>											
MW57	SM85	60	37.5-57.5	461.00	463.8141	--	NR	35.75	8/28/2021	15:17	428.06
MW57	SM85	60	37.5-57.5	461.00	463.8141	--	NR	30.52	6/1/2022	16:43	433.29
MW57	SM85	60	37.5-57.5	461.00	463.8141	--	NR	37.56	8/22/2022	16:25	426.25
MW57	SM85	60	37.5-57.5	461.00	463.8141	--	NR	32.31	6/14/2023	16:44	431.50
MW57	SM85	60	37.5-57.5	461.00	463.8141	--	NR	35.62	9/7/2023	14:15	428.19
<b>MW58</b>											
MW58	SM86	58	36.62-56.62	469.84	472.7246	--	NR	31.76	8/28/2021	14:43	440.96
MW58	SM86	58	36.62-56.62	469.84	472.7246	--	NR	29.81	6/1/2022	17:28	442.91
MW58	SM86	58	36.62-56.62	469.84	472.7246	--	NR	30.35	8/22/2022	16:00	442.37
MW58	SM86	58	36.62-56.62	469.84	472.7246	--	NR	30.83	6/14/2023	16:35	441.89
MW58	SM86	58	36.62-56.62	469.84	472.7246	--	NR	29.43	9/7/2023	14:47	443.29
<b>MW59</b>											
MW59	SM87	161.5	140-160	432.63	435.4785	--	NR	131.74	8/28/2021	15:28	303.74
MW59	SM87	161.5	140-160	432.63	435.4785	--	NR	132.56	6/1/2022	16:33	302.92
MW59	SM87	162.5	140-160	432.63	435.4785	--	NR	132.20	8/22/2022	14:18	303.28
MW59	SM87	162.5	140-160	432.63	435.4785	--	NR	132.18	6/14/2023	15:56	303.30
MW59	SM87	162.5	140-160	432.63	435.4785	--	NR	132.03	9/7/2023	14:03	303.45

**Notes**

Elevation datum: NAVD88 calculated using GEOID09.  
TOC refers to the top of PVC inner casing.

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

bgs = below ground surface  
GW = groundwater  
ID = identification  
NAVD88 = North American Vertical Datum, 1988  
NR = Not Recorded

NTCRA = non-time-critical removal action  
PVC = polyvinyl chloride  
TD = Total depth  
TOC = Top of Casing  
-- = No information available



**Table 2-2. Red Devil Creek and Seep Discharge Gauging**

Location <sup>1</sup>	RD02	RD03	RD10	RD14	RD04	RD12	RD13	RD15	RD05 (seep)	RD16	RD09	RD06	RD07	RD08B*	
<b>Average Spring</b>	--	--	4.64	6.67	12.67	10.53	--	4.75	0.12	6.88	7.80	5.86	--	6.35	
<b>Average Fall</b>	5.96	4.09	2.45	2.57	4.70	6.02	--	2.31	0.11	0.54	3.77	3.11	5.61	2.98	
<b>Estimated Discharge (cfs) by Date</b>	<b>8/18/2011</b>	5.96	4.09	5.52	--	5.95	8.24	--	--	0.18	--	5.98	6.81	7.61	7.19
	<b>5/26/2012</b>	NR	NR	12.18	--	12.67	10.53	--	--	NR	--	13.36	14.47	NR	14.20
	<b>9/12/2012</b>	NR	NR	4.64	--	3.45	3.79	--	--	0.16	--	3.40	3.80	3.61	3.09
	<b>6/19/2015</b>	NR	NR	1.25	1.41	NR	NR	NR	1.40	0.23	1.61	1.40	1.54	NR	1.90
	<b>9/2/2015</b>	NR	NR	0.48	0.54	NR	NR	NR	0.67	0.19	0.60	0.80	0.79	NR	0.81
	<b>9/28/2016</b>	NR	NR	2.45	3.01	NR	NR	NR	3.53	0.35	NR	2.43	5.51	NR	NR
	<b>6/1/2017</b>	NR	NR	1.20	1.54	NR	NR	NR	1.91	0.01	NR	1.55	1.26	NR	2.15
	<b>9/16/2017</b>	NR	NR	5.22	6.35	NR	NR	NR	6.85	0.05	NR	6.23	7.08	NR	7.38
	<b>5/19/2018</b>	NR	NR	11.60	10.84	NR	NR	NR	15.80	0.33	NR	14.87	13.69	NR	10.41
	<b>5/18/2019</b>	NR	NR	11.47	12.87	NR	NR	NR	13.04	0.12	12.14	NR	15.15	NR	13.12
	<b>9/10/2019</b>	NR	NR	0.42	0.37	NR	NR	NR	0.41	0.01	0.47	NR	0.33	NR	0.26
	<b>6/17/2020</b>	NR	NR	0.54	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.88	0.17	NR	NR	1.11	NR	1.28
	<b>9/2/2020</b>	NR	NR	0.40	NR	NR	NR	NR	0.39	0.03	NR	NR	0.43	NR	0.44
	<b>6/9/2021</b>	NR	NR	1.47	NR	NR	NR	NR	1.68	0.04	NR	NR	1.78	NR	1.39
	<b>9/3/2021</b>	NR	NR	0.76	NR	NR	NR	NR	1.75	0.03	NR	NR	1.23	NR	1.66
<b>6/6/2022</b>	NR	NR	1.39	NR	NR	NR	NR	2.13	0.05	NR	NR	2.61	NR	2.34*	
<b>8/27/2022</b>	NR	NR	2.89	NR	NR	NR	NR	2.59	0.04	NR	NR	2.60	NR	3.64*	
<b>6/19/2023</b>	NR	NR	0.67	NR	NR	NR	NR	1.18	0.04	NR	NR	1.12	NR	1.33*	
<b>9/12/2023</b>	NR	NR	1.76	NR	NR	NR	NR	2.30	0.04	NR	NR	2.56	NR	2.16*	

**Notes:**

<sup>1</sup> Locations are organized from upstream to downstream along Red Devil Creek to the Kuskokwim River.

\* RD08 was washed out due to the spring breakup flooding and replaced by RD08B in June 2022.

**Acronyms and Abbreviations:**

cfs = cubic feet per second

RD = Red Devil

NR = Not Recorded; Station not monitored

-- = Station not established

**Table 2-3. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Spring 2023**

Station ID	MW06		MW09		MW10		MW16		MW17		MW26		MW27		MW28		MW29		MW33				
Geographic Area	Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Surface Mined Area				
Analyte	Sample ID		0623MW06GW		0623MW09GW		0623MW10GW		0623MW16GW		0623MW17GW		0623MW26GW		0623MW27GW		0623MW28GW		0623MW29GW		0623MW33GW		
Metals	Method	Units																					
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.061	0.110	0.0064	J	0.34	0.082	0.13	0.008	J	0.0093	J	0.57	0.33							
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0100	0.0057	0.00032	J	0.35	0.0094	0.14	0.0096	0.0034	0.00034	J	0.35								
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.051	0.04	0.1	0.6	0.0039	1.1	0.019	0.11	0.038	0.03										
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.083	0.36	0.091	0.05	0.038	0.43	0.039	0.048	0.15	0.034										
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.00008	J	ND	0.00024	J	ND	ND	0.000075	J	ND	ND	ND							
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	26	26	18	23	18	42	68	34	40	14										
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00052	J	0.00160	0.00017	J	0.00098	0.00052	J	0.001	0.00055	J	0.00018	J	0.0016	0.0021					
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0016	0.00080	ND	0.0094	0.00005	J	0.021	0.0012	0.0029	0.0012	0.00026	J								
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.0021	ND	0.0026	ND	0.0033	0.00095	J	ND	0.0013	J	0.0015	J							
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	4.1	3.0	1	11	0.091	J	45	0.06	J	1.1	1.8	0.49								
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.000170	J	0.00039	J	ND	0.00031	J	0.000049	J	0.0005	ND	ND	0.00021	J	0.00031	J				
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	26	19	29	49	14	26	45	29	43	11										
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.65	3.3	0.16	6.7	0.0056	6.2	0.81	0.92	0.38	0.024										
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0028	J	0.0031	0.00034	J	0.0054	0.00073	J	0.017	0.014	0.0071	0.0047	0.0022	J						
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.6	J	0	J	0.89	J	1.6	J	0.24	J	2.4	J	1	J	0.65	J	0.83	J	0.52	J
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	3.7	2.5	3.1	4.3	2.3	3.8	12	9	2	3.9										
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.00046	J	ND	0.0018	J	ND	0.00075	J	ND	ND	0.0021	J	0.0012	J					
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.002	J	0.008	ND	0.0063	J	ND	0.0044	J	0.0095	ND	0.0025	J	0.0029	J					
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.00095	0.00035	0.0025	0.00075	ND	ND	0.00026	J									
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>																							
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	28.0	200	81	1000	370	2500	1400	200	64	65										
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>																							
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	10.00	77.0	2.6	510	160	1200	1300	150	22	55										
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>																							
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C		7.1	8.8	6.2	6	6.4	8	5.2	5	7	3.2										
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units		6.98	6.83	7.5	6.6	7.26	6.75	6.23	7.03	6.79	6.26										
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm		336	265.9	291.4	504	199.3	550	728	415.4	538	179.2										
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU		9.68	18.2	0.61	12.3	2.75	14.4	0.39	0.91	22.1	7.01										
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L		1.67	1.46	0.76	0.29	9.09	7.5	2.08	0.31	1.1	9.96										
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV		-6.4	48.9	-29.0	23.6	77.6	8.8	207.4	24.6	42.8	160										

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

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 GC/MS = gas chromatography/mass spectrometry  
 ICP/MS = inductively coupled plasma/mass spectrometry  
 µS/cm = Microsiemens per centimeter  
 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
 mV = Millivolts  
 ND = Not detected  
 ng/L = Nanograms per liter  
 NTU = Nephelometric turbidity units

**Data Qualifiers:**

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 J+ = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated with high bias.  
 J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
 U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
 UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.  
 F1 = MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.

**Table 2-3. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Spring 2023**

Station ID	MW40		MW42		MW43		MW44		MW45		MW46		MW47		MW49		MW50		MW51			
Geographic Area	Surface Mined Area		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository			
Analyte	Sample ID		0623MW40GW		0623MW42GW		0623MW43GW		0623MW44GW		0623MW45GW		0623MW46GW		0623MW47GW		0623MW49GW		0623MW50GW		0623MW51GW	
Metals	Method		Units																			
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.018	J	9.4	0.0075	J	0.043	0.028	J	0.14	0.0097	J	10	0.017	J	0.049				
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.011		0.31	0.0028		0.00082	ND		ND	0.00025	J	0.0019	0.013		ND				
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.42		3	0.37		0.0014	0.0009	J	0.0005	J	ND	0.028	0.57		0.0023				
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.14		0.42	0.13		0.027	0.00058	J	0.0035		0.0013	0.16	0.29		0.015				
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.0014	ND		ND	ND		ND		ND	0.00034	J	ND		ND			
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.00022	J	ND	ND	ND		ND		ND	0.00027	J	ND		ND			
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	45		36	20		35	16		11		13	10	70		17				
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00041	J	0.018	ND		0.00032	J	0.00045	J	0.0005	J	0.00031	J	0.02	0.00029	J	0.00045	J	
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.032		0.024	0.02		0.0027	ND		0.000071	J	ND	0.0097	0.0021		0.00053				
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.044	ND		ND	ND		ND		0.00089	J	0.014		ND		ND		
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	1.1		17	3.6		1.5	0.073	J	0.14		0.021	J	8.9		2		0.25		
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.000074	J	0.011	0.00009	J	ND	ND		0.000055	J	ND	0.0034	0.000049	J	ND				
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	51		32	14		32	15		11		14	7.8	56		15				
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.39		1.1	2.9		0.8	0.0016	J	0.0043		0.004	1.2	0.97		0.078				
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.11		0.067	0.055		0.0028	J	0.00091	J	0.0013	J	0.00069	J	0.032	0.006		0.0015	J	
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.69	J	4.4	0.52	J	0.3	J	0.31	J	0.31	J	0.38	J	3	J	0.61	J	0.28	J
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.0024	J	ND	ND	ND		ND		ND	ND	ND		ND		ND		
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.00029	J	ND	ND	ND		ND		ND	0.000064	J	ND		ND			
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	1.8		2.3	2.9		2	1.1		1.3		1.6	1.6	2.1		1.9				
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.00023	J	ND	ND	ND		ND		ND	0.00017	J	ND		ND			
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND		0.033	ND		ND	ND		0.00062	J	ND	0.033	ND		ND				
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0041	J	0.06	0.0031	J	ND	0.002	J	ND		0.0023	J	0.034	0.0028	J	0.0015	J		
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A	mg/L	ND		0.02	ND		ND	ND		ND		ND	0.0033	ND		ND				
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>																						
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	13		16000	2.9		3.6	10		12		9.2	3200	98		8.6				
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>																						
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	1.1		4100	0.79		3.00	5.9		7.2		2.00	2500	23.0		4.9				
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>																						
Temperature	Field Measurement		Deg C	7.2		12.8	4.4		4.4	3.8		4		4	4.5	6		6.6				
pH	Field Measurement		pH Units	7.05		6.89	6.82		7.23	6.76		6.73		6.72	6.04	6.89		6.62				
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement		µS/cm	612		408.6	249		385.8	186.4		147.6		178.2	123.9	652		188.4				
Turbidity	Field Measurement		NTU	5.57		627	3.07		7.84	1.09		4.98		0.31	311	8.26		3.59				
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement		mg/L	1.56		2.82	0.97		2.6	8.25		8.82		8.33	7.46	5.08		6.96				
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement		mV	69.5		128.4	65.8		-4.2	210.3		199		108.9	139.9	45.8		200				

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

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 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
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**Table 2-3. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Spring 2023**

Station ID	MW52	MW53	MW54	MW55	MW56	MW57	MW58	MW59	Duplicate of MW49	Duplicate of MW52	Duplicate of MW10				
Geographic Area	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Pre-1955 MPA			
Analyte	Sample ID	0623MW52GW	0623MW53GW	0623MW54GW	0623MW55GW	0623MW56GW	0623MW57GW	0623MW58GW	0623MW59GW	0623MW97GW	0623MW98GW	0623MW99GW			
<b>Metals</b>	Method	Units													
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.15	0.041	0.015 J	0.0063 J	0.052	0.34	0.045	0.96	ND	0.088	0.014	J
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00028 J	0.00017 J	0.00079 J	0.0071	0.00021 J	0.00015 J	0.00019 J	0.001	0.0071	0.0091	0.00039	J
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0058	0.00027 J	0.065	0.05	0.00078 J	0.0014	0.0032	0.14	0.056	0.0045	0.11	
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0042	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.056	0.0091	0.1	0.33	0.13	0.04	0.09	
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	9	18	39	19	45	6.5	28	51	20	18	17	
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00083	0.00047 J	0.00023 J	0.00034 J	0.00045 J	0.0017	0.00042 J	0.0029	0.00037 J	0.00052 J	0.00027	J
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00027 J	0.00015 J	0.0013	0.0018	0.0023	0.00025 J	0.00034 J	0.0014	0.0018	0.000063 J	0.000051	J
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00079 J	0.00064 J	ND	0.0024	ND	ND	ND	
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.12	0.049 J	3.5	22	0.1	0.33	2.3	3.3	24	0.097	J	1.1
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.000043 J	ND	ND	0.000062 J	0.000094 J	ND	0.00029 J	ND	0.000058 J	ND	
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	5.4	11	37	14	38	3.6	22	49	14	14	27	
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.017	0.043	0.36	0.66	2	0.012	0.11	0.55	0.69	0.0059	0.16	
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0011 J	0.001 J	0.0065	0.0039	0.014	0.002 J	0.0023 J	0.0039	0.0043	0.00097 J	0.0004	J
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	0.3 J	ND	0.63 J	0.67 J	0.51 J	0.3 J	0.48 J	0.94 J	0.66 J	0.26 J	0.73	J
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.9	
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.00048 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0011 J	ND	0.0033 J	ND	ND	ND	
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0015 J	0.003 J	ND	0.0023 J	0.0078	0.0034 J	ND	0.0037 J	0.0025 J	0.0033 J	ND	
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00036	ND	
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>															
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	29	32	10	20	10	130	16	180	22	480	33	
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>															
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	9	11.0	2.8	17	3.10	71	2.8	51	19	170	2.7	
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>															
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C		3.6	4.5	6	3.7	4.7	7	6.4	6.1	4.5	3.6	6.2	
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units		6.06	6.62	7.06	6.45	6.94	6.35	7.38	7.04	6.04	6.06	7.5	
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm		99.3	188.5	428.3	284.5	436.3	68.1	309.3	566	123.9	99.3	291.4	
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU		3.09	1.47	8.68	8.98	5.32	2.96	6.69	63.3	311	3.09	0.61	
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L		11.76	8.2	2.8	1.44	2.97	9.37	0.18	0.55	7.46	11.76	0.76	
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV		117.8	109.7	-3.3	355	207.8	219.5	-2.1	44.4	139.9	117.8	-29	

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 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
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**Table 2-4. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Fall 2023**

Station ID	MW06		MW09		MW10		MW16		MW17		MW26		MW27		MW28		MW29		MW33				
	Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA		Pre-1955 MPA				
Analyte	Sample ID	Pre-1955 MPA																					
Method	Units	0923MW06GW																					
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.045	ND	1.7	0.057	0.071	ND	ND	0.53	0.38										
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.011	0.0027	0.0008	1.1	0.006	0.12	0.0056	0.0058	0.0011	0.42										
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.053	0.015	0.074	1.1	0.0031	1.2	0.026	0.082	0.041	0.032										
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.083	0.39	0.085	0.083	0.036	0.46	0.036	0.045	0.17	0.038										
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	0.00004	J	ND	0.0003	J	ND	0.00011	J	ND	ND	0.000039	J							
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6010D	mg/L	29	30	20	30	19	54	82	37	50	18										
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.004	J+	0.0008	J+	0.00096	J+	ND	ND	0.0021	J+	0.0023	J+					
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0017	0.0011	J	ND	0.0083	ND	0.019	0.0029	0.0023	J	0.0013	ND	ND							
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.0082	ND	0.0031	J+	ND	ND	0.0027	J+	ND	ND							
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B	mg/L	4.5	2	0.78	14	ND	42	ND	0.79	2.4	0.71	J									
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.0013	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00056	J									
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6010D	mg/L	28	21	30	61	14	31	50	28	49	13										
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.59	4.6	0.11	5.6	0.0031	J+	5	2.5	0.74	0.38	0.033									
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	0.0032	J+	ND	ND	0.0094	J+	ND	0.016	J+	0.039	J+	0.0058	J+	0.0044	J+	ND				
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6010D	mg/L	0.8	J	0.56	J	0.99	J	3	J	0.43	J	2.8	J	1.2	J	0.87	J	1.2	J	0.79	J
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.00013	J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6010D	mg/L	3.9	2.7	3.2	5.8	2.5	4.2	13	9.6	2.4	4.9										
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.0061	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND										
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.016	ND	0.0072	J+	0.021	J	ND	ND	ND								
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.0046	ND	F1	0.0022	0.00044	ND	ND	0.00029	J								
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>																							
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	20	150	8.4	4000	240	J-, J	2400	870	130	270	9.9									
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>																							
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	9.5	26	1.6	670	14	73	720	110	72	8.5										
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>																							
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C	4.61	4.26	4.70	7.33	5.67	6.45	5.67	5.90	4.38	4.60											
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units	6.85	6.76	7.48	6.34	7.01	6.66	6.35	6.94	6.71	5.96											
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm	418	377	362	605	194	603	790	431	565	194											
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU	7.61	1.77	1.35	63.27	1.03	53.12	0.23	0.00	34.18	9.71											
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L	0.42	2.73	0.78	3.47	10.88	0.68	0.58	0.53	0.17	7.05											
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV	-1.1	65.1	-45.1	102.0	141.6	63.3	54.9	15.9	26.9	210.0											

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

Deg C = Degrees Celsius.  
 EPA = United States Environmental Protection Agency  
 GC/MS = Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry  
 ICP/ MS = Inductively coupled plasma/mass spectrometry  
 µS/cm = Microsiemens per centimeter  
 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
 mV = Millivolts  
 NA = Not analyzed  
 ND = Not detected  
 ng/L = Nanograms per liter  
 NTU = Nephelometric turbidity units

**Data Qualifiers:**

J = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated.  
 J+ = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated with high bias.  
 J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
 U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
 UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.  
 F1 = MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.

**Table 2-4. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Fall 2023**

Station ID	MW40		MW42		MW43		MW44		MW45		MW46		MW47		MW49		MW50		MW51			
	Geographic Area		Surface Mined Area		Surface Mined Area		Surface Mined Area		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository			
Analyte	Sample ID		0923MW40GW		0923MW42GW		0923MW43GW		0923MW44GW		0923MW45GW		0923MW46GW		0923MW47GW		0923MW49GW		0923MW50GW		0923MW51GW	
Metals	Method	Units																				
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.77	ND	0.091	ND	0.07	ND	0.27	0.22	0.044										
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.0069	0.24	0.0023	J	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.015	J	ND									
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.32	1.5	0.39		0.0016	0.00098	J	0.00029	J	ND	0.0018	0.58	0.0027							
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.12	0.17	0.13		0.03	ND	ND	0.0018	J+	ND	0.006	J	0.31	0.02						
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.00016	J	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	44	38	23		40	19		13	16	11	77	18								
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.0021	J+	0.0012	J+, J	0.0015	J+	0.00092		0.0016	0.002	J+	0.0045	J+	0.0021	J+	0.0013	J+		
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.025	0.0021	J	0.02	J	0.0029		ND	0.0029	ND	0.0004	J+	0.0023	J+	0.0085	J+				
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.003	J+	ND		ND		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B mg/L	1	5.9	3.5	J	2.2	0.11	J+	ND	0.3	J+	1.9	0.3	J+							
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.00067	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	46	29	16		34	17		13	7.5	59	16									
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.29	0.46	2.6		0.84	0.0026	J+	ND	0.01	J+	0.11	1	0.11							
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.086	0.013	J+	0.055	J+	0.0035	J+	ND	ND	0.0048	J+	0.0088	J+	ND						
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	0.85	J	1.2	J	0.55	J	0.52	J	0.45	J	0.44	J	0.4	J	0.48	J	0.83	J	0.36	J
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND		ND	ND		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.00053	0.000028	J	ND		0.00003	J	0.00019	J	ND	0.000047	J	ND							
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	1.8	2.5	3.2		2.3	1.2		1.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.2								
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND		ND	ND		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND		ND	ND		ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND		
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND		ND	ND		ND	0.026	J	ND									
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A mg/L	ND	0.0029	ND		ND	ND	F1	ND	0.00078	ND	ND									
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>																						
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E ng/L	17	4800	1.3	J+	8	10		NA	1.3	J+	95	J	810					7.8		
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>																						
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E ng/L	0.55	180	0.49	J	0.59	3.6		1.5	0.74	J	6		100					0.92		
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>																						
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C	3.97	4.39	4.14		3.12	3.00		2.96	3.36	3.33	6.26	3.63								
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units	7.01	6.65	6.63		7.03	6.52		6.61	6.77	5.72	6.87	6.40								
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm	480	388	246		416	211		147	198	117	644	169								
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU	9.43	224.1	2.01		8.83	0.00		2.92	0.00	5.53	26.63	6.80								
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L	1.92	0.48	0.75		0.27	7.63		9.17	6.66	7.37	4.52	5.45								
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV	-28.7	77.3	50.1		22.3	193.5		188.2	187.7	208.3	32.7	162.3								

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

Deg C = Degrees Celsius.  
 EPA = United States Environmental Protection Agency  
 GC/MS = Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry  
 ICP/ MS = Inductively coupled plasma/mass spectrometry  
 µS/cm = Microsiemens per centimeter  
 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
 mV = Millivolts  
 NA = Not analyzed  
 ND = Not detected  
 ng/L = Nanograms per liter  
 NTU = Nephelometric turbidity units

**Data Qualifiers:**

J = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated.  
 J+ = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated with high bias.  
 J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
 U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
 UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.  
 F1 = MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.

**Table 2-4. Groundwater Baseline Analytical Data - Fall 2023**

Analyte	Station ID		MW52	MW53	MW54	MW55	MW56	MW57	MW58	MW59	Duplicate of MW43	Duplicate of MW16	Duplicate of MW17	
	Geographic Area		Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Vicinity of the Proposed Repository	Pre-1955 MPA	Pre-1955 MPA	Pre-1955 MPA
	Sample ID		0923MW52GW	0923MW53GW	0923MW54GW	0923MW55GW	0923MW56GW	0923MW57GW	0923MW58GW	0923MW59GW	0923MW97GW	0923MW98GW	0923MW99GW	
Metals	Method	Units												
Aluminum	Metals (ICP)	6020B mg/L	0.073	0.042 J	ND	0.085 J	0.21	ND	ND	0.82	ND	1.7	0.047	
Antimony	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	0.00085	ND	0.0059 J	ND	ND	0.002	0.0024 J	1.1	0.0077		
Arsenic	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.0054	0.00071 J	0.054 J	0.088	0.0027	0.00068 J	0.0026	0.28	0.35 J	1.1	0.0031	
Barium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.004	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.076	0.0051	0.1	0.36	0.12	0.084	0.035	
Beryllium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00016 J	ND	0.00012 J	ND		
Cadmium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00029 J	ND		
Calcium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	11	20	41	19	49	9.5	29	56	21	29	19	
Chromium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.0014 J+	ND	0.0019 J+	0.0032 J+	0.0053 J+	0.0021 J+	0.0011 J+	0.0031 J+	ND UJ	0.004 J+	ND	
Cobalt	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	0.001 J+	0.0015	0.0075	ND	0.0016	0.019 J	0.0084 J+	ND		
Copper	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0029 J+	ND	ND	0.003 J+	ND	0.0085	ND	
Iron	Metals (ICP)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	2.6	28	0.73	ND	2	5.9	3.3 J	14	ND	
Lead	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00048 J+	ND	0.0014 J	ND		
Magnesium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	6	11	39	14	40	4.9	22	54	15	60	14	
Manganese	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	0.016	0.088	0.31	0.61	3.3	ND	0.094	0.59	2.6 J	5.5	0.0026 J+	
Nickel	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	0.006 J+	0.0055 J+	0.021 J+	ND	ND	0.0042 J+	0.053 J+	0.0098 J+	ND	
Potassium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	0.26 J	0.29 J	0.62 J	0.73 J	0.6 J	0.23 J	0.46 J	1.1 J	0.54 J	2.9 J	0.36 J	
Selenium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Silver	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	0.000061 J	0.000045 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.000043 J	ND		
Sodium	Metals (ICP)	6010D mg/L	2.5	2	1.9	2	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	3	5.8	2.4	
Thallium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Vanadium	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0062 J	ND		
Zinc	Metals (ICP/MS)	6020B mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.016 J	ND		
Mercury	Metals (ICP/MS)	7470A mg/L	ND	ND	ND	0.00015 J	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.0047	ND		
<b>Total Low Level Mercury</b>														
Mercury	Total Mercury	EPA 1631E ng/L	24	42	40	190	25	32	4.8	130	4.3 J+	4100	160 J	
<b>Dissolved Low Level Mercury</b>														
Mercury	Dissolved Mercury	EPA 1631E ng/L	11	10	19	120	1.6	13	1	0.96	0.62	720	13	
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>														
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C	3.13	3.46	4.05	3.19	3.21	3.09	5.28	5.81	4.14	7.33	5.67	
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units	6.09	6.45	6.94	6.75	6.63	6.06	7.23	7.13	6.63	6.34	7.01	
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm	93	149	421	258	448	82	266	537	246	605	194	
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU	3.14	4.60	7.53	22.49	7.55	0.76	8.77	42.55	2.01	63.27	1.03	
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L	11.18	7.90	6.55	1.11	1.86	9.66	0.50	2.35	0.75	3.47	10.88	
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV	156.5	40.8	-6.0	53.3	174.8	15.7	-9.8	18.0	50.1	102.0	141.6	

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

Deg C = Degrees Celsius.  
 EPA = United States Environmental Protection Agency  
 GC/MS = Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry  
 ICP/MS = Inductively coupled plasma/mass spectrometry  
 µS/cm = Microsiemens per centimeter  
 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
 mV = Millivolts  
 NA = Not analyzed  
 ND = Not detected  
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 J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
 U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
 UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.  
 F1 = MS and/or MSD recovery exceeds control limits.

**Table 2-5. Surface Water Baseline Analytical Data - Spring 2023**

Sample Location			RD10SW	RD15SW	RD05SW (seep)	RD06SW	RD08BSW	RD08BSW
Sample ID			0623RD10SW	0622RD15SW	0623RD05SW	0623RD06SW	0623RD08SW	0623RD99SW
Sampling Date			6/20/2023	6/20/2023	6/20/2023	6/20/2023	6/20/2023	6/20/2023
Matrix			WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
Analyte	Method	Units	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
<b>General Chemistry</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids	160.1	mg/L	<b>83</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>81</b>
Total Suspended Solids	160.2	mg/L	<b>0.8</b>	ND	<b>3.6</b>	ND	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Chloride	300.0	mg/L	<b>0.43</b> J	ND	<b>0.45</b> J	<b>0.49</b> J	<b>0.48</b> J	<b>0.48</b> J
Fluoride	300.0	mg/L	ND	<b>0.2</b>	ND	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.22</b>	ND
Sulfate	300.0	mg/L	<b>8.6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
Alkalinity	310.1	mg/L	<b>72</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	310.1	mg/L	<b>72</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>79</b>
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	310.1	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Nitrate Nitrite as N	353.2	mg/L	<b>0.085</b> J	<b>0.076</b> J	ND	<b>0.077</b> J	<b>0.076</b> J	ND
<b>Metals</b>								
Aluminum	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.031</b> J	<b>0.03</b> J	<b>0.0059</b> J	<b>0.027</b> J	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.029</b> J
Antimony	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.0016</b>	<b>0.033</b>	<b>0.076</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.18</b>	<b>0.18</b>
Arsenic	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.0013</b>	<b>0.013</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.065</b>	<b>0.066</b>	<b>0.065</b>
Barium	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.022</b>	<b>0.021</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.027</b>	<b>0.027</b>
Beryllium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cadmium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Calcium	6010D	mg/L	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>
Chromium	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.00034</b> J	<b>0.00031</b> J	<b>0.0003</b> J	<b>0.00035</b> J	<b>0.00026</b> J	<b>0.00027</b> J
Cobalt	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.000054</b> J	<b>0.000049</b> J	<b>0.00037</b>	<b>0.00018</b> J	<b>0.00021</b> J	<b>0.00016</b> J
Copper	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	<b>0.00078</b> J	ND
Iron	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.096</b> J	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.13</b>
Lead	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	<b>0.000053</b> J	ND
Magnesium	6010D	mg/L	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>
Manganese	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.016</b>	<b>0.24</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.028</b>	<b>0.025</b>
Nickel	6020B	mg/L	<b>0.00029</b> J	<b>0.00034</b> J	<b>0.017</b>	<b>0.001</b> J	<b>0.001</b> J	<b>0.00097</b> J
Potassium	6010D	mg/L	<b>0.22</b> J	<b>0.28</b> J	<b>1.2</b> J	<b>0.34</b> J	<b>0.39</b> J	<b>0.36</b> J
Selenium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Silver	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sodium	6010D	mg/L	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Thallium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vanadium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Zinc	6020B	mg/L	ND	<b>0.0016</b> J	<b>0.0028</b> J	<b>0.0016</b> J	<b>0.0019</b> J	<b>0.0026</b> J
Mercury	7470A	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
<b>Low Level Mercury Analysis</b>								
Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	<b>2.9</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1700</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>								
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C	5.4	5.6	3.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units	7.94	7.92	7.14	7.83	7.99	7.99
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm	148.7	140.6	515	166.7	124.9	124.9
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU	1.38	1.73	13.6	2.21	3.32	3.32
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L	11.92	12.02	2.37	11.78	12.01	12.01
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV	46.8	88.8	48.8	82.3	176.2	176.2

**Notes**

Bold font indicates a detection  
- = not applicable

<sup>1</sup> Sample results are arranged from upstream to downstream.

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

Deg C = Degrees Celsius  
µS/cm = microsiemens per centimeter  
ID = Identifier  
mg/L = milligrams per liter  
mV = millivolts  
ND = Not detected  
ng/L = nanograms per liter  
NTU = nephelometric turbidity unit  
WS = surface water

**Qualifiers**

J = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated.  
J+ = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated with high bias.  
J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.



**Table 2-6. Surface Water Baseline Analytical Data - Fall 2023**

Analyte	Sample Location		RD10SW	RD15SW	RD05SW	RD06SW	RD08BSW	RD08BSW
	Sample ID		0923RD10SW	0923RD15SW	0923RD05SW	0923RD06SW	0923RD08BSW	0923RD09SW
	Sampling Date		9/13/2023	9/13/2023	9/13/2023	9/13/2023	9/13/2023	9/13/2023
	Matrix		WS	WS	WS	WS	WS	WS
Method	Units	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	
<b>General Chemistry</b>								
Total Dissolved Solids	160.1	mg/L	ND	66	190	35	ND	ND
Total Suspended Solids	160.2	mg/L	40	17	8.2	ND	3	4
Chloride	300.0	mg/L	0.56	J	0.64	J	0.62	J
Fluoride	300.0	mg/L	ND	0.18	J	0.25	0.18	J
Sulfate	300.0	mg/L	7.9	7.9	37	10	NA	10
Alkalinity	310.1	mg/L	68	62	230	73	NA	73
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	310.1	mg/L	68	62	230	73	NA	73
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	310.1	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	NA	ND
Nitrate Nitrite as N	353.2	mg/L	0.25	0.2	ND	0.2	0.2	0.18
<b>Metals</b>								
Aluminum	6020B	mg/L	0.18	0.1	ND	ND	0.118	0.17
Antimony	6020B	mg/L	0.0015	0.06	0.043	0.2	0.219	0.22
Arsenic	6020B	mg/L	0.0012	0.022	0.096	0.081	0.0885	0.089
Barium	6020B	mg/L	0.028	0.022	0.095	0.025	0.0278	0.028
Beryllium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cadmium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Calcium	6010D	mg/L	17	16	42	18	18.2	18
Chromium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Cobalt	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	0.0047	ND	ND	ND
Copper	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.000699	ND
Iron	6020B	mg/L	0.26	0.24	J+	2.5	J+	0.331
Lead	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Magnesium	6010D	mg/L	9.1	9.7	47	12	11.8	12
Manganese	6020B	mg/L	0.022	B	0.023	0.32	0.031	0.0373
Nickel	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	0.018	J+	ND	ND
Potassium	6010D	mg/L	0.22	0.34	J	1.2	J	0.442
Selenium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Silver	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Sodium	6010D	mg/L	1.5	1.8	11	2.3	2.27	2.3
Thallium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Vanadium	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.000572	J
Zinc	6020B	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Mercury	7470A	mg/L	ND	ND	ND	ND	0.00035	0.0002
<b>Low Level Mercury Analysis</b>								
Mercury	EPA 1631E	ng/L	6.7	53	27	51	95	100
<b>Field Water Quality Parameters</b>								
Temperature	Field Measurement	Deg C	4.09	3.92	3.58	3.87	3.89	3.89
pH	Field Measurement	pH Units	7.62	7.62	6.88	6.66	7.05	7.05
Specific Conductance	Field Measurement	µS/cm	144	150	527	181	171	171
Turbidity	Field Measurement	NTU	0.24	0.31	3.41	0.78	0.45	0.45
Dissolved Oxygen	Field Measurement	mg/L	13.75	13.25	2.02	13.36	13.13	13.13
Oxidation-Reduction Potential	Field Measurement	mV	79.5	137.3	31.1	156.0	156.3	156.3

**Notes**  
 Bold font indicates a detection <sup>1</sup> Sample results are arranged from upstream to downstream.  
 - = not applicable

**Acronyms and Abbreviations**

Deg C = Degrees Celsius.  
 EPA = United States Environmental Protection Agency  
 µS/cm = Microsiemens per centimeter  
 mg/L = Milligrams per liter  
 mV = Millivolts  
 NA = Not analyzed  
 ND = Not detected  
 ng/L = Nanograms per liter  
 NTU = Nephelometric turbidity units

**Data Qualifiers:**

B = The analyte was found in the blank and the sample.  
 J = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated.  
 J+ = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated with high bias.  
 J- = The analyte was detected. The associated result is estimated low bias.  
 U = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected.  
 UJ = The analyte was analyzed for but not detected. The associated reporting limit is estimated.