

## **Managing Wild Horses in Drought Prone Ecosystems**

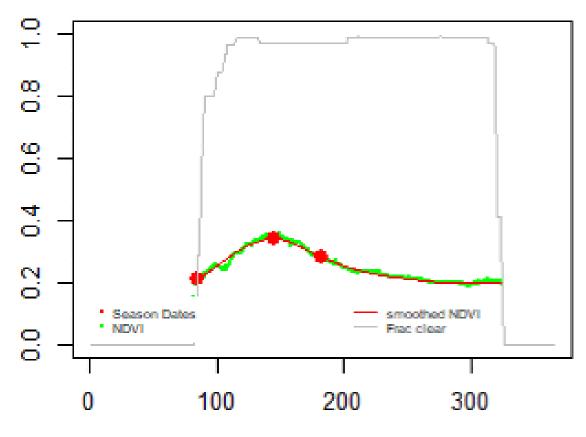
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#### **Great Basin Ecology**

#### 2001 phenology





Courtesy of Dr. David Stoner

#### **Drought Effects**

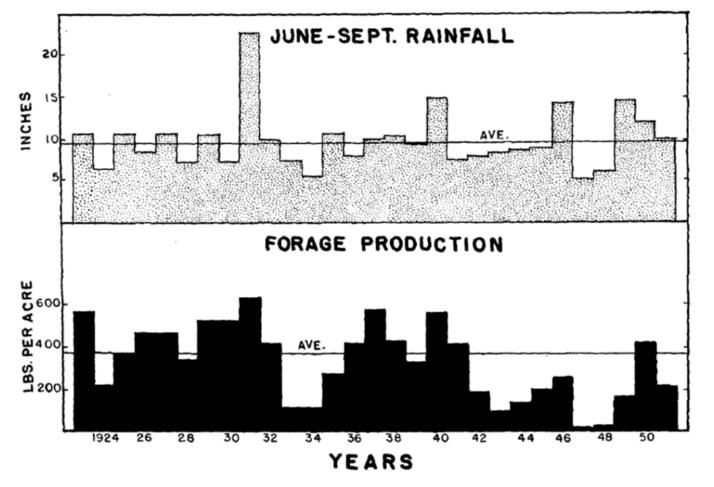
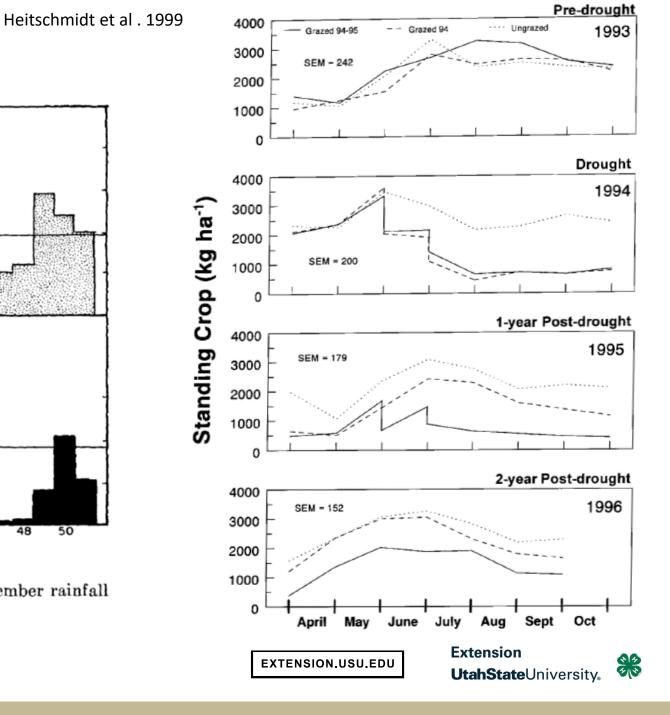


FIGURE 2. Variation in forage production in relation to June-September rainfall for a foothill pasture on the Santa Rita Experimental Range.

Reynolds 1954



# **Grazing Principles**

### What can we manage

## Livestock

- 1.Type of animals
- 2.Numbers of animals
- 3.Time (length of time)
- 4.Timing (season of use)
- 5.Intensity (level of use)

## What can we manage

### (wildlife or horses)

**1.Type of animals** 

2. Numbers of animals

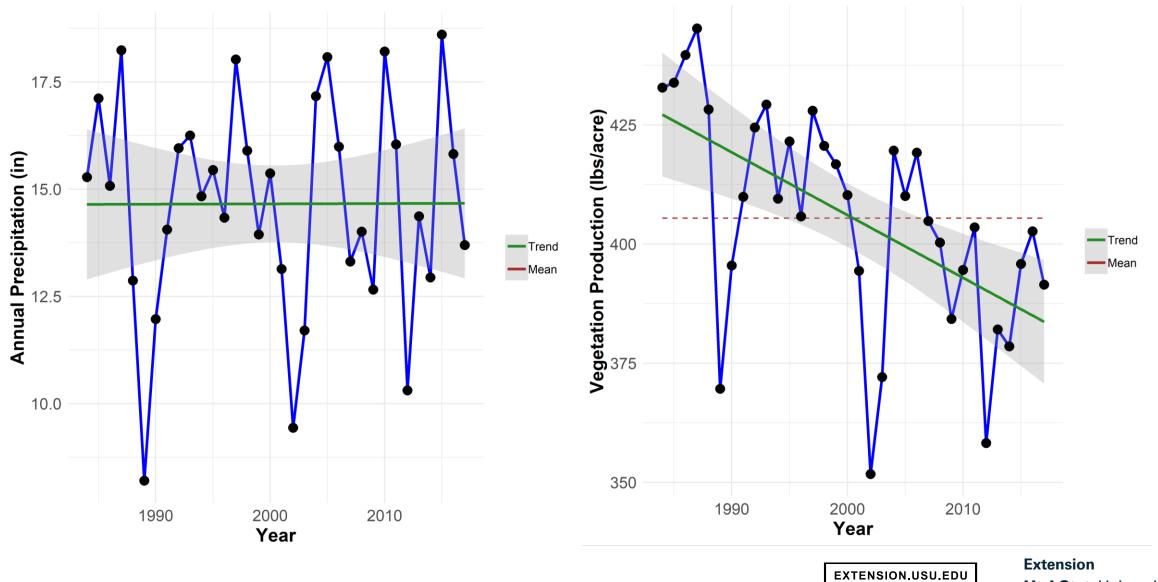
3.Time (length of time)

4.Timing (season of use)

5.Intensity (level of use)



#### Consequences

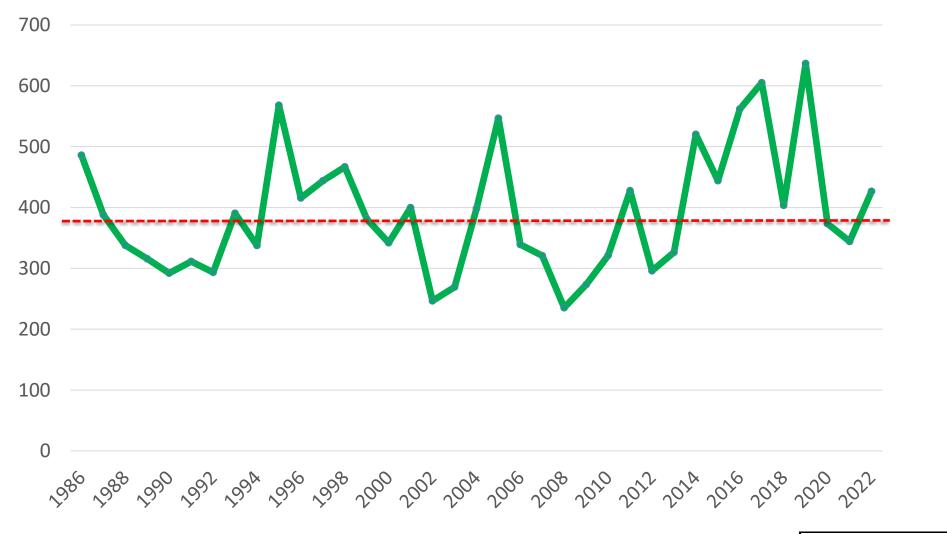


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#### **Management Stratagies**

**Onaqui HMA Forage Production** 





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