

Input parameter	Enter Values Here	Unit											
Well information													
Maximum Annual Wells Drilled - Federal (RMP estimate)	1												
Federal Producing Wells - RMP Year 20	1												
Average Well Barrel Oil Per Day (BOPD)	10.99	bbl											
Volume Flow (gas)	6815.3	SCF / bbl oil											
Water production factor	4.83	barrels of water per barrel of oil											
Well lifetime (years)	1	year											
Number of workovers	1												
Number of Completions/Recompletions	1	assume 1 in first year											
Enviromental conditions													
Silt content of road surface	0.5	percent											
Surface moisture content	2	percent											
#days precipitation	41	days											
Average fastest wind speed (mph) for carlsbad	58.33	mph											
Travel Distances													
Travel distance on dirt road (round trip)	5.2	miles											
Travel distance total (round trip)	43.8	miles											
Average distance driven per well for inspection	2	miles											
Distance to water disposal site (round trip)	50	miles											
Distance to oil drop off point (round trip)	70	miles											
Construction areas													
Length of road constructed	0.11	miles		0.1975									
Total disturbed acres (improved road)	0.36	acres											
Total disturbed acres (well pad and other structures)	2.24	acres											
Construction times													
Construction time roads	5	days											
Construction time well pad	5	days											
Drilling time	11	days											
Completion time	3	days											
Workover time	3	days											
Activity (tons)	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	VOC	HAPs	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	CO _{2eq}	metric tonnes	
Construction emissions	0.49	0.30	3.77	0.08	1.05	0.30	0.03	421.28	0.00	0.00	422.81	383.67	
Well Completion/Recompletion emissions	0.04	0.00	0.16	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.00	10.11	0.00	0.00	10.14	9.21	
Well Workonver Emissions	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	10.64	0.00	0.00	10.68	9.69	
Operations emissions	0.03	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.92	4.13	0.28	64.95	1.00	0.00	86.00	78.04	
Road maintenance emmisions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.08	
Reclamation emissions	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.39	
Total emissions over well lifetime	0.58	0.33	4.53	0.12	2.06	4.46	0.31	507.50	1.01	0.00	530.15	481.00	

Federal Oil Wells Summaries

Total Annual Emissions from Federal Oil Wells - RMP Year 20

Activity	Annual Emissions (Tons)											
	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	VOC	HAPs	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	CO _{2eq}	CO _{2eq} metric tonnes
Well Pad Construction - Fugitive Dust	0.09	0.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Heavy Equipment Combustive Emissions	0.20	0.20	3.71	0.08	0.99	0.27	0.03	406.67	0.00	0.00	408.12	370.35
Commuting Vehicles - Construction	0.11	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.00	14.61	0.00	0.00	14.68	13.33
Wind Erosion	0.08	0.01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sub-total: Construction	0.49	0.23	3.77	0.08	1.05	0.30	0.03	421.28	0.00	0.00	422.81	383.67
Well Workover Operations - Fugitive Dust	0.00	0.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Well Workover Operations - On-site Exhaust	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	10.51	0.00	0.00	10.55	9.57
Well Workover Operations - On-road Exhaust	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.12
Sub total Workover	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	10.64	0.00	0.00	10.68	9.69
Well Visits for Inspection & Repair - Operations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Recompletion Traffic	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	5.51	0.00	0.00	5.54	5.03
Water Tanks & Traffic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35	0.30	0.00	7.72	7.01
Oil Tanks & Traffic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.37	0.19	1.41	0.40	0.00	9.87	8.96
Venting (completion/recompletion)	---	---	0.13	0.04	---	0.00	0.00	4.60	0.00	0.00	4.60	4.18
Compression and Well Pumps	0.02	0.02	0.46	0.00	0.92	0.32	0.03	61.89	0.00	0.00	61.95	56.22
Dehydrators	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.28	0.29	0.00	6.44	5.84
Compression Station Fugitives	---	---	---	---	---	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Sub-total: Operations	0.03	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.92	4.13	0.28	64.95	1.00	0.00	86.00	78.04
Road Maintenance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.08
Sub-total: Maintenance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.088	0.000	0.00	0.09	0.08
Road Reclamation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Well Reclamation	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.38
Sub-total: Reclamation	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.0001	0.00	0.000	0.0000	0.4232	0.0000	0.0000	0.4269	0.3873
Total Emissions	0.53	0.26	4.24	0.08	1.98	4.43	0.31	486.74	1.01	0.00	509.33	462.18

Non-Federal Oil Wells Summaries

Total Annual Emissions from Non-Federal Oil Wells - RMP Year 20

Activity	Annual Emissions (Tons)											
	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	NO _x	SO ₂	CO	VOC	HAPs	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	CO _{2eq}	CO _{2eq} metric tonnes
Well Pad Construction - Fugitive Dust	0.00	0.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Heavy Equipment Combustive Emissions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37	1.24
Commuting Vehicles - Construction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.05
Wind Erosion	0.00	0.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sub-total: Construction	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	1.29
Well Workover Operations - Fugitive Dust	0.00	0.00	---	---	---	---	---			---	---	---
Well Workover Operations - On-site Exhaust	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Well Workover Operations - On-road Exhaust	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Well Visits for Inspection & Repair - Operations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Recompletion Traffic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Water Tanks & Traffic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oil Tanks & Traffic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Venting	---	---	---	---	---	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Compression and Well Pumps	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dehydrators	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Compression Station Fugitives	---	---	---	---	---	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total: Operations	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Road Maintenance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total: Maintenance	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.00	0.00
Road Reclamation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Well Reclamation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-total: Reclamation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0000	0.00	0.000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
Total Emissions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	1.29

CONSTRUCTION - HEAVY EQUIPMENT OPERATIONS - FUGITIVE DUST

Fugitive Dust Emissions From Well Pad Construction

Fugitive Dust from Heavy Construction Operations			
INPUTS & ASSUMPTIONS			
Description	Value	Source	Notes
Control Efficiency (C) of watering ^a	0.5	a	
TSP Emission Factor	1.2	b	Tons TSP/acre-month
Conversion factor for TSP to PM ₁₀	0.35	c	Percentage of TSP
Conversion factor for PM ₁₀ to PM _{2.5}	0.1	d	Percentage of PM ₁₀

^a Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

^b EPA, AP-42, Volume I, Section 13.2.3 Heavy Construction Operations, Jan. 1995 (Errata Feb. 2010)

^c EPA, AP-42, Volume I, Section 13.2.4 Aggregate Handling and Storage Piles, Nov. 2006

^d Midwest Research Institute. 2006. *Background Document for Revisions to Fine Fraction Ratios Used for AP-42 Fugitive Dust Emission Factors*, Report prepared for the Western Governors' Association, Western Regional Air Partnership (WRAP), MRI Project No. 110397,

Emissions Estimation for Construction Activities

Area Disturbed for Oil Wells	Avg. Disturbed Acres per well	Construction Days	Total # of Wells	Total Disturbed Acres	Emissions					
					(lbs/well)			(tons/year/well)		
					TSP	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	TSP	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
Improved Road	0.4	5	1	0.4	72	25	2.5	0.04	0.01	0.00
Well Pad and other structures	2.2	5	1	2.2	448	157	15.7	0.22	0.08	0.01
Total					520	182	18.20	0.26	0.09	0.01

Number of acres per well pad provided by data shown in SEIS.

CONSTRUCTION DRILLING – HEAVY EQUIPMENT OPERATIONS - EXHAUST

Exhaust Emissions from Well Pad Construction Heavy Equipment and Drilling Equipment

Emission Factors for Construction Equipment

Equipment	Emission Factors (g/hp-hr)									Equipment Category
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOCs	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a	
Dozer - 175 Hp	4.37	0.34	0.12	1.52	0.35	0.33	535.76	0.005	0.006	Track-Type Tractor
Blade - 150 Hp	4.85	0.57	0.13	3.94	0.50	0.55	594.65	0.008	0.006	Motor Grader

Source: EPA NONROADS 2008a

NOTE: Use emission factors for 2008 for all project years = conservative estimate of fleet turnover

^a Based on N2O emissions of 0.082 g/L of diesel fuel (diesel density of 850 g/L and heating value of 19,300 Btu/lb) from the "Compendium of GHG Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

Emission Estimations for Construction Equipment (using 2008 emission factors)

Construction Site	Equipment Type	Capacity (hp)	# of Units	Avg. Load Factor (%)	# of Operating Hours/Day	# of Operating Days/Well	# of Operating Hours/Well	# of Wells	Max. Annual Emissions													
									(lbs/equipment type/well)					(tons/equipment type/well)								
									NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Improved & Two-Track Road	Blade	150	1	75	10	5	50	1	60.14	7.07	1.61	48.86	6.20	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	3.69	0.000	0.000
Well Pad	Blade	175	1	75	10	5	50	1	70.17	8.25	1.88	57.00	7.23	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	4.30	0.000	0.000
	Dozer	175	1	80	10	5	50	1	67.44	5.25	1.85	23.46	5.40	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	4.59	0.000	0.000
									Subtotal	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.01	12.58	0.00	0.00				

Exhaust Emission Factors for Diesel Powered Bore/Drill Rig Engines

Project Year/Hp Category	Emission Factors (g/hp-hr)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOCs	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Year 2018									
50 to 75	4.55	0.41	0.12	2.13	0.42	0.40	589.10	0.006	0.006
75 to 100	3.75	0.42	0.11	2.03	0.42	0.41	589.10	0.006	0.006
100 to 175	3.57	0.27	0.10	1.00	0.31	0.26	530.10	0.005	0.006
175 to 300	3.37	0.23	0.10	0.83	0.28	0.22	530.18	0.004	0.006
300 to 600	3.61	0.21	0.10	1.06	0.26	0.21	530.25	0.004	0.006
600 to 750	3.61	0.22	0.10	1.25	0.25	0.21	530.28	0.004	0.006
>750	5.13	0.26	0.10	1.29	0.37	0.25	529.92	0.006	0.006

Source: EPA NONROADS 2008a - Year 2018 accounts for mixture of Tier 1-3 engines

^a Based on N2O emissions of 0.082 g/L of diesel fuel (diesel density of 850 g/L and heating value of 19,300 Btu/lb) from the "Compendium of GHG Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

Combustive Emissions Estimation for Industrial Engines

Construction Site	Equipment Type	Capacity (hp)	# of Units	Avg. Load Factor (%)	# of Operating Hours/Day	# of Operating Days/Well	# of Operating Hours/Well	# of Wells	Max. Annual Emissions													
									(lbs/equipment type/well)					(tons/equipment type/well)								
									NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Rig-up, Drilling, and Rig-down	Main Deck	1,000	3	70	24	11	264	1	6,274	318	125	1,575	454	3.14	0.16	0.06	0.79	0.23	0.15	323.8	0.003	0.004
	Auxiliary Pump	600	1	80	8	11	88	1	336	20	10	98	24	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.01	24.7	0.000	0.000
	Generators	150	2	75	24	11	264	1	468	35	13	130	41	0.23	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.02	34.7	0.000	0.000
Well Completion & Testing	Main Deck	600	1	50	11	3	33	1	79	5	2	23	6	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	5.8	0.000	0.000
	Auxiliary Pump	225	1	80	8	3	24	1	32	2	1	8	3	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.5	0.000	0.000
	Power Swivel	150	1	75	8	3	24	1	21	2	1	6	2	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.6	0.000	0.000
	Equipment Type	Capacity (hp)	# of Units	Avg. Load Factor (%) ^b	# of Operating Hours/ Day	# of Operating Days/ Well	# of Operating Hours/ Well	# of Wells														
	Field Generators for Pumps & Lighting	55	1	75	12	3	36	1	14.90	1.33	0.38	6.98	1.38	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0	0.000	0.000
									Subtotal					3.61	0.19	0.08	0.92	0.27	0.19	394.09	0.00	0.00
												Total		3.71	0.20	0.08	0.99	0.27	0.20	406.67	0.00	0.00

CONSTRUCTION DRILLING - COMMUTING VEHICLES - FUGITIVE DUST

Emission Factors for Industrial Unpaved Roads ^a			
E (lb/VMT) =	k (s/12) ^a (W/3) ^b	Parameter	PM ₁₀ PM _{2.5}
		k	1.5 0.15
		a	0.9 0.9
		b	0.45 0.45
E _{ext} = E (1 - P/365)			
Function/Variable Description	Assumed Value	Reference	
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)			
E _{ext} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural			
s = surface material silt content (%)	0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1	
W = mean vehicle weight (tons)	Listed in the table below		
M = surface material moisture content (%)	2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2	
P = Number of days precip per year	41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1	
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b	50%		

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - All Project Years

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - All Project Years														
Construction Site Destination	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Weight (tons)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells	PM ₁₀				PM _{2.5}			
							Controlled Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions			Controlled Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions		
								(lbs/vehicle/ well)	(tons/ vehicle type/well)	(tons/well)		(lbs/vehicle/ well)	(tons/ vehicle type/well)	(tons/well)
Improved & Two-Track Road	Semi Trucks	42	5.2	47	244.4	1	0.12	30.55	0.02	0.02	0.01	3.05	0.00	0.00
	Pickup Trucks	5	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.05	0.75	0.00		0.00	0.07	0.00	
Well Pad	Semi Trucks	42	5.2	5	26	1	0.12	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.32	0.00	0.00
	Pickup Trucks	5	5.2	4	20.8	1	0.05	1.00	0.00		0.00	0.10	0.00	
Other Construction Activities	Semi Trucks	42	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.12	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.00
	Haul Trucks	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Pickup Trucks	5	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.05	0.25	0.00		0.00	0.02	0.00	
Rig-up, Drilling, and Rig-down	Semi Rig Transport, Drill Rig	42	5.2	44	228.8	1	0.12	28.60	0.01	0.03	0.01	2.86	0.00	0.00
	Fuel Haul Truck	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00		0.01	0.31	0.00	
	Mud Haul Truck, Water Hauling	25	5.2	4	20.8	1	0.10	2.06	0.00		0.01	0.21	0.00	
	Rig Crew	5	5.2	51	265.2	1	0.05	12.72	0.01		0.00	1.27	0.00	
	Rig Mechanics	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Co. Supervisor	5	5.2	20	104	1	0.05	4.99	0.00		0.00	0.50	0.00	
	Tool Pusher	25	5.2	8	41.6	1	0.10	4.12	0.00		0.01	0.41	0.00	
	Mud Logger	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00		0.01	0.31	0.00	
	Mud Engineer	25	5.2	15	78	1	0.10	7.72	0.00		0.01	0.77	0.00	
	Logger, Engr Truck	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Drill Bit Delivery	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
Well Completion & Testing (continued below)	Semi Casing Haulers	42	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.12	3.90	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.00	0.00
	Semi Completion, Unit Rig	42	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.12	0.65	0.00		0.01	0.06	0.00	
	Semi Fracing, Blender	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Semi Pumping/Tank Battery	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00		0.01	0.31	0.00	
	Tubing Truck	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Haul Cementer, Pump Truck	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
Subtotal									0.06	0.01				

CONSTRUCTION DRILLING - COMMUTING VEHICLES - FUGITIVE DUST

Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - All Project Years (continued)

Construction Site Destination	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Weight (tons)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells	PM ₁₀				PM _{2.5}			
							Controlled Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions			Controlled Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions		
								(lbs/vehicle type)	(tons/ vehicle type/well)	(tons/well)		(lbs/vehicle type)	(tons/ vehicle type/well)	(tons/well)
Well Completion & Testing (continued from above)	Haul Cementer, Cement Truck	25	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.10	1.54	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.15	0.00	0.00
	Haul Completion,	25	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.10	1.54	0.00		0.01	0.15	0.00	
	Haul Service Tools	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Haul Perforators Logging Truck	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Anchor, Installation	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Anchor, Testing	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Tank	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Pump	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Chemical	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Sand	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Other	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Welders	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00		0.01	0.31	0.00	
	Haul Water Truck	25	5.2	150	780	1	0.10	77.19	0.04		0.01	7.72	0.00	
	Pickup Cementer, Engineer	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Pickup Casing Crew	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Pickup Completion Crew	5	5.2	5	26	1	0.05	1.25	0.00		0.00	0.12	0.00	
	Pickup Completion, Pusher	5	5.2	5	26	1	0.05	1.25	0.00		0.00	0.12	0.00	
	Pickup Perforators, Engineer	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Pickup Fracing, Engineer	5	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.05	0.25	0.00		0.00	0.02	0.00	
	Pickup Co. Supervisor	5	5.2	10	52	1	0.05	2.49	0.00		0.00	0.25	0.00	
	Pickup Miscellaneous Supplies	5	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.05	0.75	0.00		0.00	0.07	0.00	
	Pickup Roustabout Crew	5	5.2	4	20.8	1	0.05	1.00	0.00		0.00	0.10	0.00	
							Subtotal			0.05				0.00
							Total			0.11				0.01

CONSTRUCTION AND DRILLING VEHICLES - EXHAUST

Exhaust Emissions from Construction and Drilling Support Vehicles

Emission Factors for Commuting Vehicles

Vehicle		Emission Factors (g/mi)								
Type	Class	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Light-Duty Diesel Truck	LDDT	2.31	0.11	0.09	0.01	6.25	2.75	409.5	0.002	0.016
Heavy-Duty Diesel Truck	HDDV	2.72	0.28	0.23	0.01	1.72	0.35	791.8	0.04	0.006

Source: MOBILE6.2.03

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) , Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

CONSTRUCTION AND DRILLING VEHICLES - EXHAUST

Combustive Emissions Estimation Road Traffic

Construction Site Destination	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/Year	Miles Traveled/Well/Year	Total # of Wells	Emissions																													
	Type	Class					(lbs/vehicle type/well)										(tons/vehicle type/well)										(tons/well)									
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O									
Improved & Two-Track Road	Semi Trucks	HDDV	43.8	47	2058.6	1	12.3262	1.2490	1.0425	0.0599	7.8105	1.6066	0.0062	0.0006	0.0005	0.0000	0.0039	0.0008	0.006	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.005	0.001	1.8	0.0001	0.0000									
	Pickup Trucks	LDDT	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.6697	0.0315	0.0256	0.0016	1.8096	0.7958	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0009	0.0004							0.1	0.0000	0.0000									
Well Pad	Semi Trucks	HDDV	43.8	5	219	1	1.3113	0.1329	0.1109	0.0064	0.8309	0.1709	0.0007	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000									
	Pickup Trucks	LDDT	43.8	4	175.2	1	0.8930	0.0420	0.0342	0.0022	2.4129	1.0610	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0012	0.0005							0.1	0.0000	0.0000									
Other Construction Activities	Semi Trucks	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000									
	Haul Trucks	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.1	0.0000	0.0000									
	Pickup Trucks	LDDT	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2232	0.0105	0.0085	0.0005	0.6032	0.2653	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001							0.0	0.0000	0.0000									
							Subtotal																			0.008	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.007	0.002	2.299	0.000	0.000		

Combustive Emissions Estimation Road Traffic

Construction Site Destination	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells	Emissions																				
	Type	Class					(lbs/vehicle type/well)						(tons/vehicle type/well)						(tons/well)								
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Rig-up, Drilling, and Rig-down	Semi Rig Transport, Drill Rig	HDDV	43.8	44	1927.2	1	11.5394	1.1692	0.9759	0.0561	7.3120	1.5040	0.0058	0.0006	0.0005	0.0000	0.0037	0.0008							1.7	0.0001	0.0000
	Fuel Haul Truck	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Mud Haul Truck, Water Hauling	HDDV	43.8	4	175.2	1	1.0490	0.1063	0.0887	0.0051	0.6647	0.1367	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Rig Crew	LDDT	43.8	51	2233.8	1	11.3857	0.5353	0.4358	0.0276	30.7640	13.5279	0.0057	0.0003	0.0002	0.0000	0.0154	0.0068	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	1.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Rig Mechanics	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Co. Supervisor	LDDT	43.8	20	876	1	4.4650	0.2099	0.1709	0.0108	12.0643	5.3051	0.0022	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0060	0.0027							0.4	0.0000	0.0000
	Tool Pusher	LDDT	43.8	8	350.4	1	1.7860	0.0840	0.0684	0.0043	4.8257	2.1220	0.0009	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0024	0.0011							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Mud Logger	LDDT	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.3395	0.0630	0.0513	0.0032	3.6193	1.5915	0.0007	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0018	0.0008							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Mud Engineer	LDDT	43.8	15	657	1	3.3487	0.1574	0.1282	0.0081	9.0482	3.9788	0.0017	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0045	0.0020							0.3	0.0000	0.0000
	Logger, Engr Truck	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Drill Bit Delivery	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Semi Casing Haulers	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Semi Completion, Unit Rig	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
Semi Fracing, Blender	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Semi Pumping/Tank Battery	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000	
Tubing Truck	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Cementer, Pump Truck	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Cementer, Cement Truck	HDDV	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.7868	0.0797	0.0665	0.0038	0.4985	0.1025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Completion, Equip. Truck	HDDV	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.7868	0.0797	0.0665	0.0038	0.4985	0.1025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Service Tools	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Perforators Logging Truck	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Anchor, Installation	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Anchor, Testing	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Fracing, Tank	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Fracing, Pump	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Fracing, Chemical	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Fracing, Sand	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Fracing, Other	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Welders	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000	
Haul Water Truck	HDDV	43.8	150	6570	1	39.3389	3.9860	3.3270	0.1912	24.9272	5.1274	0.0197	0.0020	0.0017	0.0001	0.0125	0.0026							5.7	0.0003	0.0000	
Pickup Cementer, Engineer	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Casing Crew	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Completion Crew	HDDV	43.8	5	219	1	1.3113	0.1329	0.1109	0.0064	0.8309	0.1709	0.0007	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Completion, Pusher	LDDT	43.8	5	219	1	1.1162	0.0525	0.0427	0.0027	3.0161	1.3263	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0015	0.0007							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Perforators, Engineer	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Fracing, Engineer	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Co. Supervisor	LDDT	43.8	10	438	1	2.2325	0.1050	0.0855	0.0054	6.0322	2.6525	0.0011	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0030	0.0013							0.2	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Miscellaneous Supplies	LDDT	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.6697	0.0315	0.0256	0.0016	1.8096	0.7958	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0009	0.0004							0.1	0.0000	0.0000	
Pickup Roustabout Crew	HDDV	43.8	4	175.2	1	1.0490	0.1063	0.0887	0.0051	0.6647	0.1367	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000	
							Subtotal																				
							Total		0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.02	12.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

OPERATIONS - WELL WORKOVERS - EXHAUST

Exhaust and Fugitive Dust Emissions from Well Work Overs Fugitive Dust from Heavy Equipment on Industrial Unpaved Roads

Emission Factors for Industrial Unpaved Roads ^a

E (lb/VMT) =	k (s/12) ^a (W/3) ^b	Parameter	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
		k	1.5	0.15
		a	0.9	0.9
		b	0.45	0.45
E _{ext} = E (1 - P/365)				
Function/Variable Description	Assumed Value	Reference		
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)				
E _{ext} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural mitigation (lb/VMT)				
s = surface material silt content (%)	0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1		
W = mean vehicle weight (tons)	Listed in the table below			
M = surface material moisture content (%)	2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2		
P = Number of days precip per year	41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1		
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b	50%			

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/Zy/PURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Assumption: Avg. Frequency & Duration: three days, once in the first year;
Equipment: Truck-mounted Unit: capacity **600 hp**, fuel **60 gpd**, hours/day **10**
Truck: Type **WO rig**, Round trip mileage: **2** miles on unpaved road
Max. number of crews in the field on a given day considering weekends and inclement weather: **15**

Fugitive Dust Estimations for Road Traffic

Activity	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Weight (tons)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells Drilled	PM ₁₀			PM _{2.5}		
							Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions		Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions	
								(lbs/well)	(tons/year/well)		(lbs/ well)	(tons/year/well)
Well Workover	WO Rig	42	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.25	1.30	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00
	Haul Truck	42	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.25	1.30	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.00
	Pickup Truck	5	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.10	1.50	0.00	0.01	0.15	0.00
Total									0.00	0.00		

Number of wells is based on peak year applied to all project years (provides for a conservative estimate).

Round trip distance = 2 miles per SEIS

Exhaust Emissions from Well Work Overs

Emission Factors Bore/Drill Rig Engines 300-600 Hp

Fuel Type	Emission Factors (gm/hp-hr)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM2.5	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Diesel	6.69	0.38	0.11	2.25	0.48	0.37	529.58	0.007	0.006

Source: EPA NONROADS 2008a. Year 2008.

^a Based on N₂O emissions of 0.082 g/L of diesel fuel (diesel density of 850 g/L and heating value of 19,300 Btu/lb) from the "Compendium of GHG Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

OPERATIONS - WELL WORKOVERS - EXHAUST

Emission Estimations for Engines

Activity	Equipment Type	Capacity (hp)	# of Operating Hours/Day	# of Operating Days/Well	# of Operating Hours/Well	Total # of Wells Drilled	Max. Annual Emissions													
							(lbs/well)					(tons/year/well)								
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM2.5	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Well Workover	Truck-Mounted Unit	600	10	3	30	1	266	15	5	89	19	0.13	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.01	10.51	0.0001	0.0001

Exhaust emission factors for commuting vehicles

Vehicle		Emission Factors (g/mi)								
Type	Class	NO _x	PM ₁₀ ^{a, b}	PM _{2.5} ^{a, b}	SO _x ^a	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Light-Duty Diesel Truck	LDDT	2.31	0.11	0.09	0.01	6.25	2.75	409.5	0.002	0.016
Heavy-Duty Diesel Truck	HDDV	2.72	0.28	0.23	0.01	1.72	0.35	791.8	0.04	0.006

Source: MOBILE 6.2.03

Emission factors for 2008 used for all project years = conservative estimate of vehicle fleet turnover

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) , Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Emission Estimations for Road Traffic

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells Drilled	Max. Annual Emissions													
							(lbs/well)					(tons/year/well)								
	Type	Class					NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄
Well Workover	WO Rig	HDDV	43.8	1	44	1	0.262	0.027	0.022	0.001	0.166	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0382	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Truck	HDDV	43.8	1	44	1	0.262	0.027	0.022	0.001	0.166	0.034	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0382	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Truck	LDDT	43.8	3	131	1	0.670	0.031	0.026	0.002	1.810	0.796	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.001	0.000	0.0593	0.0000
Performed once in the first year of well operation																				

Performed once in the first year of well operation

Number of wells is based on peak year applied to all project years (provides for a conservative estimate).

Round trip distance = 2 based on data found in the SEIS

OPERATIONS - VEHICLE - FUGITIVE DUST AND EXHAUST

Fugitive Dust and Exhaust Emissions from Site Visits and Inspections

Fugitive Dust from Commuting Vehicles on Unpaved Roads

Emission Factors for Publicly Accessible Unpaved Roads ^a				
$E \text{ (lb/VMT)} = \frac{k (s/12)^a (S/30)^b}{(M/0.5)^c} - C$				
$E_{\text{ext}} = E (1 - P/365)$				
Function/Variable Description		Assumed Value	Reference	
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)				
E _{ext} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural mitigation (lb/VMT)				
s = surface material silt content (%)		0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1	
S = mean vehicle speed (mph)		Listed in the table below		
C = emission factor for 1980's vehicle fleet exhaust, brake wear, and tire wear (lb/VMT)	PM _{2.5}	0.00036	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
	PM ₁₀	0.00047	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
M = surface material moisture content (%)		2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2	
P = Number of days precip per year		41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1	
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b		50%		

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Assumption:	Frequency of visit: once/day/well Crew: 1 person and 1 light-duty truck Av. number of wells served by a pumper per day 25 Round trip mileage per day: 50 total/25 wells = 2 miles/well on unpaved road
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Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - RMP Year 20

Activity	Vehicle Type ^a	Avg. Vehicle Speed (mph)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Federal Wells Producing	PM ₁₀			PM _{2.5}		
							Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions		Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions	
								(lbs/well/yr)	(tons/yr/well)		(lbs/well/yr)	(tons/yr/well)
Inspection Visits for Wells	Pickup Truck	40	2	156	312	1	0.03	9.02	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.00

Exhaust Emissions from Site Visits and Inspections

Emission factors for Commuting Vehicles Exhaust

Vehicle Class	Emission Factors (g/mi)							
	NO _x	PM ₁₀ ^{a, b}	PM _{2.5} ^{a, b}	SO _x ^a	CO	VOC	CO ₂	N ₂ O ^a
Light-Duty Gasoline Truck	1.13	0.03	0.01	0.01	23.97	1.07	476.9	0.02

Source: MOBILE 6.2.03

Emission factors for 2008 used for all years = conservative estimate for fleet vehicle turnover

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) ; Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - RMP Year 20

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Federal Wells Producing	Emissions													
	Type	Class					(lbs/well/yr)						(tons/yr/well)							
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄
Inspection Visits for Wells	Pickup Truck	LDGT2	2	12	24	1	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0126	0.0000	0.0000

OPERATIONS - ROAD MAINTENANCE

Exhaust Emissions from Heavy Equipment and Support Vehicles for Road Maintenance Given Data

Maintenance ^a	Equipment/Vehicle			Road Length Worked on/Day (miles)	# of Operating Hours/Day
	Type	Fuel	Capacity (hp)		
Summer	Heavy Equipment ^b	Diesel-30 gpd	135	6	10
	Commuting Vehicle	Gas-5 gpd	225	6	1 ^c
Winter	Heavy Equipment ^b	Diesel-30 gpd	135	5	10
	Commuting Vehicle	Gas-5 gpd	225	6	1.5 ^c

^a Road maintenance would be made twice in summer and once in winter every year

^b Assume a motor grader 135 Hp.

^c Assume three round trips per two days.

Estimation of Total and Cumulative Length of Roads for the Project - RMP Year 20

Length of Improved Roads per Well (miles) ^a	1.00
Number of Wells	1
Cumulative Length of Roads ^b (miles/operation)	1

^a Source: SEIS

^b miles of road built per well * No. of operating wells/year

Estimation of Total Operation Days and Hours - RMP Year 20

Season	# of Operations per Season	Cumulative Length of Roads (miles/operation)	Road Length Worked On (mi/day)	# of Operating Hours per Day	Total # of Operating Days	Total # of Operating Hours
Summer	0.5	1	6	10	0.1	1
Winter	0.5	1	5	10	0.1	1
Total					0	2

Emission Factors for Grading - Fugitive Dust

Pollutant	Emission Factor Equation (lb/VMT)	S ^a (mph)	Em. Factors (lb/VMT)
PM ₁₀	$E = (0.6)(0.051) S^2$	5	0.765
PM _{2.5}	$E = (0.031)(0.04) S^{2.5}$	5	0.069

^a S = mean vehicle speed (S), assume 5 mph for grading

Source: EPA AP-42, Section 11.9, Table 11.9-1, Oct. 1998

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Grader: RMP Year 20

Activity	Equipment	Total # of Operating Hours ^a	Mean Vehicle Speed (mph)	Total Miles Traveled	PM ₁₀		PM _{2.5}	
					Emissions (lb/year)	Emissions (tons/year)	Emissions (lb/year)	Emissions (tons/year)
Road Maintenance	Grader	1	5	6	4.21	0.00	0.38	0.00

^a Assume grader operates at 60% of the time (minus hours for clothing change, breaks, etc.)

Emission Factors for Construction Equipment Exhaust

Equipment	Emission Factors (g/hp-hr)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Grader 100-175 Hp	4.34	0.34	0.12	1.51	0.35	0.33	535.77	0.0053	0.006

Source: EPA NONROADS 2008a

Use emission factors for 2008 for all project years - conservative estimate of vehicle turnover

^a Based on N₂O emissions of 0.082 g/L of diesel fuel (diesel density of 850 g/L and heating value of 19,300 Btu/lb) from the "Compendium of GHG Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

OPERATIONS - ROAD MAINTENANCE

Emission Estimations for Grader: RMP Year 20

Activity	Vehicle Type	Capacity (hp)	Total # of Operating Hours ^a	Emissions													
				(lbs/activity/hr)					(tons/well)								
				NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Road Maintenance	Grader	135	1	1.29	0.10	0.04	0.45	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00

^a Assume grader operates at 60% of the time (minus hours for clothing change, breaks, etc.)

Fugitive Dust from Commuting Vehicles on Unpaved Roads

Emission Factors for Publicly Accessible Unpaved Roads^a

Parameter		PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
E (lb/VMT) = $\frac{k (s/12)^a (S/30)^d}{(M/0.5)^c} \cdot C$	k	1.8	0.18
	a	1	1
	d	0.5	0.5
	c	0.2	0.2
E _{ext} = E (1 - P/365)			
Function/Variable Description		Assumed Value	Reference
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)			
E _{ext} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural mitigation (lb/VMT)			
s = surface material silt content (%)		0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1
S = mean vehicle speed (mph)		Listed in the table below	
C = emission factor for 1980's vehicle fleet exhaust, brake wear, and tire wear (lb/VMT)	PM _{2.5}	0.00036	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4
	PM ₁₀	0.00047	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4
M = surface material moisture content (%)		2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2
P = Number of days precip per year		41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b		50%	

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - RMP Year 20

Activity	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Speed (mph)	Round Trip Distance (miles/day)	Total # of Operating Days	Total Miles Traveled (VMT/yr)	PM ₁₀ Emissions			PM _{2.5} Emissions		
						Emission Factor	Emissions		Emission Factor	Emissions	
							(lbs/yr)	(tons/yr)		(lbs/yr)	(tons/yr)
Road Maintenance	Pickup Truck	40	6	0.2	1	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Emission Factors for Commuting Vehicles Exhaust

Vehicle Class	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Light-Duty Diesel Truck	2.31	0.11	0.09	0.01	6.25	2.75	409.5	0.002	0.016

Source: MOBILE 6.2.03

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control), Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - RMP Year 20

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles/day)	Total # of Operating Days	Total Miles Traveled (VMT/yr)	Emissions (tons/yr)								
	Type	Class				NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Road Maintenance	Pickup Truck	LDDT	6	0.2	1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Water Tank and Hauling Emissions

Water Tank and Hauling Emissions

Oil Well Water Tank Flashing Emissions

Project Year	Flashing Loss Emission Factor (lbs CH ₄ / 1000 bbl of water) ^a	Water Production (bbl/year/well)	CH ₄ Emissions (ton/yr/well)	Water production factor
All	31.31	19375	0.30	4.83

^a Average Conditions for Table 5-10 of the API Compendium of GHG Emissions Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, August 2009.

Emission Factors for Road Traffic

$E \text{ (lb/VMT)} = \frac{k \text{ (s/12)}^n (S/30)^d}{(M/O.5)^2} \cdot C$		Parameter	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
		k	1.8	0.18
		a	1	1
		d	0.5	0.5
		c	0.2	0.2
E _{nat} = E (1 - P/365)				
Function/Variable Description		Assumed Value	Reference	
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)				
E _{nat} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural mitigation (lb/VMT)				
s = surface material silt content (%)		0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1	
S = mean vehicle speed (mph)		Listed in the table below		
C = emission factor for 1980's vehicle fleet exhaust, brake wear, and tire wear (lb/VMT)	PM _{2.5}	0.00036	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
	PM ₁₀	0.00047	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
M = surface material moisture content (%)		2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2	
P = Number of days precip per year		41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1	
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b		50%		

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/EPA/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - Based on Water Produced Per Barrel of Oil

Negative Best Emission Estimations for Road Trips - based on Water Produced for Export to Off							PM ₁₀			PM _{2.5}		
Activity	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Speed (mph)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	Annual # of Round Trips/Well	Miles Traveled/Well	Total # of Wells	Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions		Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions	
								(lb/year/well)	(tons/year/well)		(lb/year/well)	(tons/year/well)
Produced Water Hauling	Haul Truck (130 bbl)	30	5.2	31	160	1	0.05	8.03	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.00

Assume no dust control measures (watering) would be used

Emission Factors for Water Transport Vehicles - Road Traffic

Vehicle Class	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Heavy-Duty Diesel Truck (HDDV)	2.72	0.28	0.23	0.01	1.72	0.35	791.8	0.04	0.006

Source: MOBILE6.2.03

^a Based on N₂O emissions of 0.082 g/L of diesel fuel (diesel density of 850 g/L and heating value of 19,300 Btu/lb) from the "Compendium of GHG Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

On-Road Exhaust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - Based on Water Produced Per Barrel of Oil

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	Annual # of Round Trips/Well	Miles Traveled/Well	Total # of Wells	Emissions														
	Type	Class					(lbs/well/yr)						(tons/yr/well)								
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Produced Water Hauling	Haul Truck (130 bbl)	HDDV	50	31	1543	1	9.238	0.936	0.781	0.045	5.854	1.204	0.005	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.001	1.347	0.000	0.000

Oil Tank, Loadout and Hauling Emissions

Oil Tank, Loadout and Hauling Emissions

Oil Well Oil Separator Flashing and Tank Emissions^a

Project Year	Emissions ^b			
	HAPs Emissions (ton/yr/well)	VOC Emissions (ton/yr/well)	CO ₂ Emissions (ton/yr/well)	CH ₄ Emissions (ton/yr/well)
All	0.177	3.18	0.18	0.40

^a Based on average of data from Montana BLM (Laakso, 2010) and calculations using E&P Tanks, July, 2010. Assumes 20 BOPD per well.

^b Assumes no emissions control.

Oil Well Oil Truck Loadout VOC Emissions

Emissions were estimated based on EPA, AP-42 Section 5.2.2.1.1 Equation 1

$$L_L = 12.46 \frac{SPM}{T}$$

L_L = Loading Loss pounds per 1000 gallons (lb/10³ gal) of liquid loaded

S = a saturation factor

P = true vapor pressure of liquid loaded, pounds per square inch absolute (psia)

M = molecular weight of vapors, pounds per pounds-mole (lb/lb-mole)

T = temperature of bulk liquid loaded (F+460)

S =	0.6 from EPA, AP-42 Section Table 5.2-1
P =	3.4 from EPA, AP-42 Section Table 7.2-1
M =	50 from EPA, AP-42 Section Table 7.2-1
T =	540 ave. temp.

$$L_L = 2.35$$

Oil Well Oil Truck Loadout Emissions - All Project Years^a

Project Year	Emission Factor (lbs/1,000 gallons)	Annual Oil Volume (bbl) - per well	Oil (1,000 gallons)	VOC Emissions (tpy/well)	CO ₂ Emissions (tpy/well)	CH ₄ Emissions (tpy/well)	HAPs Emissions (ton/yr/well)
All	2.35	4,011	168	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01

^a Uses E&P Tanks Stream Data for W&S Gas mol % (shown below). E&P Tanks input data from Montana BLM (Laakso, 2010)

Emission Factors for Road Traffic

$E \text{ (lb/VMT)} = \frac{k (s/12)^d (S/30)^c}{(M/0.5)^a} - C$		Parameter	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}
		k	1.8	0.18
		a	1	1
		d	0.5	0.5
		c	0.2	0.2
$E_{ext} = E (1 - P/365)$				
Function/Variable Description		Assumed Value	Reference	
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)				
E_{ext} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural mitigation (lb/VMT)				
s = surface material silt content (%)		0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1	
S = mean vehicle speed (mph)		Listed in the table below		
C = emission factor for 1980's vehicle fleet exhaust, brake wear, and tire wear (lb/VMT)	PM _{2.5}	0.00036	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
	PM ₁₀	0.00047	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-4	
M = surface material moisture content (%)		2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2	

Oil Tank, Loadout and Hauling Emissions

P = Number of days precip per year	41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b	50%	

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. *User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions*, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic

Activity	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Speed (mph)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well	Miles Traveled/Well	Total # of Wells	PM ₁₀		PM _{2.5}	
							Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions (lb/well) (tons/year)	Emission Factor (lb/VMT)	Emissions (lb/well) (tons/year)
Produced Oil Hauling	Haul Truck (200 bbl)	30	2	20	40.1135	1	0.05	2.01 0.00	0.00	0.19 0.00
Total								0.00		0.00

Assume no dust control measures (watering) would be used

Emission Factors for Work Over Vehicles - Road Traffic

Vehicle Class	Emission Factors (g/mi)						CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC			
Heavy-Duty Diesel Truck (HDDV)	2.72	0.28	0.23	0.01	1.72	0.35	791.8	0.04	0.006

Source: MOBILE6.2.03

^a Based on H₂O emissions of 0.002 g/g of diesel fuel (based on 100 g/g of diesel fuel) and heating value of 13,800 Btu/lb; from the "Compilation of On-Road Emission Technologies for the On-Road Gas Industry," Table 4-17 (2009).

On-Road Exhaust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic - Based on Produced Per Barrel of Oil

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well	Miles Traveled/Well	Total # of Wells	Emissions														
	Type	Class					(lb/well)						(tons/year/well)								
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Produced Oil Hauling	Haul Truck (200 bbl)	HDDV	70	20	1403.9725	1	8.407	0.852	0.711	0.041	5.327	1.096	0.0042	0.0004	0.0004	0.0000	0.0027	0.0005	1.225	0.000	0.000
TOTAL													0.0042	0.0004	0.0004	0.0000	0.0027	0.0005	1.2254	0.0001	0.0000

Oil Tank, Loadout and Hauling Emissions

W&S Composition for Truck Load Out Emissions

W&S Gas Component	Mole Fraction ^a	Molecular Weight	Gas Weight	Weight Percent
	(%)	(lb/lb-mol)	(lb/lb-mol)	(wt%)
Methane	0.000	16.040	0.000	0.000
Ethane	4.732	30.070	1.423	2.476
Nitrogen	0.000	28.020	0.000	0.000
Water	0.000	18.015	0.000	0.000
Carbon Dioxide	0.224	43.990	0.098	0.171
Nitrous Oxide	0.000	44.020	0.000	0.000
Hydrogen Sulfide	1.018	34.060	0.347	0.603
Non-reactive, non-HAP	5.974	---	1.868	3.250
Propane	27.635	44.100	12.187	21.203
Iso-butane	10.353	58.120	6.017	10.468
n-butane	25.191	58.120	14.641	25.473
i-pentane	8.741	72.150	6.307	10.972
n-pentane	9.278	72.150	6.694	11.647
Hexanes	3.874	100.210	3.882	6.754
Heptanes	2.680	100.200	2.685	4.671
Octanes	1.820	114.230	2.079	3.616
Nonanes	0.302	128.258	0.388	0.675
Decanes+	0.000	142.29	0.000	0.000
Reactive VOC	89.873	---	54.879	95.481
Benzene	0.325	78.110	0.254	0.441
Ethylbenzene	0.011	106.160	0.012	0.021
n-Hexane	3.334	100.210	3.341	5.813
Toluene	0.350	92.130	0.322	0.560
Xylenes	0.133	106.160	0.141	0.246
HAPs	4.153	---	4.070	7.082
Totals	100.000	---	57.476	100.000

^a E&P Tanks Stream Data for W&S Gas mol %. E&P Tanks input data from Montana BLM (Laakso, 2010)

Recompletion Support Vehicles

Fugitive Dust Emissions from Recompletion Support Vehicles

Emission Factors for Industrial Unpaved Roads ^a			
E (lb/VMT) =		Parameter	PM ₁₀
k (g/12) ^a (W/3) ^b		k	1.5
		a	0.9
		b	0.45
E _{nat} = E (1 - P/365)			PM _{2.5}
			0.15
			0.9
			0.45
Function/Variable Description	Assumed Value	Reference	
E = size-specific emission factor (lb/VMT)			
E _{nat} = size-specific emission factor extrapolated for natural			
s = surface material silt content (%)	0.5	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Table 13.2.2-1	
W = mean vehicle weight (tons)	Listed in the table below		
M = surface material moisture content (%)	2.0	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2	
P = Number of days precip per year	41	EPA AP-42 Section 13.2.2, Figure 13.2.2-1	
CE = control efficiency of watering ^b	50%		

^a Source: EPA, AP-42 Volume I, Section 13.2.2 Unpaved Roads, Table 13.2.2-2, Nov. 2006

^b Fitzpatrick, M. 1990. User's Guide: Emission Control Technologies and Emission Factors for Unpaved Road Fugitive Emissions, EPA/625/5-87/022. <http://nepis.epa.gov/Exe/ZyPURL.cgi?Dockey=20008SFC>.

Recompletion Support Vehicles

Fugitive Dust Emission Estimations for Road Traffic

Construction Site Destination	Vehicle Type	Avg. Vehicle Weight (tons)	Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells	PM ₁₀ Emissions				PM _{2.5} Emissions			
							Controlled Em. Factor	(lbs/vehicle/well)	(tons/year/well)	(tons/well)	Controlled Em. Factor	(lbs/vehicle/well)	(tons/year/well)	(tons/well)
Well Recompletion	Fuel Haul Truck	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.00	0.00
	Mud Haul Truck, Water Hauling	25	5.2	4	20.8	1	0.10	2.06	0.00		0.01	0.21	0.00	
	Rig Crew	5	5.2	51	265.2	1	0.05	12.72	0.01		0.00	1.27	0.00	
	Rig Mechanics	5	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.05	0.25	0.00		0.00	0.02	0.00	
	Co. Supervisor	5	5.2	20	104	1	0.05	4.99	0.00		0.00	0.50	0.00	
	Semi Completion, Unit Rig	42	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.12	0.65	0.00		0.01	0.06	0.00	
	Semi Fracing, Blender	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Semi Pumping/Tank Battery	25	5.2	6	31.2	1	0.10	3.09	0.00		0.01	0.31	0.00	
	Tubing Truck	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Haul Cementer, Pump Truck	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Haul Cementer, Cement Truck	25	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.10	1.54	0.00		0.01	0.15	0.00	
	Haul Completion,	25	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.10	1.54	0.00		0.01	0.15	0.00	
	Haul Service Tools	25	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.10	1.03	0.00		0.01	0.10	0.00	
	Haul Perforators	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Logging Truck	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Tank	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Pump	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Chemical	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Sand	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Fracing, Other	25	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.10	0.51	0.00		0.01	0.05	0.00	
	Haul Water Truck	25	5.2	50	260	1	0.10	25.73	0.01		0.01	2.57	0.00	
	Pickup Cementer, Engineer	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Pickup Casing Crew	5	5.2	5	26	1	0.05	1.25	0.00		0.00	0.12	0.00	
	Pickup Completion, Pusher	5	5.2	5	26	1	0.05	1.25	0.00		0.00	0.12	0.00	
	Pickup Perforators, Engineer	5	5.2	2	10.4	1	0.05	0.50	0.00		0.00	0.05	0.00	
	Pickup Fracing, Engineer	5	5.2	1	5.2	1	0.05	0.25	0.00		0.00	0.02	0.00	
	Pickup Co. Supervisor	5	5.2	10	52	1	0.05	2.49	0.00		0.00	0.25	0.00	
	Pickup Miscellaneous Supplies	5	5.2	3	15.6	1	0.05	0.75	0.00		0.00	0.07	0.00	
	Pickup Roustabout Crew	5	5.2	4	20.8	1	0.05	1.00	0.00		0.00	0.10	0.00	
							Subtotal		0.04				0.00	
							Total		0.04				0.00	

Number of wells is based on peak year applied to all project years (provides for a conservative estimate).

Exhaust Emissions from Recompletion Support Vehicles

Emission Factors for Commuting Vehicles

Vehicle		Emission Factors (g/mi)								
Type	Class	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O*
Light-Duty Diesel Truck	LDDT	2.31	0.11	0.09	0.01	6.25	2.75	409.5	0.002	0.016
Heavy-Duty Diesel Truck	HDDV	2.72	0.28	0.23	0.01	1.72	0.35	791.8	0.04	0.006

Source: MOBILE6.2.03

* Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) , Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Recompletion Support Vehicles

Combustive Emissions Estimation Road Traffic

Construction Site Destination	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles)	# of Round Trips/Well/ Year	Miles Traveled/ Well/Year	Total # of Wells	Emissions																				
	Type	Class					(lbs/vehicle type/well)						(tons/vehicle type/well)						(tons/well)								
							NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO ₂	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Well Recompletion	Fuel Haul Truck	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Mud Haul Truck, Water Hauling	HDDV	43.8	4	175.2	1	1.0490	0.1063	0.0887	0.0051	0.6647	0.1367	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Rig Crew	LDDT	43.8	51	2233.8	1	11.3857	0.5353	0.4358	0.0276	30.7640	13.5279	0.0057	0.0003	0.0002	0.0000	0.0154	0.0068							1.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Rig Mechanics	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Co. Supervisor	LDDT	43.8	20	876	1	4.4650	0.2099	0.1709	0.0108	12.0643	5.3051	0.0022	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0060	0.0027							0.4	0.0000	0.0000
	Semi Completion, Unit Rig	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Semi Fracing, Blender	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Semi Pumping/Tank Battery	HDDV	43.8	6	262.8	1	1.5736	0.1594	0.1331	0.0076	0.9971	0.2051	0.0008	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0005	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Tubing Truck	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Cementer, Pump Truck	HDDV	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.5245	0.0531	0.0444	0.0025	0.3324	0.0684	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Cementer, Cement Truck	HDDV	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.7868	0.0797	0.0665	0.0038	0.4985	0.1025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Completion, Equip Truck	HDDV	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.7868	0.0797	0.0665	0.0038	0.4985	0.1025	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0001							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Service Tools	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Perforators Logging Truck	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Fracing, Tank	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Fracing, Pump	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Fracing, Chemical	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Fracing, Sand	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Fracing, Other	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Haul Water Truck	HDDV	43.8	50	2190	1	13.1130	1.3287	1.1090	0.0637	8.3091	1.7091	0.0066	0.0007	0.0006	0.0000	0.0042	0.0009							1.9	0.0001	0.0000
	Pickup Cementer, Engineer	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Completion Crew	HDDV	43.8	5	219	1	1.3113	0.1329	0.1109	0.0064	0.8309	0.1709	0.0007	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0004	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Completion, Pusher	LDDT	43.8	5	219	1	1.1162	0.0525	0.0427	0.0027	3.0161	1.3263	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0015	0.0007							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Perforators, Engineer	LDDT	43.8	2	87.6	1	0.4465	0.0210	0.0171	0.0011	1.2064	0.5305	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0006	0.0003							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Fracing, Engineer	HDDV	43.8	1	43.8	1	0.2623	0.0266	0.0222	0.0013	0.1662	0.0342	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000							0.0	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Co. Supervisor	LDDT	43.8	10	438	1	2.2325	0.1050	0.0855	0.0054	6.0322	2.6525	0.0011	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0030	0.0013							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Miscellaneous Supplies	LDDT	43.8	3	131.4	1	0.6697	0.0315	0.0256	0.0016	1.8096	0.7958	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0009	0.0004							0.1	0.0000	0.0000
	Pickup Roustabout Crew	HDDV	43.8	4	175.2	1	1.0490	0.1063	0.0887	0.0051	0.6647	0.1367	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001							0.2	0.0000	0.0000
Subtotal																			0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	5.51	0.000	0.000
Total																			0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	5.51	0.000	0.000

OPERATIONS - VENTING

Venting Emissions from Well Completion Activities (applied to all wells drilled)

Gas Component	Mole Fraction	Molecular Weight	Gas Weight	Weight Percent	Weight	Emissions Mass Flow
	(%)	(lb/lb-mol)	(lb/lb-mol)	(wt%)	(lb/MMscf)	(ton/well)
Methane	0.000	16.040	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ethane	0.000	30.070	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Nitrogen	0.000	28.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Water	0.000	18.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Carbon Dioxide	96.792	43.990	42.579	96.448	40951.830	4.601
Nitrous Oxide	0.000	44.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hydrogen Sulfide	0.000	34.060	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SO2	0.509	64.060	0.326	0.739	313.887	0.035
NO2	2.698	46.006	1.241	2.812	1193.987	0.134
Non-reactive, non-HAP	100.000	---	44.147	99.999		4.770
Propane	0.000	44.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iso-butane	0.000	58.120	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-butane	0.000	58.120	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
i-pentane	0.000	72.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-pentane	0.000	72.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hexanes	0.000	100.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Heptanes	0.000	100.200	0.000	0.001	0.296	0.000
Octanes	0.000	114.230	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Nonanes	0.000	128.258	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Decanes+	0.000	142.29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reactive VOC	0.000	---	0.000	0.001		0.000
Benzene	0.000	78.110	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ethylbenzene	0.000	106.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-Hexane ³	0.000	100.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Toluene	0.000	92.130	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Xylenes	0.000	106.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
HAPs	0.000	---	0.000	0.000		0.000
Totals	100.000	---	44.147	100.000		4.770

Oil well natural gas analysis for Formation: Madison, Lease: Berry 11-4

Volume Flow: 6815.3 SCF / bbl oil
 BBL oil / day: 10.99 bbl oil / day
 Completion activity duration: 3 days

Total Completion/Recompletion
 Volume Flow per Well 0.224700441 MMSCF/well

Assume: Gas density is 0.04246 lb/scf (19.26 g/scf).

Venting Emissions from Well Re-Completion Activities (applied to 5% of operating wells)

Gas Component	Mole Fraction	Molecular Weight	Gas Weight	Weight Percent	Weight	Emissions Mass Flow
	(%)	(lb/lb-mol)	(lb/lb-mol)	(wt%)	(lb/MMscf)	(ton/well)
Methane	0.000	16.040	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ethane	0.000	30.070	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Nitrogen	0.000	28.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Water	0.000	18.015	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Carbon Dioxide	96.792	43.990	42.579	96.448	40951.830	4.601
Nitrous Oxide	0.000	44.020	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hydrogen Sulfide	0.000	34.060	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Non-reactive, non-HAP	96.792	---	42.579	96.448		4.601
Propane	0.000	44.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Iso-butane	0.000	58.120	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-butane	0.000	58.120	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
i-pentane	0.000	72.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-pentane	0.000	72.150	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Hexanes	0.000	100.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Heptanes	0.000	100.200	0.000	0.001	0.296	0.000
Octanes	0.000	114.230	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Nonanes	0.000	128.258	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Decanes+	0.000	142.29	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Reactive VOC	0.000	---	0.000	0.001		0.000
Benzene	0.000	78.110	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Ethylbenzene	0.000	106.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
n-Hexane ³	0.000	100.210	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Toluene	0.000	92.130	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Xylenes	0.000	106.160	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
HAPs	0.000	---	0.000	0.000		0.000
Totals	96.792	---	42.579	96.449		4.601

OPERATIONS - COMPRESSOR

Compressor Stations Emissions

Emission Factors for Natural Gas-Fired Compressors and Pumps

Compressor / Pump			Horse-Power Rating	Units	Emission Factors								
					NO _x ^a	PM ₁₀ ^b	SO ₂ ^b	CO ^a	VOC ^c	PM _{2.5} ^b	CO ₂ ^c	CH ₄ ^c	HCHO ^b
Compression Station	Lean Burn	300	gm/bhp-hr	1.00	0.044	0.001	2.00	0.70	0.044	134.9	2.5E-03	0.064	2.55E-04
			lb/MMBTU		3.84E-02	5.88E-04			3.84E-02	116.9	2.2E-03	5.52E-02	2.20E-04
Oil Pump at Well Head	Lean Burn	40	gm/bhp-hr	1.00	0.044	0.001	2.00	0.70	0.044	134.9	0.003	0.064	2.55E-04
			lb/MMBTU		3.84E-02	5.88E-04			3.84E-02	116.9	2.20E-03	5.52E-02	2.20E-04

^a Source: assume compressors will comply with NSPS 40 CFR part 60 subpart JJJJ

^b Source: EPA, AP-42 Section 3.2 Natural Gas Fired Reciprocating Engines

Note: Compressors assumed to be equipped with nonselective catalytic reduction (NSCR) catalyst.

^c EPA Mandatory GHG Reporting, Part 98, Subpart C, Tables C-1 and C-2.

Emission Estimations for Compressors and Pumps - All Years

Emission Estimations for Compressors and Pumps - All Years					Emissions (tons/year/well)									
Type of Compressors / Pumps	Rate (Hp/well)	Annual # of Wells in Production	Annual Compression (Hp)	Operating Hours/Year	NOx	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	HCHO	N ₂ O
Compression Station	7.5	1.00	7.5	8,760	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.05	0.00	9.8	0.00	0.00	0.00
Oil Pump at Well Head	40	1.00	40	8,760	0.39	0.02	0.00	0.77	0.27	0.02	52.1	0.00	0.02	0.00
Total					0.46	0.02	0.00	0.92	0.32	0.02	61.9	0.00	0.03	0.00

HCHO = Formaldehyde

Compression rate of 5 compressors (300 hp each) per 200 wells based on BLM survey (Laakso, 2010)

Typical oil well head pump of 40 hp per BLM survey (Laakso, 2010)

Compressor Station Fugitives

Fugitive Emissions from Equipment Leaks

Well Equipment Component	Gas		Light Oil >20° API		Heavy Oil <20° API		Water/Oil	
	(kg/hr)	(lb/hr)	(kg/hr)	(lb/hr)	(kg/hr)	(lb/hr)	(kg/hr)	(lb/hr)
valves	4.50E-03	9.92E-03	2.50E-03	5.51E-03	8.40E-06	1.85E-05	9.80E-05	2.16E-04
pump seals	2.40E-03	5.29E-03	1.30E-02	2.87E-02	3.20E-05	7.05E-05	2.40E-05	5.29E-05
others	8.80E-03	1.94E-02	7.50E-03	1.65E-02	3.20E-05	7.05E-05	1.40E-02	3.09E-02
connectors	2.00E-04	4.41E-04	2.10E-04	4.63E-04	7.50E-06	1.65E-05	1.10E-04	2.43E-04
flanges	3.90E-04	8.60E-04	1.10E-04	2.43E-04	3.90E-07	8.60E-07	2.90E-06	6.39E-06
open-ended lines	2.00E-03	4.41E-03	1.40E-03	3.09E-03	1.40E-04	3.09E-04	2.50E-04	5.51E-04

Source: EPA-453/R-95-017 Protocol for Equipment Leak Emission Estimates, November 1995

Table 2-4, Oil and Gas Production Operations Average Estimation Factors

Other category includes compressor seals, pressure relief valves, diaphragms, drains, dump arms, hatches, instruments, meters, polished rods and vents

From Montana BLM provided NG analysis

VOC Wt% = 0.00

CO₂ Wt% = 96.45

CH₄ Wt% = 0.00

N₂O Wt% = 0.00

Emissions from Equipment Leaks at Compressor Station per Well

component	Ave. # in Gas Service	Emission factor (lb/hr)	Ave. # in Liquid Service	Emission factor (lb/hr)	Ave. # in Water/Oil Service	Emission factor (lb/hr)	TOC emissions per well (lb/hr)	VOC emissions per well (lb/hr)	CO ₂ emissions per well (lb/hr)	CH ₄ emissions per well (lb/hr)
valves	0.175	0.0099	0	0.0055	0	0.0002	0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000
pump seals	0.000	0.0053	0	0.0287	0	0.0001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
others	0.000	0.0194	0	0.0165	0	0.0309	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
connectors	0.250	0.0004	0	0.0005	0	0.0002	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
flanges	0.600	0.0009	0	0.0002	0	0.0000	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
open-ended lines	0.000	0.0044	0	0.0031	0	0.0006	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
TOTAL emissions/well/hr =							0.002	0.000	0.002	0.000

Number of components provided by Montana BLM FO personnel (Laakso, 2010)

Annual Emissions from Equipment Leaks Per Well						
Year	Number of Producing Wells	Operating Hours	VOC emissions (lb/yr)	CO ₂ emissions (lb/yr)	CH ₄ emissions (lb/yr)	CH ₄ emissions (ton/yr)
Year 20	1	8760	0.00	0.00	19.96	0.01

CONSTRUCTION – WIND EROSION

Emission Factors for Industrial Wind Erosion

E (tons/year) =

$$k \cdot \frac{P \cdot M \cdot N}{453.6 \cdot 2000}$$

AP-42 Section 13.2.5.3 Equation 2

Erosion Potential P (g/m2/year) =

$$58(U^*-U_t^*)^2 + 25(U^*-U_t^*)$$

for U*>U_t*; P=0 otherwise

AP-42 Section 13.2.5.3 Equation 3

Friction Velocity U* (m/s) =

$$0.053 U_{10}^*$$

AP-42 Section 13.2.5.3 Equation 4

P = Erosion Potential (gm/m²/yr)

M = Disturbed area (m²)

U* = Friction velocity (m/s)

N = # of disturbances

U_t= threshold velocity (m/s)

k = 0.5 for PM₁₀

U10 = fastest wind speed (m/s)

k = 0.075 for PM_{2.5}

U₁₀ =

26.08

58.33

average fastest (mph) for Billings, Montana (1939-1987) from <http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/winds/nondirectional.htm>

U_t well pads =

1.02

AP-42 Industrial Wind Erosion Table 13.2.5-2, Overburden

U_t roads/pipelines =

1.33

AP-42 Industrial Wind Erosion Table 13.2.5-2, Roadbed material

Construction Wind Erosion Emissions - Based on Peak Wells Drilled each Alternative

	Fastest Mile (U ₁₀) (m/s)	Max. Friction Velocity (U*) (m/s)	Well Erosion Potential (P) (g/m ² /yr)	Road Erosion Potential (P) (g/m ² /yr)	Peak # of Wells Drilled per year	Average Disturbed acres per well ^a	Disturbed Area (M) (m ²)	Number of Disturbances (N)	PM ₁₀ Emissions (tons/year/ well)	PM _{2.5} Emissions (tons/year/ well)
Well pad construction	26.08	1.38	16.65		1.00	2.24	9068.25	1.00	0.08	0.01
Road and Pipeline Construction	26.08	1.38		1.46	1.00	0.36	1457.40	1.00	0.00	0.00
TOTAL									0.08	0.01

^a Average disturbed area shown in SEIS

Emissions for Road and Well Pad Reclamation

Type	Equipment/Vehicle			Total Miles Worked on/Day	# of Operating Hours/Day
	Type	Fuel	Capacity (hp)		
Roads	Heavy Equipment	Diesel	80	6	10
	Commuting Vehicle	Gasoline	225	6	1.5
Wells ^a	Heavy Equipment	Diesel	100	N/A	10
	Commuting Vehicle	Gasoline	225	6	2

^a Assume 0.5 day with a blade and tractor each for reseeding per well at time of abandonment.

Source: values from SEIS

Estimation of Total Miles of Roads

Length of Road Built	0.110
Number of Roads Reclaimed Annually Per Well	1.000
Annual Miles of Roads reclaimed Per Well	0.110
Number of wells reclaimed (per well)	1.000

Reclamation rates derived from RMP (total Federal and non-Federal)

Estimation of Total Operation Days and Hours

Miles of Roads Reclaimed	Daily Miles of Road Work	Total # of Operating Days	Annual Operating Hours
0.110	6	0.0183	0.1833
Total			0

Assume average miles/day = 6

Emission Factors for Grader

Pollutant	Emission Factor Equation (lb/VMT)	S ^a (mph)	Emission Factor (lb/VMT)
PM ₁₀	$E = (0.6)(0.051) S^2$	5	0.765
PM _{2.5}	$E = (0.031)(0.04) S^{2.5}$	5	0.069

^a Assumed a mean vehicle speed (S) of 5 mph.

Source: EPA AP-42, Section 11.9, Table 11.9-1

Fugitive Dust Emissions Estimation for Grader - Road Reclaim

Activity	Equipment	Total # of Operating Hours ^a	Mean Vehicle Speed (mph)	Total Miles Maintained	PM ₁₀		PM _{2.5}	
					Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	(tons/year/well)	Em. Factor (lb/VMT)	(tons/year/well)
Road Reclamation	Grader	0.1	5	1	0.765	0.0002	0.069	0.000

^a Assumed a grader operates 60% of the time, considering hours for preparation and closing of the shift, lunch break, and other extra activities.

Emission Factors for 75-100 hp Off-Road Engines

Year	Emission Factors (g/hp-hr)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
2008	5.36	0.65	0.13	4.15	0.66	0.63	600.5	0.010	0.016
2018	2.40	0.41	0.11	2.33	0.36	0.40	613.9	0.006	0.016
2027	0.64	0.19	0.10	0.75	0.18	0.19	608.6	0.003	0.016

^a Emissions of PM_{2.5} were assumed to be the same as those for PM₁₀.

RECLAMATION

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) , Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Exhaust Emissions Estimation for Grader Road Reclaim

Activity	Vehicle Type	Capacity (hp)	Total # of Operating Hours	Emissions													
				(lbs/hour)					(tons/year/well)								
				NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Road Reclamation	Grader	80	0.110	0.4238	0.0720	0.0197	0.4106	0.0629	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0060	0.0000	0.0000

Exhaust Emission Factors for Commuting Reclaim Vehicles Road Traffic

Vehicle Class	Emission Factors (g/mi)								
	NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O ^a
Light-Duty Diesel Truck	2.31	0.11	0.09	0.01	6.25	2.75	409.5	0.002	0.016

Source: MOBILE6.2.03

^a Compendium of Greenhouse Gas Emission Methodologies for the Oil and Gas Industry, Table 4-17 for N₂O (HDDV moderate control, LDGT oxidation catalyst, LDDT moderate control) , Mobile Source Combustion Factors, American Petroleum Institute (2009).

Exhaust Emissions Estimation for Commuting Reclaim Vehicles: Road Traffic

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles/day)	Total # of Operating Days	Total Miles Traveled	Emissions								
	Type	Class				(tons/year/well)								
						NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Road Reclamation	Pickup Truck	LDDV	43.8	0.0183	0.8030	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0004	0.0000	0.0000

Estimation of Annual Days and Hours for Well Reclamation

Equipment	# of Wells Reclaimed/Year	# of Hours/Day	Annual # of Days	Annual Hours of Operation
Grader	1.000	10	1.000	10.00

Assume grader works 0.5 day as a blade and tractor each per well.

Exhaust Emissions Estimation for Grader: Well Reclamation

Activity	Vehicle Type	Capacity (hp)	Total # of Operating Hours	Emissions													
				(lbs/hour)					(tons/year/well)								
				NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO _x	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Well Reclamation	Grader	100	6.00	0.5297	0.0900	0.0246	0.5132	0.0786	0.0016	0.0003	0.0001	0.0015	0.0002	0.0004	0.3972	0.0000	0.0000

Exhaust Emissions Estimation for Commuting Vehicles: Well Reclamation

Activity	Vehicle		Round Trip Distance (miles/day)	Total # of Operating Days	Total Miles Traveled	Emissions								
	Type	Class				(tons/year/well)								
						NO _x	PM ₁₀	PM _{2.5}	SO _x	CO	VOC	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O
Well Reclamation	Pickup Truck	LDDV	43.8	1.00	43.80	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0003	0.0001	0.0198	0.0000	0.0000

OPERATIONS - DEHYDRATOR

Emissions for Gas Dehydration

Emission Factors for Dehydrator Heaters

Unit	NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	HCHO	N ₂ O
lb/MMSCF	100	7.60	0.60	84	5.50	5.7	120000	2.3	0.075	2.2
lb/MMBTU	0.098	0.007	0.001	0.082	0.005	0.006	117.647	0.002	0.000	0.002

Source: EPA, AP-42 Section 1.4 Natural Gas Combustion

Emission Estimate for Dehydrator Heaters

Operating Hours per Year ^a	Dehydrator Heater Size MMBtu/Hour	Fuel Usage MMCF/Year	Number of Dehydrator Stations / Well	Emissions (tons/year/well)									
				NO _x	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	CO	VOC	PM _{2.5}	CO ₂	CH ₄	HCHO	N ₂ O
2,190	1	2.20	0.002	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.2826	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Values from Montana BLM (Laakso, 2010)

Annual Dehydrator Venting and Tank Flashing Emissions

Annual Well Gas Production MMscf	CH ₄ Emission Factor (ton per MMscf)	CH ₄ Emissions (TPY/well)	VOC Emission Factor (ton per MMscf)	VOC Emissions (TPY/well)	HAPs Emission Factor (ton per MMscf)	HAPs Emissions (TPY/well)
27.34	0.011	0.293	0.016	0.438	0.002	0.054

Gas analysis and dehydration process information provided by Montana BLM (Laakso, 2010)

Emission factor include emissions from dehy/regenerator still vents (no control) and flash tank emissions (no control).

Assumed 100% of gas production flows through dehydrators at sales compressor station (Laakso, 2010)

The following Compressor Station assumptions were used with oil Well specific gas composition analysis to derive dehydrator emissions: per dehydrator:

wet gas temperature:		108 degrees F	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
wet gas pressure:		450 psi	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
gas is saturated	---	---	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
dry gas flow rate:		35 MMCFD	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
dry gas water content:		3.2 lbs/MMscf	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
lean glycol water content:		0.2 wt%	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
lean glycol circulation rate:		5 gpm	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
flash tank temperature:		108 degrees F	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
flash tank pressure:		60 psi	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
stripping gas source:	dry gas	---	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station
stripping gas flow rate:		17 scfm	Laakso, 2010 - South Baker Compressor Station

totals

Activity (tons)	PM10	PM2.5	NOx	SO2	CO	VOC	HAPs	CO2	CH4	N2O	CO2eq	CO2eq metric tonnes
Construction emissions	0.49	0.30	3.77	0.08	1.05	0.30	0.03	421.28	0.00	0.00	422.81	383.67
Well Completion/Recompletion emissions	0.04	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.04	1.03	0.12	5.77	2.76	0.00	63.85	57.94
Well Workover Emissions	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	10.64	0.00	0.00	10.68	9.69
Operations emissions	0.03	0.02	0.47	0.00	0.92	4.14	0.28	64.94	1.01	0.00	86.12	78.15
Road maintenance emissions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.08
Reclamation emissions	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.39

Permian Basin Gas Stream Data					Balanced Equation		
					CH4+N2+2H2S+2C2H6+C3H8+2C4H10+C5H12+4002=2SO2+21CO2+25H2O		
		Linam Ranch	Eunice	Monument	Dagger Draw		Average
		1/19/2005	"Typical"	"Typical"	7/8/2010		
	Molecular Formula	Molar Mass	Mol %	Mol %	Mol %	Mol %	
Hydrogen Sulfide	H2S	34.06	0.5387	0.6415	0.6805	0.7	0.661
Nitrogen	N2	28.02	2	1.5822	1.9189	0.8645	1.75055
Methane	CH4	16.04	78.3973	77.4068	78.3438	88.4093	77.8753
Carbon Dioxide	CO2	43.99	2.1925	3.4839	1.9521	0.6792	2.718
Ethane	C2H6	30.07	9.689	8.7187	8.2524	5.3596	8.48555
Propane	C3H8	44.1	4.6396	4.8357	4.7806	1.9637	4.80815
I-Butane	C4H10	58.12	0.6128	0.6177	0.7042	0.38	0.66095
N-Butane	C4H10	58.12	1.2445	1.5434	1.7356	0.6686	1.6395
I-Pentane	C5H12	72.15	0.2686	0.3741	0.5116	0.2404	0.44285
N-Pentane	C5H12	72.15	0.2348	0.3845	0.4872	0.2266	0.43585
Remainder	You name it		0.1767	0.4115	0.6332	0.5081	0.52235
Sum			100	100	100.0001	100	
Basis			14.65 PSIA			14.65	

Products									Individual Reactions
	Assume complete combustion	Products	Linam Ranch Mol%	Eunice Mol %	Monument Mol %	Dagger Draw Mol %	Average Mol%	Stoichiometric Conversion	
Hydrogen Sulfide	H2S	SO2	0.42	0.50		0.52	0.61	0.51	
Nitrogen	N2	N2O	3.12	2.45		2.94	1.51	2.70	
Methane	CH4	CO2	61.07	59.97		60.07	77.11	60.02	
Carbon Dioxide	CO2	CO2	1.71	2.70		1.50	0.59	2.09	
Ethane	C2H6	CO2	15.09	13.51		12.66	9.35	13.08	
Propane	C3H8	CO2	10.84	11.24		11.00	5.14	11.12	
I-Butane	C4H10	CO2	1.91	1.91		2.16	1.33	2.04	
N-Butane	C4H10	CO2	3.88	4.78		5.32	2.33	5.05	
I-Pentane	C5H12	CO2	1.05	1.45		1.96	1.05	1.71	
N-Pentane	C5H12	CO2	0.91	1.49		1.87	0.99	1.68	
		Sum	100	100		100	100		
		Normalized	128.3825	129.0785		130.414	114.6572	129.74625	

flared Gas	MOL%
CO2	96.79
NO2	2.70
SO2	0.51