

## **Table of Contents**

<b>EXECUTIVE SUMMARY .....</b>	<b>ES-1</b>
<b>1.0 CHAPTER 1 PURPOSE AND NEED.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1.    Introduction and Historical Background .....	1
1.2.    Overview of the Plan.....	2
1.3.    Purpose and Need for the Plan .....	7
1.4.    Planning Area .....	9
1.5.    Scoping Process and Issues .....	9
1.5.1.    Major Issues Addressed .....	10
1.6.    Planning Criteria .....	11
1.6.1.    Proclamation Requirements .....	13
1.7.    Planning Process.....	14
1.7.1.    Relationship to BLM Policies, Plans, and Programs.....	15
1.7.2.    Consultation and Coordination .....	17
1.8.    Related Plans .....	19
1.9.    Policy .....	20
1.9.1.    Federal Land Policy Management Act (FLPMA) .....	20
1.9.2.    National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA).....	20
1.9.3.    Clean Air Act.....	20
1.9.4.    Clean Water Act (CWA).....	20
1.9.5.    Endangered Species Act (ESA).....	20
1.9.6.    National Historic Preservation Act (NHPA).....	21
1.9.7.    Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA).....	21
1.9.8.    The Brunot Treaty.....	21
1.10.    Overall Vision.....	22
<b>2.0 CHAPTER 2 ALTERNATIVES .....</b>	<b>23</b>
2.1.    Alternative Development, Including the Preferred Alternative .....	23
2.1.1.    Alternatives Considered but Not Analyzed .....	24
2.2.    General Description of Alternatives .....	25
2.2.1.    Alternative I.....	29
2.2.2.    Alternative II.....	29
2.2.3.    Alternative III.....	30
2.2.4.    Alternative IV .....	30
2.2.5.    Alternative V .....	31

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

<b>3.0 CHAPTER 3 AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT .....</b>	<b>142</b>
3.1. Resources.....	142
3.1.1. Air Quality and Climate .....	142
3.1.1.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	142
3.1.1.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	143
3.1.2. Cultural Resources .....	147
3.1.2.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	150
3.1.2.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	154
3.1.3. Fuels and Fire Management.....	155
3.1.3.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	156
3.1.3.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	157
3.1.4. Geologic Resources .....	159
3.1.4.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	159
3.1.4.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	160
3.1.5. Paleontological Resources .....	165
3.1.5.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	165
3.1.5.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	167
3.1.6. Soil Resources.....	168
3.1.6.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	168
3.1.6.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	169
3.1.7. Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife .....	178
3.1.7.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	178
3.1.7.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	180
3.1.8. Vegetation Resources .....	190
3.1.8.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	191
3.1.8.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	192
3.1.9. Visual Resources .....	205
3.1.9.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	206
3.1.9.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	206
3.1.10. Water Resources.....	209
3.1.10.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	209
3.1.10.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	211
3.2. Resource Uses .....	215
3.2.1. Education and Interpretation.....	215
3.2.1.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	215
3.2.1.2. Current Conditions and Trends .....	215
3.2.2. Facilities and Infrastructure.....	217
3.2.2.1. Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework .....	217

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

3.2.2.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	217
3.2.3.    Special Forest Products.....	217
3.2.3.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	217
3.2.3.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	218
3.2.4.    Lands and Realty .....	218
3.2.4.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	219
3.2.4.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	220
3.2.5.    Minerals - Fluid .....	221
3.2.5.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	221
3.2.5.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	222
3.2.6.    Minerals - Solid .....	225
3.2.6.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	225
3.2.6.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	226
3.2.7.    Rangeland Resources .....	226
3.2.7.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	227
3.2.7.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	228
3.2.8.    Recreation .....	231
3.2.8.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	232
3.2.8.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	233
3.2.9.    Transportation.....	235
3.2.9.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	236
3.2.9.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	236
3.3.    Special Designations .....	239
3.3.1.    Areas of Critical Environmental Concern (ACECs).....	239
3.3.1.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	239
3.3.1.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	240
3.3.2.    Scenic and Historic Byway .....	240
3.3.2.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	240
3.3.2.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	240
3.3.3.    Research Natural Areas (RNAs).....	241
3.3.3.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	241
3.3.3.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	241
3.3.4.    Wild and Scenic Rivers (WSRs) .....	241
3.3.4.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	241
3.3.4.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	241
3.3.5.    Wilderness Study Areas (WSAs) .....	242
3.3.5.1.    Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	242
3.3.5.2.    Current Conditions and Trends .....	242

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

3.4.	Social and Economic Conditions .....	243
3.4.1.	Public Safety and Law Enforcement.....	243
3.4.1.1.	Regional Setting and Regulatory Framework.....	244
3.4.1.2.	Current Conditions and Trends .....	245
3.4.2.	Socioeconomics and Environmental Justice .....	245
3.4.2.1.	Population.....	245
3.4.2.2.	Employment and Income .....	247
3.4.2.3.	Economic Assessment and Key Planning Issues.....	249
3.4.2.4.	Social Assessment .....	251
3.4.2.5.	Environmental Justice .....	252
<b>4.0</b>	<b>CHAPTER 4 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES .....</b>	<b>254</b>
4.1.	Impact Analysis Methods and Assumptions .....	255
4.1.1.	Analysis of Alternatives.....	255
4.1.2.	Impact Analysis.....	255
4.1.3.	Methods and Assumptions .....	257
4.1.4.	General Levels of Impacts .....	258
4.1.5.	Impact Analysis Components .....	258
4.1.5.1.	Protective Stipulations and Other Restrictions on Surface Use.....	264
4.2.	Resources and Resource Uses .....	265
4.2.1.	Air Quality .....	265
4.2.1.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	266
4.2.1.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	268
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	268	
Action Alternatives.....	268	
4.2.2.	Cultural Resources .....	275
4.2.2.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	277
4.2.2.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	278
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	278	
Alternative II .....	280	
Alternative III .....	282	
Alternative IV .....	285	
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	287	
4.2.2.3.	Cultural Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	289
4.2.2.4.	Cumulative Impacts .....	289
4.2.3.	Fuels and Fire Management.....	293
4.2.3.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	293
4.2.3.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	294
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	294	
Alternative II .....	295	
Alternative III .....	297	
Alternative IV .....	298	
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	300	

---

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

4.2.3.3.    Fuels and Fire Management Impact Comparison .....	301
4.2.3.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	301
4.2.4.    Geologic Resources .....	303
4.2.4.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	303
4.2.4.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	303
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	304
Alternative II .....	304
Alternative III .....	306
Alternative IV .....	307
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	308
4.2.4.3.    Geologic Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	310
4.2.4.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	310
4.2.5.    Paleontological Resources .....	313
4.2.5.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	313
4.2.5.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	313
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	314
Alternative II .....	315
Alternative III .....	316
Alternative IV .....	318
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	319
4.2.5.3.    Paleontological Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	320
4.2.5.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	321
4.2.6.    Soil Resources.....	324
4.2.6.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	325
4.2.6.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	325
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	325
Alternative II .....	327
Alternative III .....	329
Alternative IV .....	331
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	333
4.2.6.3.    Soil Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	335
4.2.6.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	335
4.2.7.    Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife .....	338
4.2.7.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	342
4.2.7.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	343
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	343
Alternative II .....	346
Alternative III .....	349
Alternative IV .....	351
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	353
4.2.7.3.    Wildlife and Special Status Species Management Impact Comparison ....	356
4.2.7.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	356
4.2.8.    Vegetation Resources .....	359
4.2.8.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	360
4.2.8.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	361
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	361

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Alternative II .....	363
Alternative III .....	366
Alternative IV .....	368
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative). ....	370
4.2.8.3.    Vegetation Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	372
4.2.8.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	373
4.2.9.    Visual Resources.....	378
4.2.9.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	378
4.2.9.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	378
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	378
Alternative II .....	380
Alternative III .....	381
Alternative IV .....	383
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative). ....	385
4.2.9.3.    Visual Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	387
4.2.9.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	387
4.2.10.    Water Resources.....	390
4.2.10.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	392
4.2.10.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	393
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	393
Alternative II .....	395
Alternative III .....	397
Alternative IV .....	399
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative). ....	402
4.2.10.3.    Water Resources Management Impact Comparison.....	404
4.2.10.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	404
4.2.11.    Education and Interpretation .....	408
4.2.11.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	408
4.2.11.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	409
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	409
Alternative II .....	410
Alternative III .....	411
Alternative IV .....	412
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative). ....	413
4.2.11.3.    Education and Interpretation Management Impact Comparison .....	414
4.2.11.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	414
4.2.12.    Facilities and Infrastructure .....	416
4.2.12.1.    Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	416
4.2.12.2.    Alternative Analysis .....	416
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	416
Alternative II .....	418
Alternative III .....	419
Alternative IV .....	420
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative). ....	421
4.2.12.3.    Facilities and Infrastructure Management Impact Comparison .....	423
4.2.12.4.    Cumulative Impacts .....	423

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

4.2.13. Special Forest Products .....	425
4.2.13.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	425
4.2.13.2. Alternative Analysis .....	426
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	426
Alternative II .....	427
Alternative III .....	428
Alternative IV .....	430
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	432
4.2.13.3. Special Forest Products Management Impact Comparison .....	433
4.2.13.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	433
4.2.14. Lands and Realty .....	437
4.2.14.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	437
4.2.14.2. Alternative Analysis .....	438
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	438
Alternative II .....	439
Alternative III .....	440
Alternative IV .....	442
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	444
4.2.14.3. Lands and Realty Management Impact Comparison.....	446
4.2.14.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	446
4.2.15. Minerals .....	449
4.2.15.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	450
4.2.15.2. Alternative Analysis .....	451
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	451
Alternative II .....	451
Alternative III .....	452
Alternative IV .....	453
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	454
4.2.15.3. Minerals Management Impact Comparison.....	455
4.2.15.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	455
4.2.16. Rangeland Resources .....	457
4.2.16.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	458
4.2.16.2. Alternative Analysis .....	459
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	459
Alternative II .....	461
Alternative III .....	463
Alternative IV .....	465
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	467
4.2.16.3. Rangeland Resources Management Impact Comparison .....	469
4.2.16.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	469
4.2.17. Recreation .....	473
4.2.17.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	473
4.2.17.2. Alternative Analysis .....	474
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	474
Alternative II .....	475
Alternative III .....	476

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Alternative IV .....	478
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	479
4.2.17.3. Recreation Management Impact Comparison .....	480
4.2.17.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	480
4.2.18. Transportation .....	484
4.2.18.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	485
4.2.18.2. Alternative Analysis .....	486
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	486
Alternative II .....	487
Alternative III .....	489
Alternative IV .....	490
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	492
4.2.18.3. Transportation Management Impact Comparison .....	493
4.2.18.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	493
4.3. Special Designations .....	497
4.3.1. Areas of Critical Environmental Concern.....	497
4.3.1.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	497
4.3.1.2. Alternative Analysis .....	497
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	497
Alternative II .....	498
Alternative III .....	499
Alternative IV .....	500
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	501
4.3.1.3. Areas of Critical Environmental Concern Impact Comparison.....	502
4.3.1.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	502
4.3.2. Scenic and Historic Byway .....	505
4.3.2.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	505
4.3.2.2. Alternative Analysis .....	505
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	506
Alternative II .....	506
Alternative III .....	507
Alternative IV .....	508
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	509
4.3.2.3. Scenic and Historic Byway Management Impact Comparison .....	510
4.3.2.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	510
4.3.3. Research Natural Areas .....	513
4.3.3.1. Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	513
4.3.3.2. Alternative Analysis .....	513
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	514
Alternative II .....	514
Alternative III .....	515
Alternative IV .....	516
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	517
4.3.3.3. Research Natural Areas Management Impact Comparison .....	518
4.3.3.4. Cumulative Impacts .....	518
4.3.4. Wild and Scenic Rivers .....	520

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

4.3.4.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	520
4.3.4.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	520
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	521	
Alternative II .....	521	
Alternative III .....	522	
Alternative IV .....	523	
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	523	
4.3.4.3.	Wild and Scenic Rivers Management Impact Comparison.....	524
4.3.4.4.	Cumulative Impacts .....	524
4.3.5.	Wilderness Study Areas .....	526
4.3.5.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	526
4.3.5.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	526
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	526	
Alternative II .....	527	
Alternative III .....	528	
Alternative IV .....	529	
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	530	
4.3.5.3.	Wilderness Study Areas Management Impact Comparison .....	532
4.3.5.4.	Cumulative Impacts .....	532
4.3.6.	Public Safety and Law Enforcement.....	534
4.3.6.1.	Evaluation Criteria and Assumptions.....	534
4.3.6.2.	Alternative Analysis .....	534
Alternative I (No Action Alternative) .....	535	
Alternative II .....	536	
Alternative III .....	537	
Alternative IV .....	538	
Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	539	
4.3.6.3.	Public Safety and Law Enforcement Management Impact Comparison....	540
4.3.6.4.	Cumulative Impacts .....	540
4.4.	Social and Economic Conditions .....	542
4.4.1.	Introduction .....	542
4.4.2.	Economic Impact Analysis.....	542
4.4.2.1.	Social Impact Analysis.....	546
4.4.2.2.	Cumulative Impacts .....	549
4.4.2.3.	Environmental Justice .....	550
<b>5.0</b>	<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>552</b>

## List of Tables

Table 1-1	Public Workshop Summary .....	10
Table 1-2	Planning Issues Raised by Public and Agency Staff During Scoping (Percent of Comments) .....	11
Table 1-3	Existing and Associated BLM Management Plans and Policies .....	15
Table 2-1	Management Actions for Alternatives I Through V .....	32
	Air Quality .....	32
	Cultural Resources .....	32
	Fuels and Fire Management .....	47
	Geology .....	56
	Paleontological Resources .....	57
	Soil Resources .....	58
	Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife Species and Habitats .....	59
	Vegetation Resources .....	66
	Visual Resources .....	73
	Water Resources .....	74
	Education and Interpretation .....	80
	Facilities and Infrastructure .....	83
	Special Forest Products .....	84
	Lands and Realty .....	85
	Minerals .....	90
	Rangeland Resources .....	101
	Recreation .....	110
	Transportation .....	121
	Areas of Critical Environmental Concern (ACEC) .....	132
	Scenic and Historic Byway .....	133
	Research Natural Area (RNA) .....	134
	Wild and Scenic Rivers (WSR) .....	135
	Wilderness Study Areas (WSA) .....	136
	Public Safety and Law Enforcement .....	137
Table 2-2	Surface Impacts of Oil and Gas Development on Currently Unleased Federal and Split-Mineral Estate Over 20-Year Planning Period .....	139
Table 2-3	Current Permitted and Calculated Allocation AUMs, by Allotment .....	140
Table 3-1	Air Quality Standards, Increments, Significant Impact Levels (SILs), and Air Quality Related Value (AQRV) Criteria .....	144

---

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Table 3-2	Summary of Background Air Quality and AQRV Data .....	146
Table 3-3	National Register Status of Recorded Cultural Resources, by Component.....	148
Table 3-4	Cultural Chronology for Southwest Colorado .....	150
Table 3-5	Cultural Resource Mandates and/or Authorities .....	152
Table 3-6	Geologic Time Periods in the Monument.....	162
Table 3-7	Soil Properties for Soil in Canyons and on Hills, Federal Land Only .....	169
Table 3-8	Soil Properties for Soils on Hills and Mesas .....	170
Table 3-9	Soil Properties on Floodplains, Stream Terraces, and Alluvial Fans, Federal Land Only .....	173
Table 3-10	Public Land Health Assessment Ratings for Soil and Site Stability .....	175
Table 3-11	Public Land Health Assessment Rating for Hydrologic Function.....	176
Table 3-12	Average Ground Cover Values (%) for Ecological Sites in the Monument.....	177
Table 3-13	Average, Highest, and Lowest Ground Cover Values (%) for the Monument.....	178
Table 3-14	Special Status Wildlife Species Present or Potentially Present.....	184
Table 3-15	General Vegetation Types and Constituent Ecological Sites .....	191
Table 3-16	Public Land Health Evaluation Ratings for Biotic Integrity and Vegetation Condition Ratings.....	193
Table 3-17	Proper Functioning Condition (PFC) Ratings for Evaluated Springs and Seeps..	197
Table 3-18	Proper Functioning Condition (PFC) Ratings for Evaluated Lotic Riparian Systems .....	199
Table 3-19	Federal, BLM, and USFS Sensitive Plant Species Known or Suspected to Occur in the Monument.....	201
Table 3-20	Scenic Quality Rating Units (SQRUs).....	207
Table 3-21	Perennial Streams in the Monument .....	211
Table 3-22	Intermittent Streams With Established Riparian Areas in the Monument .....	212
Table 3-23	Deep Groundwater Aquifers and Associated Stratigraphic Units .....	214
Table 3-24	Active BLM Authorizations for Rights-of Ways (ROWS) .....	220
Table 3-25	Estimated Oil and Gas Reserves of Units Inside and Outside the Monument.....	223
Table 3-26	Lease Status of Federal Mineral Estates in the Monument .....	224
Table 3-27	Standards for Public Land Health – BLM Interdisciplinary (ID) Team Determinations .....	228
Table 3-28	Outfitters and Guides Operating in the Monument .....	233
Table 3-29	Total Commercial Client Days by Outfitter for Years 1999 through 2003 .....	234
Table 3-30	County Roads Intersecting Canyons of the Ancients National Monument .....	237
Table 3-31	Road Categories, Specifications, and Lengths Within Canyons of the Ancients National Monument.....	238

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Table 3-32	Wild and Scenic River (WSR) Eligibility Summary.....	242
Table 3-33	Existing Wilderness Study Areas (WSAs) and Citizens' Wilderness Proposal Areas .....	243
Table 3-34	Study Area Population .....	246
Table 3-35	Employment and Income Summary for Montezuma County 2005 .....	248
Table 3-36	Employment and Income Summary for Dolores County 2005.....	249
Table 4-1	Impact Analysis Components .....	259
Table 4-2	Air Quality Standards, Increments, Significant Impact Levels (SILs), and Air Quality Related Value (AQRV) Criteria .....	270
Table 4-3	Summary of Project Emissions .....	271
Table 4-4	Comparison of Direct Project Impacts to Class II Significant Impact Levels (SILs) .....	271
Table 4-5	Comparison of Project and Cumulative Impacts to Class II PSD Increments.....	271
Table 4-6	Comparison of Project and Cumulative Impacts to NAAQS .....	272
Table 4-7	Comparison of Direct Project Impacts to Class I Significant Impact Levels (SILs) .....	273
Table 4-8	Comparison of Project and Cumulative Impacts to Class I PSD Increments.....	273
Table 4-9	Sulfur and Nitrogen Deposition Impacts .....	274
Table 4-10	Comparison of Impacts to Cultural Resources .....	291
Table 4-11	Comparison of Impacts to Fuels and Fire Management.....	302
Table 4-12	Comparison of Impacts to Geologic Resources .....	311
Table 4-13	Comparison of Impacts to Paleontological Resources .....	322
Table 4-14	Comparison of Impacts to Soil Resources.....	336
Table 4-15	Comparison of Impacts to Terrestrial and Aquatic Wildlife Species .....	357
Table 4-16	Comparison of Impacts to Vegetation Resources .....	375
Table 4-17	Comparison of Impacts to Visual Resources .....	388
Table 4-18	Comparison of Impacts to Water Resources .....	407
Table 4-19	Comparison of Impacts to Education and Interpretation.....	415
Table 4-20	Comparison of Impacts to Facilities and Infrastructure.....	424
Table 4-21	Comparison of Impacts to Special Forest Products.....	435
Table 4-22	Comparison of Impacts to Lands and Realty .....	447
Table 4-23	Surface Impacts of Fluid Minerals Development on Currently Unleased Federal and Split- Minerals Estate Over 20-Year Planning Period .....	449
Table 4-24	Comparison of Impacts to Fluid Minerals Management .....	456
Table 4-25	Comparison of Impacts to Rangeland Resources .....	471
Table 4-26	Comparison of Impacts to Recreation Management .....	482

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Table 4-27	Comparison of Impacts to Transportation Management.....	495
Table 4-28	Comparison of Impacts to Areas of Critical Environmental Concern .....	503
Table 4-29	Comparison of Impacts to Scenic and Historic Byway .....	512
Table 4-30	Comparison of Impacts to Research Natural Areas .....	519
Table 4-31	Comparison of Impacts to Wild and Scenic Rivers .....	525
Table 4-32	Comparison of Impacts to Wilderness Study Areas .....	533
Table 4-33	Comparison of Impacts to Public Safety and Law Enforcement.....	541
Table 4-34	Summary of Economic Impacts, End of Planning Period .....	542
Table 4-35	Summary of Economic Baseline/No Action Forecast for Study Area .....	543
Table 4-36	Economic Impacts for Baseline/Alternative I (No Action Alternative).....	544
Table 4-37	Economic Impacts for Alternative II .....	545
Table 4-38	Economic Impacts for Alternative IV .....	546
Table 4-39	Economic Impacts for Alternative V (Preferred Alternative).....	546
Table 4-40	Measures for Social and Cumulative Impact Analysis .....	547

## List of Figures

Figure 1-1	Location .....	4
Figure 1-2	Land Ownership .....	5
Figure 1-3	Topography .....	6
Figure 3-1	Population Trends for Montezuma and Dolores Counties .....	246
Figure 3-2	Total Employment in Montezuma and Dolores Counties.....	247
Figure 3-3	Total Personal Income in Montezuma and Dolores Counties.....	248
Figure 3-4	Net Farm Income for Dolores and Montezuma Counties .....	251
Figure 3-5	Individuals Below Poverty Threshold in 2000 .....	253

## List of Maps

Map 1	Distribution of Inventoried Cultural Resources
Map 2	Fluid Mineral Leasing
Map 3	Livestock Grazing Allotments
Map 4	Recreation Management, by Alternative
Map 5	Transportation Roads, by Alternative
Map 6	Fuels and Fire Management, by Alternative
Map 7	Visual Resource Management, by Alternative
Map 8	Special Designation Areas, by Alternative

**Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**  
**Draft Resource Management Plan/Draft Environmental Impact Statement**

---

Map 9	Geology
Map 10	Soils
Map 11	Wildlife
Map 12	Vegetation
Map 13	Special Status Plant Species and Significant Plant Communities
Map 14	Water Resources

## List of Appendices

- Appendix A Monument Proclamation
- Appendix B Wild and Scenic River Eligibility
- Appendix C Recreation Analysis Process
- Appendix D BLM Colorado Standards for Public Land Health and Guidelines for Livestock Management
- Appendix E Best Management Practices
- Appendix F Canyons of the Ancients National Monument Advisory Committee Considerations and Guidance For Management Decisions
- Appendix G Travel Management Network Methodology
- Appendix H Terrestrial and Aquatic Vertebrate Wildlife Species Known to Occur, or with a Reasonable Potential to Occur, as Residents or Breeding Migrants
- Appendix I Socioeconomics
- Appendix J Canyons of the Ancients National Monument Air Quality Assessment Technical Support Document
- Appendix K Stipulations

### **Acronyms**

### **Glossary**

### **List of Preparers**