

## Chapter 6.0 References

---

- Abrams, L. 1981. *Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States*. Volumes I, II, III, and IV. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California.
- Advisory Council, 1980. *Treatment of Historic Properties: A Handbook*.
- Aikens, Melvin and David B Madsen. 1986. "Prehistory of the Eastern Area." In: Great Basin; Warren L. d'Azevedo (ed.), pp. 149-160. *Handbook of North American Indians*, Vol. 11, William G. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Allouche, Cowan and Gilchrist. 2003. *Prediction and Mitigation of Construction Noise in an Urban Environment*. Can. J. Civ. Eng. 30:659-672.
- Applied Analysis. 2005. *Fiscal Impact Analysis prepared for the White Pine Energy Station*.
- Arizona Public Service Co. 2006. *Request for Proposal for Long-Term Base Load Capacity Supply*. January 24.
- Avian Power Line Interaction Committee. 1996. *Suggested Practices for Raptor Protection on Power Lines: The State of the Art in 1996*. Edison Electric Institute and the Raptor Research Foundation, Washington D.C.
- Avian Power Line Interaction Committee. 2006. *Suggested Practices for Avian Protection on Power Lines: The State of the Art in 2006*. Edison Electric Institute, APLIC, and the California Energy Commission. Washington D.C. and Sacramento, California.
- Bailey, L.R. 1966. *Indian Slave Trade in the Southwest*. Western Lore Press, Los Angeles, California.
- Baldwin, C.K., Wagner, F.H.; Lall, U. 2003. "Water Resources." Pages 79-112, in Wagner, F.H. (editor). *Rocky Mountain/Great Basin Regional Climate-Change Assessment*. Report of the U.S. Global Change Research Program. Utah State University, Logan, Utah: IV 240pp.
- Barbour, R.W. and W.D. Davis. 1969. *Bats of America*. The University of Kentucky Press.
- Beck, K.G. 1999. "Biennial Thistles." Pp. 145-161 In: R.L. Sheley and J.K. Petroff, eds., *Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon. 438 pp.
- Bedinger, M.S. J.R. Harrill, W.H. Langer, J.M. Thomas, and D.A. Mulvihill. 1984. *Maps Showing Ground-Water Levels, Springs, and Depth to Water, Basin and Range Province*. U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources Investigation Report 83-4119-B.
- Bengston Ginny. 2003. "Northern Paiute and Western Shoshone Land Use in Northern Nevada: A Class I Ethnographic/Ethnohistoric Overview." *Cultural Resource Series No. 12*. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Nevada.

- Beranek and Ver. 1992. *Noise and Vibration Control Engineering – Principles and Applications*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Binkley, D. et al. 1997. *Status of Air Quality and Related Values in Class I National Parks and Monuments of the Colorado Plateau*. National Park Service. Denver, Colorado.
- Bishop, Robert. 2007. Personal communications with Robert Bishop, White Pine County Assessor, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- BLM. See U.S. Bureau of Land Management
- Blomquist, Glenn. 1974. *The Effect of Electric Utility Power Plant Location on Area Property Value*. Land Economics, Vol. 50, No. 1 (Feb., 1974), pp. 97-100
- Bolt, B.A. 1993. *Earthquakes and Geological Discovery. Scientific American Library*. W.H. Freeman, New York, 229 pp.
- Bowers, Martha H. and Hans Muessig. 1982. *History of Central Nevada: An Overview of the Battle Mountain District*. Bureau of Land Management, Nevada Cultural Resource Series No. 4. Reno, Nevada.
- Boyle, Melissa A. and Katherine A. Kiel. 2001. "A Survey of House Price Hedonic Studies of the Impact of Environmental Externalities." *Journal of Real Estate Literature*. Pgs. 117-144.
- Braun, C.E. 1998. "Sage Grouse Declines in Western North America: What Are the Problems?" *Proceedings of the Western Association of State Fish and Wildlife Agencies*. 78:139-156.
- Braun, C.E., M.F. Baker, R.L. Eng, J.S. Gashwiler, and M.H. Schroeder. 1976. *Conservation Committee Report on Effects of Alteration of Sagebrush Communities on the Associated Avifauna*. Wilson Bulletin 88:165-171.
- Britten, H.B., P.F. Brussard, and D.D. Murphy. 1992. "A Reconsideration of the Taxonomic Status of *Euphydryas editha koreti* (Lepidoptera: Nymphalidae) from the Central Great Basin." *Journal of Research on the Lepidoptera* 31(3-4):278-286.
- Brooks, Richard H. Daniel O. Larson, Joseph King, Robert Leavitt, and Kathryne Olson. 1977. "The Archaeology of the Mariah Site 26LN618, White River Narrows, Lincoln County, Nevada." Unpublished Ms., Nevada Archaeological Survey, University of Nevada at Las Vegas.
- Bryan, Alan L. 1979. "Smith Creek Cave." In: *The Archeology of Smoth Creek Canyon, Eastern Nevada*. Donald R. Tuohy and Doris L. Rendall (eds.). *Nevada State Museum Anthropological Papers* 17:162-251.
- Bunting, Stephen C. 1990. "Prescribed Fire Effects in Sagebrush-Grasslands and Pinyon-Juniper Woodlands." In: Alexander, M. E.; Bisgrove, G. F., Technical Coordinator. *The Art and Science of Fire Management: Proceedings of the 1st Interior West Fire Council Annual Meeting and Workshop*; 1988 October 24-27; Kananaskis Village, AB. Information Rep. NOR-X-309. Edmonton, AB: Forestry Canada, Northwest Region, Northern Forestry Centre: 176-181. [15519].

- Bureau of Economic Analysis. See U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.
- Bybee, Jared (NDOW). 2005. Telephone conversation with Jeff Walker (EDAW). May 24.
- Caldwell Richards Sorensen and Mountain States Contracting. 2005. *White Pine Energy Associates, LLC 115 Mile Rehabilitation Study of the Nevada Northern Railway Rehabilitation Plan*. August 25.
- California Air Resources Board. 1997. *Emission Inventory Procedural Manual*.
- California Department of Transportation. 1998. *Technical Noise Supplement (TeNS)*. October.
- Cambridge Systematics, Inc. 2007. *National Rail Freight Infrastructure Capacity and Investment Study*. Prepared for the Association of American Railroads. September.
- Cayan, D.R.; Kammerdiener, S.A.; Dettinger, M.D.; Caprio, J.M.; Peterson, D.H. 2001. *Changes in the Onset of Spring in the Western United States*. Bulletin American Meteorological Society. 82: 399-415.
- CH2M HILL. 2004. "Alternative Evaluation Study." Prepared for Dairyland Power Cooperative. January.
- CH2M HILL. 2008a. *Changes to Methodology Used for Calculating CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions*. Technical Memorandum. April 8.
- CH2M HILL. 2008b. *Intermountain Power Plant Unit 3 Environmental Permitting*. [http://www.ch2m.com/corporate/services/site\\_and\\_infrastructure\\_planning/assets/projectportfolio/intermountain.pdf](http://www.ch2m.com/corporate/services/site_and_infrastructure_planning/assets/projectportfolio/intermountain.pdf).
- Christensen, J.H., B. Hewitson, A. Busuioc, A. Chen, X. Gao, I. Held, R. Jones, R.K. Kolli, W.-T. Kwon, R. Laprise, V. Magaña Rueda, L. Mearns, C.G. Menéndez, J. Räisänen, A. Rinke, A. Sarr and P. Whetton, 2007: Regional Climate Projections. In: *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change* [Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor and H.L. Miller (eds.)]. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, United Kingdom and New York, NY, USA.
- City-data. 2005. City-data.com website. <http://www.city-data.com/>. Accessed May 12.
- Clark, D.C. and L.A. Nieves. 1994. *An Interregional Hedonic Analysis of Noxious Facility Impacts on Local Wages and Property Values*. The Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 27(3):235-53.
- Clark, W.O. and C.W. Riddell. 1920. *Exploratory Drilling for Water and Use of Ground Water for Irrigation in Steptoe Valley, Nevada*. U.S. Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 467.

- Connelly, J.W., S.T. Knick, M.A. Schroeder, and S.J. Stiver. 2004. "Conservation Assessment of Greater Sage grouse and Sagebrush Habitats." Western Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies (unpublished report). Cheyenne, Wyoming. 610 pp.
- Connelly, J.W., K.P. Reese, and M.A. Schroeder. 2003. *Monitoring of Greater Sage Grouse Habitats and Populations*. Station Bulletin 80. College of Natural Resources, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Connelly, J.W., W.L. Wakkin, A.D. Apa, and K.P. Reese. 1991. "Sage Grouse Use of Nest Sites in Southeastern Idaho." *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 55:521-524.
- Council on Environmental Quality. 1993. *Incorporating Biodiversity Considerations into Environmental Impact Analysis Under the National Environmental Policy Act*. Washington D.C.
- Cronquist, A., A.H. Holmgren, N.H. Holmgren, and J.L. Reveal. 1972. *Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.*, Volume 1. Hafner, New York, New York.
- Cronquist, A., A. Holmgren, N. Holmgren, J. Reveal. 1986-1997. *Intermountain Flora Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A.* Volumes 1, Three Parts A & B, Four, Five and Six. The New York Botanical Garden, Bronx, New York.
- Crookshanks 2005. Various personal communication with Chris Crookshanks, Nevada Department of Wildlife, and D. Leiker or R. Tressler of EDAW.
- CRS and MSC. See Caldwell Richards Sorensen and Mountain States Contracting.
- Cubasch, U.; Meehl, G.A.; Boer, G.J. 2001. "Projections of Future Climate Change." Pages 525-582, In Houghton, J.T. et al. (editors). *Climate Change 2001: The Scientific Basis. Contribution of the Working Group I to the Third Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Cambridge University Press.
- David L. Evans and Associates. 2002. *Environmental Assessment for the Proposed Reinstatement of Rail Freight Operations on the Nevada Northern Railroad*. Prepared for the City of Ely, Nevada. San Ramon, California,
- Day, Dean. 2007. Personal communications with Dean Day, City of Ely Engineer, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Dealy, J.E., D.A. Leckenby, and D.M. Concannon. 1981. *Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands-The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon: Plant Communities and Their Importance to Wildlife*. USDA Forest Service General Technical Report PNW-120.
- Desert Research Institute. 2005. "Evaluation of Existing and Future Air Quality Monitoring at Great Basin National Park."
- Dettinger, M.D., 2005. "From Climate-Change Spaghetti to Climate-Change Distributions for 21st Century California." *San Francisco Estuary and Watershed Science*, 3(1).
- DNR. See Nevada Department of Natural Resources.
- DOE. See U.S. Department of Energy.

- Dodson, Evan. 2007. Personal communications with Evan Dodson, City of Elko, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Drews, Michael, and Eric Ingbar. 2004. *Technical Report: Cultural Resources Analysis and Probability Model for the Bureau of Land Management, Ely District*. Submitted to ENSR International, 1601 Prospect Way, Fort Collins, Colorado, on file at the BLM Ely Field Office, Ely, Nevada.
- Dunne, T. and L.B. Leopold. 1978. *Water in Environmental Planning*. W H Freeman & Co. New York, New York.
- Eakin, T.E., J.L. Hughes, and D.O. Moore. 1967. *Water Resources Appraisal of Steptoe Valley, White Pine and Elko Counties, Nevada*. Water Resources Reconnaissance Series Report 42, Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Carson City. 48 pp.
- Eaton, G.P., 1982. "The Bain and Range Province: Origin and Tectonic Significance." In: *Annual Review of Earth and Planetary Science*, Wetherill, G.W., A.L., Albee, F.G. Stehli, Editors, Volume. 10, p. 409-440.
- EDAW. 2005. GIS analysis based on data provided by BLM Ely and Elko, Nevada, Field Offices. March-April.
- EDAW. 2006a. *Cultural Resource Investigations for the WPES Project, Volume I, Class I and Class III Inventory for the White Pine Energy Station Project, White Pine County, Nevada*. Prepared for White Pine Energy Associates, LLC, for presentation to BLM, Ely Field Office, EDAW, Sacramento.
- EDAW. 2006b. *Cultural Resource Investigations for the WPES Project, Volume II, Assessment of Indirect Effects to Historic Resources for the White Pine Energy Station project, White Pine County, Nevada*. Prepared for White Pine Energy Associates, LLC, for presentation to BLM, Ely Field Office, EDAW, Sacramento.
- EDAW GIS. 2006. GIS analysis conducted by EDAW, 2006.
- Einarsen, A.S. 1948. *The Pronghorn Antelope and Its Management*. Wildl. Manage. Inst., Washington, DC. 235 pp.
- Elliott, Russel R. 1987. *History of Nevada*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln.
- Ellis, K.L. 1984. "Behavior of a Lekking Sage Grouse in Response to a Perched Golden Eagle." *Western Birds*. 15:37-38.
- Ellis, K.L., J.R. Murphy, and G.H. Richins. 1987. "Distribution of Breeding Male Sage Grouse in Northeastern Utah." *Western Birds*. 18:117-121.
- Elston, Robert G. 1986. Prehistory of the Western Area, in Great Basin, Volume II, pp. 135-148, edited by Warren L. d'Azevedo, in *Handbook of North American Indians*, William C. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

- Elston, Robert G. and Kenneth Juell. 1987. "Archaeological Investigations at Panaca Summit." *Cultural Resources Series No. 10*. Nevada State Office, Bureau of Land Management, Reno.
- Elston, Robert G., Jonathan O. Davis, and Robert Clerico. 1979. "Archaeological Site 26NY1908: A Late Pleistocene Gravel Bar in Railroad Valley, Nevada." Manuscript on file at the Nevada Bureau of Land Management, Ely District Office, Ely, Nevada.
- Energy Information Administration. 2007. *Annual Energy Outlook 2007*. February.
- Energy Information Administration. 2008. Energy Outlook 2008.  
<http://www.eia.doe.gov/oiaf/aeo/>
- Facilitators, Inc. 1980. *MX/Native American Cultural and Socio-Economic Studies – Draft. Facilitators, Inc.*, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Farnworth, Jennifer. 2007. Administrative Secretary, White Pine County School District. 2007. Personal communication with Wendy Haydon/CH2M HILL on January 25, 2007.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency. 1983. *Flood Insurance Study, City of Ely, Nevada, White Pine County*.
- Fenn, Mark E., Mark A. Poth, John D. Aber, Jill S. Baron, Bernard T. Bormann, Dale W. Johnson, A. Dennis Lemly, Steven G. McNulty, Douglas F. Ryan, Robert Stottlemeyer. 1998. "Nitrogen Excess in North American Ecosystems: Predisposing Factors, Ecosystem Responses, and Management Strategies." *Ecological Applications*. Vol. 8, No. 3, August 1998, pp. 706-733.
- FEMA, See Federal Emergency Management Agency.
- Foree, Steve. 2006. Conversation with Steve Foree, NDOW, and Diana Leiker, EDAW. February 7.
- Forest Service. See U.S. Forest Service.
- Fowler, Catherine S. 1980. "Food-Named Groups Among the Northern Paiute of the Great Basin of North America: An Ecological Interpretation." In *The Regulation Of Environmental Resources In Food-Collecting Societies*, American Association for the Advancement of Science, New York.
- Fowler, Catherine S., and Sven Liljeblad. 1986. "Northern Paiute." In *Great Basin*, edited by Warren L. d'Azevedo, pp. 435-465. *Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 11*, W.C. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Fowler, Don D. 1968. "Archaeological Survey in Eastern Nevada." 1966. *University of Nevada Desert Research Institute Social Sciences and Humanities Publications 2*, Reno, Nevada.
- Franzreb, K.E. and S.A. Laymon. 1993. "A Reassessment of the Taxonomic Status of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo." *Western Birds* 24:17-28.
- Franzwa, Gregory M. 2004 *The Lincoln Highway, Nevada*. Patrice Press, Tucson, Arizona.

- Frick, E.A. 1985. "Quantitative Analysis of Groundwater Flow in Valley-Fill Deposits in Steptoe Valley, Nevada." Unpublished Master's Thesis, University of Nevada, Reno.
- FWS. See U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Gaines, D. and S.A. Laymon. 1984. "Decline, Status, and Preservation of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo in California." *Western Birds*. 15:49-80.
- Godfrey, Anthony. 1994. *Pony Express National Historic Trail, Historic Resource Study*. <http://www.nps.gov/poex/hrs/hrs.3b.htm>. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Accessed 10-27-2004.
- Goetzmann, William H. 1966. *Exploration and Empire: The Explorer and Scientist in the Winning of the West*. Vintage Books, New York, New York.
- Graul, W.D. 1980. "Grassland Management and Bird Communities." Pages 38-47 in R.M. DeGraff and N.G. Tilghman, compilers. Workshop Proceedings, Management of Western Forests and Grasslands for Nongame birds. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service General Technical Report INT-86.
- Gray, et al. 1999. *Geochemical Data for Environmental Studies of Mercury Mines in Nevada*, U.S. Geological Survey, Open-File Report 99-576
- Green, J.S. and J.T. Flinders. 1980. "Brachylagus Idahoensis." *Mammalian Species*. 125:1-4.
- Gregg, M.A., J.A. Crawford, M.S. Drut, and A.K. DeLong. 1994. "Vegetational Cover and Predation of Sage Grouse Nests in Oregon." *Journal of Wildlife Management* 58:162-166.
- Hafen, LeRoy. 1926. *The Overland Mail*. A.H. Clark, Cleveland, Ohio.
- Hardman, G. and M.R. Miller. 1934. *The Quality of the Waters of Southeastern Nevada, Drainage Basins and Water Resources*. University of Nevada Agricultural Experiment Station, Bulletin 136, 62 pp.
- Harris Miller Miller & Hanson, Inc. 2006. *Transit Noise and Vibration Impact Assessment*. Chapter 5, Tables 5-1 and 5-2. May.
- Haskins, R.L. II. 1995. *Status and Distribution of Selected Populations of Relict Dace (Relictus solitarius) in White Pine County*. Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Wildlife. Elko. 6 pp.
- Hawkwatch International, Inc. 2005. *Exploratory Raptor Migration Surveys At Sites Near Ely, Nevada With Significant Wind Power Generation Potential*. Report prepared by Hawkwatch International, Salt Lake City, Utah or the Nevada Department of Wildlife.
- Heizer, Robert F., and Martin A. Baumhoff. 1962. *Prehistoric Rock Art of Nevada and Eastern California*. University of California Press, Berkeley, California.
- Held, I.M. and Soden, B.J. 2006. "Robust Responses of Hydrological Cycle to Global Warming." *Journal of Climate*. Vol. 19.

- Hershler, R. 1998. *A Systematic Review of the Hydrobiid snails (Gastropoda: Rissooidea) of the Great Basin, Western United States, Part I: Genus Pyrgulopsis*. *Veliger*, 41 (1): 1-132.
- Hess, J.W., and M.D. Mifflin. 1978. *A Feasibility Study of Water Production from Deep Carbonate Aquifers in Nevada*. University of Nevada, Desert Research Institute Publication 41054.
- Hill, Bunny. 2006. Personal communications with Bunny Hill, Director of the White Pine County Social Services Department, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Hill, James M. 1916. "Notes on Some Mining Districts in Eastern Nevada." *U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin* 648.
- Hose, R.K., and M.C. Blake. 1976. Geologic map of White Pine County, Nevada, scale: 1:250,000, in *Geology and Mineral Resources of White Pine County, Nevada, Part I, Geology*. Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology Bulletin 85, p. 1-35.
- HR 6111. United States House of Representatives, House Resolution 6111-107. Title III—White Pine County Conservation, Recreation, And Development Act of 2006.
- Hughes, J.M. 1999. Yellow-billed Cuckoo. In Poole and Gill eds. *Birds of North America* No. 418.
- Hulse, James W. 1972. *The Nevada Adventure: A History*. University of Nevada Press, Reno, Nevada.
- Hunt, C.B. 1967. *Physiography of the United States*. W.H. Freeman, San Francisco, California.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 1995. *Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change*. Working Group III Report "Summary for Policymakers."
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change 2001. *Climate Change 2001: Synthesis Report, Summary for Policymakers*.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2007a. "About IPCC." <http://www.ipcc.ch/about/about.htm>.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2007b. *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Basis, Summary for Policymakers*.
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2007c. "What is a GCM." [http://www.ipcc-data.org/ddc\\_gcm\\_guide.html](http://www.ipcc-data.org/ddc_gcm_guide.html)
- IPCC. See Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.
- James, Steven R. (ed.). 1981. *Prehistory, Ethnohistory, and History of Eastern Nevada: A Cultural Resources Summary of the Elko and Ely Districts*. Cultural Resource Series No. 3, United States Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and the University of Utah Archaeological Center.

- James, Steven R. and Charles D. Zeier. 1982. "Eastern Nevada Study Unit." In: *An Archaeological Element for the Nevada Historic Preservation Plan*, pp. 123-150. University of Nevada Las Vegas. Prepared for the Nevada Division of Historic Preservation and Archaeology.
- Jennings, Jesse. 1986. "Prehistory: Introduction." In *Handbook of North American Indians Volume 11*. Great Basin. Edited by Warren L. d'Azevedo. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Jones, G., and Miller, G. 2005. *Mercury and Modern Gold Mining in Nevada*. Final Report to U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Region IX, University of Nevada – Reno, October 24.
- Jones, George T., Charlotte Beck, Fred L. Nials, Joshua J. Neudorfer, Brian J. Borwnholtz, and Hallie B. Gilbert. 1996. "Recent Archaeological Investigations at the Sunshine Locality, Long Valley, Nevada." *Journal of California and Great Basin Anthropology* 18(1):48-63.
- Jorgenson, Joseph G. 1986. Ghost Dance, Bear Dance, and Sun Dance. In *Great Basin: Volume 11*, edited by W.L. D'Azevedo, pp. 660-672, Handbook of North American Indians, Washington.
- Kartesz, John T. 1983. *A Flora of Nevada*. Volumes 1-4. UMI Dissertation Services, Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Laymon, S.A. and M.D. Halterman. 1987. "Can the Western Subspecies of the Yellow-billed Cuckoo Be Saved from Extinction?" *Western Birds*. 18:19-25.
- Leeds, Hill and Jewett, Inc. 1981. *Groundwater Investigation, Phase I, Technical Report for the White Pine Power Project*. San Francisco.
- Leeds, Hill and Jewett, Inc. 1983. *Groundwater Investigation, Phase III, Technical Report for the White Pine Power Project*. San Francisco.
- Leegard, David. 2006, 2007. Transportation Analyst II., Nevada Department of Transportation. Personal communication with Wendy Haydon/CH2M HILL on June 30, 2006, July 14, 2006, and January 16, 19, and 23, 2007.
- Lincoln, Francis Church. 1923. *Mining Districts and Mineral Resources of Nevada*. Nevada Newsletter Publishing Company, Reno, Nevada.
- Loeltz, O.J., and G.T. Malmberg. 1961. "The Ground-Water Situation in Nevada, 1960" *Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Ground-water Information Series No. 1*. 20 pp.
- Longinetti, J. 2007. Personal Communication with J. Longinetti, Range Scientist, Bureau of Land Management.
- Lopes, T.J., and D.M. Evetts, 2004. *Ground-Water Pumpage and Artificial Recharge Estimates for Calendar Year 2000 and Average Annual Natural Recharge and Interbasin Flow by Hydrographic Area, Nevada*. U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2004-5239.

- Lyman, R. L. 1991. "Late Quaternary Biogeography of the Pygmy Rabbit (*Brachylagus Idahoensis*)" in *Eastern Washington. J. Mamm.* 72:110-117.
- Lyneis, Margaret. 1982. *An Archaeological Element for the Nevada Historic Preservation Plan*. University of Nevada Las Vegas. Prepared for the Nevada Division of Historic Preservation and Archaeology.
- Mack, Effie Mona, and Byrd Wall Sawyer. 1965. *Here is Nevada: A History of the State*. Western Printing and Publishing Co., Reno, Nevada.
- Mack, R. 1981. *Invasion of Bromus tectorum L. into Western North America; An Ecological Chronical*. *Agro-ecosystems* 7:145-165.
- Madsen, David B. 1982. "Salvage Excavations at Ticaboo Town Ruin (42Ga2295)." In: *Archaeological Investigations in Utah at Fish Springs, Clay Basin, Northern San Rafael, South Henry Mountains. Utah Bureau of Land Management, Cultural Resource Series* 12. Salt Lake City, Utah.
- Madsen, David B. and David Rhode. 1994. *Across the West, Human Population Movement and the Expansion of the Numa*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Maier, Jeff. 2008. Personal communication from Jeff Maier, Union Pacific Railroad to Luke Papez, LS Power Development. March 19.
- Malouf, Carling J. and John Findlay. 1986. "Euro-American Impact Before 1870." Pp. 499-516. in *Great Basin*, Volume 11, edited by Warren d'Azevedo. *Handbook of North American Indians*, edited by William C. Sturtevant, Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Manning, Jarene (Nevada Division of State Parks). 2005. Personal communication with Chad Schneckenburger (EDAW). May 23.
- Marwitt, John P. 1986. "Fremont Culture." In: *Great Basin*. Warren L. d'Azevedo (ed.), pp 161-172. *Handbook of North American Indians*, Volume 11. William G. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- McIntosh, Caroline. 2007. Assistant Superintendent. White Pine County School District. 2007. Personal communication with Wendy Haydon/CH2M HILL on January 25.
- Mifflin, J.D., 1968. *Delineation of Groundwater Flow Systems in Nevada*. University of Nevada, Desert Research Institute Technical Report H-W4.
- Miller, Laymon N. 1998. *Sound Level Data for Transportation, Construction, Manufacturing, and Power Plant Equipment*. Hoover & Keith Inc., 1988.
- Moore, Chad. 2005. Personal communication with Mark Greenig, EDAW/CH2M HILL, January 26.
- Morgan, Dale L. 1943. *The Humboldt: Highroad of the West*. Farrar, Rinehart and Company, New York.

- Mote, P., E. Salathé and C. Peacock. 2005. *Scenarios of Future climate for the Pacific Northwest*. Report prepared for King County (Washington) by the Climate Impacts Group (Center for Science in the Earth System, Joint Institute for the Study of the Atmosphere and Ocean, University of Washington, Seattle).
- Mulligan, I. 2006. Nevada Department of Environmental Protection, E-mail and telephone conversation with Rich Dwerlkotte of EDAW on October 2.
- Myrick, David F. 1992. *Railroads of Nevada and Eastern California* Volume I. University of Nevada Press, Reno, Nevada.
- Nachlinger, J., K. Sochi, P. Comer, G. Kittel, and D. Dorfman. 2001. *Great Basin: An Ecoregion-Based Conservation Blueprint*. The Nature Conservancy, Reno, Nevada. 160 pp + appendixes.
- NAS. See National Academy of Sciences.
- NASA. See National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Institute for Space Studies.
- National Academy of Sciences 2006a. *Understanding and Responding to Climate Change, Highlights of National Academies Reports*. National Academies Press.
- National Academy of Sciences 2006b. *Surface Temperature Reconstructions for the Last 2,000 Years*. National Academies Press.
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Institute for Space Studies. 2007a. <http://www.giss.nasa.gov/research/modeling/gcms.html>.
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Institute for Space Studies. 2007b. <http://www.giss.nasa.gov/research/paleo/>.
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration Goddard Institute for Space Studies. 2007c. "Research Finds That Earth's Climate is Approaching 'Dangerous' Point," <http://www.giss.nasa.gov/research/news/20070530/>, May 30, 2007.
- National Climatic Data Center. 2007a. <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/paleo/globalwarming/instrumental.html>
- National Climatic Data Center. 2007b. Data set. <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/research/anomalies/anomalies.html>.
- National Park Service. 1992. *Treatment of Historic Properties with Guidelines for the Treatment of Cultural Landscapes*.
- National Park Service. 1999. "National Register Bulletin, Guidelines for Evaluating and Documenting Rural Historic Landscapes."
- National Park Service. 2000. *Comprehensive Management and Use Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement for the California National Historic Trail and the Pony Express National Historic Trail*. U.S. Department of the Interior. Long Distance Trails Office. Salt Lake City, Utah.

- National Park Service. 2004. *Lincoln Highway, Special Resource Study Environmental Assessment*. National Park Service, U.S. Department of the Interior.
- National Park Service. 2005. National Park Service Pony Express National Historic Trail website. <http://www.nps.gov/poex/>. May 12.
- National Park Service. 2006. National Park Service Nature and Science Web Site. <http://www2.nature.nps.gov/air/lightscapes/didUNo/index.cfm>
- National Park Service. 2008. Air Quality Analysis, Including Dispersion Modeling, Performed by the National Park Service for the Proposed White Pine Energy Station and Proposed Ely Energy Center. Conducted as part of the National Park Service's comments on the Ely Energy Center's Air Quality Permit.
- Natural Resource Conservation Service. 1987. "Major Land Resource Area 28B." *Central Nevada Basin and Range Ecological Site Descriptions*.
- Natural Resource Conservation Service. 1998. *Soil Survey of Western White Pine County Area, Nevada, Parts of White Pine and Eureka Counties*.
- NatureServe Explorer. 2006. Sensitive Species Fact Sheers. <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/servlet/NatureServe>
- NDEP. See Nevada Department of Environmental Protection.
- NDOA. See Nevada Department of Agriculture.
- NDOT. See Nevada Department of Transportation.
- NDOW. See Nevada Department of Wildlife.
- Neel, L.A. Chapter 3 editor) 1999. *Nevada Partners in Flight Bird Conservation Plan*. 260 pp.
- Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology. 1998. "Report 47, Second Edition, Mining Districts of Nevada." 3.3
- Nevada Commission on Tourism. 2005. <http://www.travelnevada.com>. May 12.
- Nevada Department of Agriculture. 2002. *Nevada's Coordinated Invasive Weed Strategy*. 43 pp.
- Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Water Resources. 1971. *Nevada's Water Resources*. State of Nevada Planning Report.
- Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. 1983. Reporter's transcript of proceedings before Peter G. Morros, State Engineer, Bristlecone Convention Center, Ely, Nevada, Wednesday, August 17.
- Nevada Department of Employment, Training & Rehabilitation. 2006. Nevada Workforce Informer. Available at <<http://www.nevadaworkforce.com>>. Accessed on October 6.
- Nevada Department of Environmental Protection. 2004. *Draft Solid Waste Management*. July.

- Nevada Department of Environmental Protection. 2005. *Nevada Voluntary Mercury Reduction Program (VMRP), Questions and Answers*, 2005.
- Nevada Department of Environmental Protection. 2007. *Fact Sheet for Industrial Process Wastewater Permit NEV2007503*. [http://ndep.nv.gov/docs\\_07/nev2007503\\_f07.pdf](http://ndep.nv.gov/docs_07/nev2007503_f07.pdf)
- Nevada Department of Taxation. 2005. *Annual Report, Fiscal Year 2004-2005*.
- Nevada Department of Transportation. 2005a. *2004 Annual Traffic Report*.
- Nevada Department of Transportation. 2005b. Vehicle Classification & 18 Kip Equivalent Axle Load Templates. Accessed online at [http://nevadadot.com/reports\\_pubs/traffic\\_report/2004](http://nevadadot.com/reports_pubs/traffic_report/2004).
- Nevada Department of Transportation. 2005c. Annual Hourly Day of Week Summary for 2004 Reports for various highways in the project vicinity.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2004a. *Greater Sage-Grouse Conservation Plan for Nevada and Eastern California*. Prepared for: Nevada Governor Kenny C. Guinn. Sage-Grouse Conservation Team. First Edition. June 30.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2004b. <http://www.ndow.org/about/facts/>. Accessed December 3.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2005a. "Pygmy Rabbit Fact Sheet." [http://www.ndow.org/wild/animals/facts/rabbit\\_pygmy.shtm](http://www.ndow.org/wild/animals/facts/rabbit_pygmy.shtm). Accessed May 10.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2005b. State of Nevada Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy September 12, 2005. Reno, Nevada. <http://www.ndow.org/wild/conservation/cwcs/#plan>.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2005c. Wildlife and Habitat Website. Coyote. <http://www.ndow.org/wild/animals/facts/coyote.shtml>. Accessed on August 2, 2005.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2005d. Wildlife and Habitat Website. Mountain Lions. [http://www.ndow.org/wild/animals/facts/mountain\\_lion.shtm](http://www.ndow.org/wild/animals/facts/mountain_lion.shtm). Accessed on August 2, 2005.
- Nevada Department of Wildlife. 2006. Nevada Department of Wildlife website. <http://www.ndow.org>. Accessed June 1.
- Nevada Division of State Parks. 1992. *Recreation in Nevada. Statewide Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan (SCORP)*. Revised 2003. Carson City, Nevada.
- Nevada Division of State Parks 1999
- Nevada Division of State Parks. 2005. Nevada Division of State Parks website. <http://www.parks.nv.gov/>. May 12.
- Nevada Division of Water Resources. 2006. <http://water.nv.gov/>
- Nevada Natural Heritage Program. 2005a. National Vegetation Classification for Nevada. [http://www.heritage.nv.gov/ecology/nv\\_nvc.htm](http://www.heritage.nv.gov/ecology/nv_nvc.htm). Accessed November 11.

- Nevada Natural Heritage Program. 2005b. White Pine County Rare Species List, dated March 18, 2004 online. <http://heritage.nv.gov/lists/cowhitep.htm>. Accessed March 3.
- Nevada Power Company. 2006. Integrated Resource Plan Filing of Nevada Power Company before the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada. June 30.
- Nevada State Demographer's Office. 2005. *Nevada County Population Estimates July 1, 1990 to July 1, 2005*. Includes Cities and Towns. (Certified Estimates for 2001 to 2005 and estimates prior to 2001 reflect information from the 1990 and 2000 Censuses.)
- Nevada State Demographer's Office. 2006a. Certified 2001 to 2005 Draft 2006 Estimated Population of Nevada's Counties, Cities and Towns with 2000 Estimate Based on Census 2000.
- Nevada State Demographer's Office. 2006b. *Nevada County Population Projections 2006 to 2026*.
- Nevada Steering Committee Intermountain Joint Venture. 2005. Coordinated Implementation Plan for Bird Conservation in Nevada. <http://www.iwjv.org/Images/NVPlan.pdf>. Accessed August 8, 2005.
- Nevada Wilderness. 2005. Friends of Nevada Wilderness website <http://www.nevadawilderness.org/>. May 17.
- Nichols, W.D., 2000. *Regional Ground-Water Evapotranspiration and Ground-Water Budgets, Great Basin, Nevada*. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1628.
- Nichols, W.D. 1990. *Estimating Lake Susceptibility to Acidification Due to Acid Deposition*. Research Paper NC-289. St. Paul, MN: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, North Central Forest Experiment Station
- NNHP. See Nevada Natural Heritage Program.
- Nordhaus, William. 2007. "The Challenge of Global Warming: Economic Models and Environmental Policy," [http://nordhaus.econ.yale.edu/dice\\_mss\\_072407\\_all.pdf](http://nordhaus.econ.yale.edu/dice_mss_072407_all.pdf). July 2007.
- NPS. See National Park Service.
- NRCS. See National Resource Conservation Service.
- Oakleaf, R.J. 1974. (as cited in FWS 1986) Species Distribution and Key Habitats of Selected Non-Game Species. Admin, Rept. Nevada Dept. of Fish and Game, Reno, NV.
- Pacificorp. 2007. *Integrated Resource Plan*. <http://www.pacificorp.com/Navigation/Navigation23807.html>
- Paige, Christine and Sharon A. Ritter. 1999. *Birds in a Sagebrush Sea: Managing Sagebrush for Bird Communities*. Partners in Flight, Western Working Group. Boise, Idaho.

- Patterson, Edna, Louise A Ulph, and Victor Goodwin. 1969. *Nevada's Northeast Frontier*. Western Printing and Publishing Company, Sparks, Nevada.
- Perkins, Michael W. and William J. Lindsey. 1983. "Nesting Studies of Ferruginous Hawks in the Ely BLM District Nevada." *North American Bird Bander*.
- Perkins, Michael W. 1982. "Tree-Nesting Raptors in Nevada." *North American Bird Bander*. July-September.
- Piaggio, A.J., E.W. Valdez, M.A. Bogan, and G.S. Spicer. 2002. "Systematics of *Myotis Occultus* (Chiroptera: Vespertilionidae) Inferred from Sequences of Two Mitochondrial Genes." *Journal of Mammalogy*. 83:386-395.
- Podborny, Paul. 2007. Personal Communication between Paul Podborny, wildlife biologist BLM, and Steve Caicco, botanist with U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. E-mail. July 9.
- Public Utilities Commission of Nevada. 2007. *Resource Planning 2007, Nevada's Electricity Future: A Portfolio-Focused Approach*.
- Pupacko A., D.B. Wood, and R.P. Williams. 1989. *Geohydrologic Data for Selected Springs in Eastern Nevada through 1982, with Emphasis on White Pine County*. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 88-712.
- Quadra Mining Ltd. 2005a. Quadra Mining Ltd. Annual Report-2005. <http://www.quadramining.com>.
- Quadra Mining Ltd. 2005b. Robinson Mine. Available at <<http://www.quadramining.com/s/RobinsonMine.asp>>.
- R.L. Banks & Associates, Inc. 2002. *Northern Nevada Railroad Project Engineering Study and Cost Estimate*. Prepared for the City of Ely, Nevada. Washington, D.C. and Tiburon, California.
- Rajala, Karen. 2005. Personal communications between Karen Rajala of WPCEDC and Steve Pavich (ENTRIX) regarding miscellaneous data and other information provided by Ms. Rajala.
- Rajala, Karen. 2006. White Pine County Economic Diversification Council. Miscellaneous personal communications between Karen Rajala of WPCEDC during September and October of 2006 and Mark Farman (EDAW) and Steve Pavich (ENTRIX) regarding public services data and other information supplied by Ms. Rajala or data that was provided to Ms. Rajala from other White Pine County staff (local staff that provided input includes, Bernie Romero, Sheriff's Department, Dean Day, City of Ely's Chief Engineer, Bunnie Hill, Social Services Department Director, Caroline McIntosh, Assistant Superintendent of the County's School District, and the staff of the local fire departments).

- Rajala, Karen. 2007. White Pine County Economic Diversification Council. Miscellaneous personal communications between Karen Rajala of WPCEDC during January 2007 and Mark Farman (EDAW) and Steve Pavich (ENTRIX) regarding potential cumulative effects and various types of socioeconomic data obtained from state and local entities including: Nevada State Employment Security Division, the Nevada Department of Taxation, White Pine County School District, City of Ely Landfill, and City of Elko Landfill.
- Recreation 2005. Recreation.gov website <http://www.recreation.gov>. Accessed May 17.
- Reserve. 2005. Reserve America website. <http://www.reserveamerica.com>. May 14.
- Robison, Kevin. 2007. Personal communications with Kevin Robison, Public Services Director of Mt, Wheeler Power, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Romero, Bernie. 2005. Personal communications with Bernie Romero of the White Pine County Sheriff Department and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Root, T. 1988. *Atlas of Wintering North American birds: An Analysis of Christmas Bird Count Data*. University of Chicago Press. 336 pp.
- Ryaboshapko, A., et al. 2007. "Intercomparison Study of Atmospheric Mercury Models: 2. Modelling Results vs. Long-Term Observations and Comparison of Country Deposition Budgets." *Science of The Total Environment*, vol. 377, Issues 2-3, pp. 319-333, May 15.
- Sada, D. 2005. *Discussion on Springsnails of Concern within Steptoe Valley*. Desert Research Institute. June 7.
- Sada, D. 2006. *Northern Steptoe Valley Springsnail Surveys, White Pine County, Nevada*. Report prepared for EDAW, Inc. by Division of Hydrologic Sciences, Desert Research Institute, Reno, Nevada.
- Saunders, D.A. and R.J. Hobbs (eds.). 1991. *Nature Conservation: The Role of Corridors*. Surrey, Beatty and Sons, Chipping Norton, Australia.
- Sauer, J.R., B.G. Peterjohn, S. Schwartz, and J.E. Hines. 1996. The North American Breeding Bird Survey home page. Version 95.1 Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, Maryland.
- Savard, C.S. and E.J. Crompton. 1993. *Hydrologic Data for East-Central Nevada, Water Years 1982-88*. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 90-153.
- Sawyer, Fritz. 2007. Personal communications with Fritz Sawyer, City of Elko, and Karen Rajala of WPCEDC.
- Schaafsman, Polly. 1986. "Rock Art." In: Great Basin. Warren L. d'Azevedo (ed.), pp 215-226. *Handbook of North American Indians*, Volume 11. William G. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Scheffe, Richard D. 1988. VOC/NO<sub>x</sub> Point. USEPA, Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards. Research Triangle Park, North Carolina. EPA-450/2-78-027R. September.

- Schmidly, D.J. 1991. *The Bats of Texas*. Texas A & M Univ. Press, College Station. 188 pp.
- Schrader, F.C. 1931. Spence Mountain District, Elko County, and Cherry Creek (Egan Canyon) District, White Pine County. *University of Nevada Bulletin* 25:1-39.
- Sheley, R. and J. Stivers. 1999. "Whitetop." Pp. 401-407 In: R.L. Sheley and J.K. Petroff, eds., *Biology and Management of Noxious Rangeland Weeds*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis. 438 pp.
- Sheley, Roger L., Bret E. Olson, Carla Hoopes. 2001. Impacts of Noxious Weeds. Montana State University Extension Service online: [www.weedsawareness.org](http://www.weedsawareness.org).
- Shevenell, L., and L.J. Garside. 2004. *Nevada Geothermal Resources*. Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology, Map 141, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- Shimkin, Demitri B. 1953. "The Wind River Shoshone Sun Dance." *Anthropological Papers* 41, *Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin* 151:397-484. Washington.
- Sierra Pacific Power Company. 2006. Thirteenth Amendment of the 2004 Integrated Resource Plan filing of Sierra Pacific Power Company before the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada.
- Smith, Anne M. Cooke. 1993. *Shoshone Tales*. University of Utah Press, Salt Lake City.
- Smith, Roscoe M. 1976. "Mineral Resources." In *Geology and Mineral Resources of White Pine County, Nevada*. Nevada Bureau of Mines and Geology, *Bulletin* 85.
- Southern Pacific. Undated. *The New Nevada: The Era of Irrigation, and the Opportunity of the Farmer, the Dairyman, and Stockman*. Published by the passenger Department. San Francisco, California.
- Southwell, Roland. 2006. Personal communication with Richard Deis (EDAW), July, Member of the Eastern Nevada Lincoln Highway Association, Ely, Nevada.
- SRK Consulting. 2006a. *Evaporation Pond Design, Operation and Maintenance Manual, White Pine Energy Station White Pine County, Nevada*.
- SRK Consulting. 2006b. *Permit Application White Pine Energy Station Class III Solid Waste Disposal Facility, White Pine County*.
- Stalmaster, M.V. 1986. *The Bald Eagle*. Universe Books. New York. 227 pp.
- Stein, J.R. and J. Salisbury. 1994. *Status and Distribution of Relict Dace (Relictus solitarius)*. Nevada Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, Division of Wildlife (now Department of Wildlife). Elko. 36 pp.
- Stern, N., S. Peters, V. Bakhshi, A. Bowen, C. Cameron, S. Catovsky, D. Crane, S. Cruickshank, S. Dietz, N. Edmonson, S.-L. Garbett, L. Hamid, G. Hoffman, D. Ingram, B. Jones, N. Patmore, H. Radcliffe, R. Sathiyarajah, M. Stock, C. Taylor, T. Vernon, H. Wanjie, and D. Zenghelis (2006), *Stern Review: The Economics of Climate Change*, HM Treasury, London.

- Steward, Julian H. 1937. "Ethnological Reconnaissance among the Desert Shoshoni. Pp 87-92 in *Exploration and Field Work of the Smithsonian Institution in 1936*. Washington.
- Steward, Julian H. 1938. "Basin-Plateau Aboriginal Sociopolitical Groups." *Smithsonian Institution Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin* 120. Washington.
- Steward, Julian H. 1941. "Culture Element Distributions: XIII. Nevada Shoshoni." *University of California Anthropological Records* 4(2):209-359.
- Stewart, I.T.; Cayan, D.R.; Dettinger, M.D. 2004. "Changes in Snowmelt Timing in Western North America Under a Business as Usual Climate Change Scenario." *Climate Change*. 62: 217-232.
- Stoner, Edward J., Mary K. Rusco, and Richard Deis. 2000a. *Toolstone Quarriers and Stone Tool Carriers: The Archaeology of Nine Sites in the Egan Range, White Pine County, Nevada*. Cultural resources report prepared by Western Culture Resource Management, Inc., Sparks, Nevada, for BHP Copper and the Bureau of Land Management, Ely District, Ely, Nevada.
- Stoner, Edward J., Mary K. Rusco, C.W. Wheeler, and F. Nials. 2000b. *The Archaeology of Two Upland Paleoarchaic Sites in Giroux Wash, White Pine County, Nevada*. Prepared for BHP Copper and the Bureau of Land Management, Ely district by Western Cultural Resource Management, Inc., Reno.
- Summit Engineering Corporation. 2007. "Ely Regional Landfill: Volume and life expectancy calculations on the Class I and Class III landfills." Letter to City of Ely, October 15, 2007.
- Sveum, C.M., J.A. Crawford, and W.D. Edge. 1998. "Use and Selection of Brood-Rearing Habitat by Sage Grouse in South Central Washington." *Great Basin Naturalist*. 58(4):344-351.
- Texas State Parks. Pallid Bat Fact Sheet. 2006.  
<http://www.tpwd.state.tx.us/huntwild/wild/species/pallid/> Accessed June 28, 2006
- Thomas, David H. 1983. "The Archaeology of Monitor Valley 1." *Epistemology. Museum of Natural History Anthropological Papers* 58(1) New York.
- Thomas, David H., Lorann S.A. Pedleton, and Stephen C. Cappannari. 1986. "Western Shoshone." In *Great Basin*, edited by Warren L. d'Azevedo, pp. 161-283. *Handbook of North American Indians. Vol. 11*, W.C. Sturtevant, general editor. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Tol, Richard. 2005. "The Marginal Damage Costs of Carbon Dioxide Emissions: An Assessment of the Uncertainties." *Energy Policy* 33 (2005) 2064–2074.
- Tol, Richard. 2006. *The Stern Review of the Economics of Climate Change: A Comment*. Economic and Social Research Institute, Hamburg, Vrije and Carnegie Mellon Universities, <http://www.fnu.zmaw.de/fileadmin/fnu-files/reports/sternreview.pdf>, November 2, 2006.
- Townley, John M. 1986. *The Pony Express Guidebook*. Great Basin Studies Center, Reno.

- Tribble. 2005. BLM Ely District Office Recreation and Wilderness Team Lead. Personal communication with Chad Schneckenburger, EDAW, Inc., May 24, 2005.
- Trigger, Bruce G. 1967. "Settlement Archaeology – Its Goals and Promise." *American Antiquity* 32:149-160.
- Trimble, S. 1989. *The Sagebrush Ocean*. University of Nevada Press, Reno.
- Tri-State Generation and Transmission Association, Inc. 2007. *Integrated Resource Plan*. February 15.
- True, Gordon. 1913. Agriculture. In *History of Nevada*. Elms Publishing Company. Reno, Nevada.
- Tumbusch, M.L., and D.H. Schaefer, 1996. *Selected Hydrologic Data for and Location of MX Wells in East-Central and Southern Nevada, January 1980 through May 1996*. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 96-469.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. 1987. *Wetland Delineation Manual, Wetland Delineation Methods*. Wetlands Research Program Technical Report Y-87-1. 92 p. plus appendices.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1984a. Final Environmental Impact Statement, White Pine Power Project: 1500 Megawatt Coal-Fueled Generating Facility, White Pine County, Nevada.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1984b. Proposed Egan Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared by the Ely District Office. Ely, Nevada.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1986a. Egan Resource Management Plan.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1986b. *Visual Resource Inventory*. BLM Manual Handbook 8410-1.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1986c, *Visual Resource Contrast Rating*. BLM Manual Handbook 8431-1.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1993. Southwest Intertie Project Final Environmental Impact Statement and Proposed Plan Amendment. Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Forest Service, National Park Service, Bureau of Indian Affairs, and Bureau of Reclamation. Technical reports prepared by Dames and Moore.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1994. Southwest Intertie Project Record of Decision and Approved Land Use Plan Amendment. Prepared by the Burley, Shoshone, and Boise District Offices, Idaho; the Elko, Ely, and Las Vegas District Offices, Nevada; and the Richfield District Office, Utah.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1998. *BLM Manual 8720, General Procedural Guidance for Paleontological Resource Management*.

- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 1999. *State Protocol Agreement Between the Bureau of Land Management, Nevada and the Nevada State Historic Preservation Office*. On file at Bureau of Land Management, Nevada State Office, Reno.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management 2000. *Management Guidelines for Sage Grouse and Sagebrush Ecosystems in Nevada*. October 2000.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2001a. *Falcon to Gonder 345kV Transmission Project, Final Environmental Impact Statement and Proposed Resource Management Plan Amendments*. NV 063-EIS00-27 1790/1600, N-63162 2800. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Battle Mountain, Elko, and Ely Field Offices, Nevada. December.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2001b. *Interim Management Policy for Lands Under Wilderness Review*.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2003. *Proposed Toquop Land Disposal Amendment to the Caliente Management Framework Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Toquop Energy Project*. March.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2004. National Sage-Grouse Habitat Conservation Strategy.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2005. *Land Records 2000 Database. Case Recordation of Land Use Authorizations*. Run Date May 17, 2005. BLM State Office. Reno, Nevada.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2006. Payments in lieu of Taxes. <http://www.nbc.gov/pilt/>. Accessed October 6.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management. 2007. *Proposed Ely District Resource Management Plan/Final Environmental Impact Statement*. Ely Field Office, Ely Nevada.
- U.S. Bureau of Land Management and Office of the Solicitor (editors). 2001. The Federal Land Policy and Management Act, as amended. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management Office of Public Affairs, Washington, D.C. 69 pp.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 1990. 1990 Census, Summary Tape File 1, Table DP-1 and Table DP-4. <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>. December 22, 2004.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2000. 2000 Census, Summary File 1, Table DP-1, DP-3, and DP-4. <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>. December 22, 2004.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2004. <http://www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/threshld/thresh04.html>. Access Date.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2005. Population Division, Interim State Population Projections.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1998. *Soil Survey of Western White Pine County Area, Nevada, Parts of White Pine and Eureka Counties*. Prepared by Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. 2007. Plants Database. <http://plants.usda.gov>. Accessed 2007.

- U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis,. 2004a. "Total Full-Time and Part-Time Employment by Industry (CA25N), Regional Economic Accounts." Available at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/regional/reis/>>. Accessed on September 26, 2006.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2004b. "Personal Income by Major Source and Earnings by Industry (CA05N), Regional Economic Accounts." Available at <<http://www.bea.doc.gov/regional/reis/>>. Accessed on September 26, 2006.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. 2007.
- U.S. Department of Energy. 2007. "Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy. EERE State Energy Alternatives." Accessed March 14.
- U.S. Department of Energy. 2008. Natural Gas and Electricity Costs and Impacts on Industry, White Paper on Expected Near-Term Cost Increases, DOE/NETL-2008/1320, April 28.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics. 2001. AADT for I-15 in Clark County. Accessed online at [http://www.transtats.bts.gov/DL\\_SelectFields.asp?Table\\_ID=1102&DB\\_Short\\_Name=HPMS](http://www.transtats.bts.gov/DL_SelectFields.asp?Table_ID=1102&DB_Short_Name=HPMS). Accessed October 25.
- U.S. Department of Transportation. 2000. *Proposed Construction or Alternative of Objects that May Affect the Navigable Airspace*. Federal Aviation Administration. Advisory Circular AC 70/7460-2K.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1993. *Automobiles and Ozone*. Office of Mobile Sources. EPA 400-F-92-006. Fact Sheet OMS-4.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1995. *Volume II, Emission Factors for Mobile Sources*. Document AP-42. 5th edition and updates.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2000
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2001. "Water Quality Criterion for the Protection of Human Health: Methylmercury," EPA Document No. EPA-823-R-01-001, January, pp. xiv–xv.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2005a. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (OAQPS) Tabulated Dose-Response Assessments, <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/toxsource/summary.html>, "Table 1. Prioritized Chronic Dose-Response Values. Accessed February 28, 2005.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2005b. Office of Air Quality Planning and Standards (OAQPS) Tabulated Dose-Response Assessments, <http://www.epa.gov/ttn/atw/toxsource/summary.html>, "Table 2. Acute Dose-Response Values for Screening Risk Assessments. Accessed June 2, 2005.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2007a. <http://www.epa.gov/mercury>.

- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2007b. EPA at <http://www.epa.gov/mercury/effects.htm#elem>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2007c. [http://www.epa.gov/mercury/control\\_emissions/global.htm](http://www.epa.gov/mercury/control_emissions/global.htm).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2008a. <http://www.epa.gov/air/emissions/so2.htm#so2nat>. Accessed June 13.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2008b. <http://epa.gov/climatechange/kids/greenhouse.html>. Accessed June 14.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 2008c. [http://www.epa.gov/ttn/naaqs/pm/pm25\\_index.html](http://www.epa.gov/ttn/naaqs/pm/pm25_index.html). Accessed June 13.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. *Recovery Plan for the Pacific Bald Eagle*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 160 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003. *Status Assessment and Conservation Plan for the Western Burrowing Owl in the United States*. Biological Technical Publication BTP-R6001-2003. Sheperdstown, West Virginia. 108 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2004. Sage grouse fact sheet online. Mountain Prairie Region, Endangered Species Program. <http://mountainprairie.fws.gov/species/birds/sagegrouse/sagegrousefactsheet.pdf>. Accessed August 6.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2005. Columbia Spotted Frog, Great Basin Population, Fact Sheet online. <http://www.fws.gov>. Accessed August 15.
- U.S. Forest Service. 2005. USDA Forest Service Humboldt-Toiyabe National Forest, Ely Ranger District website. <http://www.fs.fed.us/r4/htnf/districts/ely.shtml>. May 12.
- U.S. Forest Service. 2006. USFS web site. <http://www.fs.fed.gov>. May 31.
- U.S. Forest Service. 2008. *Collaborative Management and Research in the Great Basin — Examining the Issues and Developing a Framework for Action*. United States Department of Agriculture / Forest Service Rocky Mountain Research Station. General Technical Report RMRS-GTR-204. February 2008
- U.S. Geological Survey. 2004. GAP Analysis Program, Southwest Regional GAP Landcover, September 15, 2004.
- U.S. Geological Survey. 2007. *Water Resources of the Basin and Range Carbonate-Rock Aquifer System, White Pine County, Nevada, and Adjacent Areas in Nevada and Utah—Draft Report*. Eds. Alan H. Welch and Daniel J. Bright. Open-File Report 2007-1156. Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Land Management.
- U.S. Geological Survey. 2008. Earthquake Hazards Program. <http://earthquake.USGS.Gov/>. Accessed June 10.

- U.S. Global Change Research Program, National Assessment Synthesis Team 2001. *Climate Change Impacts on the United States, Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change*.
- Ulmschneider, H. 2004. Surveying for Pygmy Rabbits (*Brachylagus idahoensis*). Fourth Draft 25 pp.
- University of Nevada Cooperative Extension. 2005. Cooperative Extension Fact Sheet FS-03-04. <http://www.unce.unr.edu/publications/FS03/FS0304.pdf>.
- University of Nevada, Reno. 2004. *Analysis of Socio-Economic Data and Trends for White Pine County: Part 1*. Technical Report UCED 2003/04-21. Published by the University Center for Economic Development in the Department of Resource Economics.
- USACE. See U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
- USDA. See U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- USDA. See U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- USFS. See U.S. Forest Service.
- USGRP. See U.S. Global Change Research Program.
- USGS. See U.S. Geological Survey.
- IEWS. 2008. Visibility Information Exchange Web System. <http://vista.cira.colostate.edu/views/Web/IMPROVE/SummaryData.aspx>, Accessed June 13.
- Vigg, S. 1982. Ecology of the Nevadan relict dace, *Relictus solitarius* (Hubbs and Miller) with a selected bibliography on Great Basin desert fishes. Bioresources Center, Desert Research Institute, Reno, Nevada. Public. No. 50019.
- Vlasich, James A. 1981. "History. In Prehistory, Ethnohistory, and History of Eastern Nevada: A Cultural Resources Summary of the Elko and Ely Districts." Edited by Steven R. James. *Bureau of Land Management, Nevada, Cultural Resources Series No. 3*.
- Wagner, F.H., ed. 2003. "Preparing for a Changing Climate-the Potential Consequences of Climate Variability and Change." *Rocky Mountain/Great Basin Regional Climate-Change Assessment*. A report of the Rocky Mountain/Great Basin Regional Assessment Team for the U.S. Global Change Research Program. Logan, Utah: Utah State University. 240 p.
- Walker, Terry. 2007. Transportation Supervisor. White Pine County School District. 2007. Personal communication with Wendy Haydon/CH2M HILL on January 25.
- Walton, W.C. 1962. *Selected Analytical Methods for Well and Aquifer Evaluation*. Illinois State Water Survey, Bulletin 49.

- Welch, Patrick H. 1979. *Historic Overview of the Shoshone-Eureka Resource Area*. Bureau of Land Management, Battle Mountain District.
- Western Electricity Coordinating Council. 2005. *10-Year Coordinated Plan Summary*. June. Chapter 1.
- White Pine County 1998a. *White Pine County Land Use Plan*. Prepared by the White Pine County Commissioners, the Ely City Council, and the White Pine County Regional Planning Commission. Ely, Nevada. Provided by the White Pine County Economic Diversification Council, May 2005.
- White Pine County 1998b. *Appendix 1 White Pine County Public Land Use Plan*. Included as Appendix 1 to the White Pine County Land Use Plan. Prepared by the White Pine County Commissioners, the Ely City Council, and the White Pine County Regional Planning Commission. Ely, Nevada. Provided by the White Pine County Economic Diversification Council, May 2005.
- White Pine County. 2007. Letter from White Pine County to Jeff Weeks, Bureau of Land Management Ely Field Office.
- White Pine County. 2008. Letter from White Pine County to Jane Peterson, Bureau of Land Management Ely Field Office.
- White Pine County Chamber of Commerce. 2006. White Pine County Chamber of Commerce website.
- White Pine County Economic Diversification Council, 2004. *Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy, White Pine County, Nevada*. Submitted by the White Pine County Commission. July 2.
- White Pine County Chamber of Commerce. 2006
- White Pine County School District. 2007. School Bus Schedules. Accessed online at <http://www.whitepine.k12.nv.us>. January 16.
- White Pine County. 2005b. White Pine County website. May.
- White Pine Energy Associates. 2004. *Justification of Direct Sale of BLM Land to WPEA*. December 14, 2004.
- White Pine Energy Associates. 2005. *Siting Study for the Proposed White Pine Energy Station*. St. Louis, Missouri.
- White Pine Energy Associates. 2006. Miscellaneous information provided by WPEA staff regarding project construction costs, operations spending, employment, construction waste densities and volumes, SOPs and other socioeconomics-related project commitments. Various phone and e-mail communications between August and October 2006.
- White Pine Energy Associates. 2008. *Technical Memorandum: Evaluation of Natural Gas Combined Cycle (NGCC) as a Potential Alternative*. February 12.

- White Pine Historical and Archaeological Society. 2005. Accessed online at:  
[http://www.webpanda.com/white\\_pine\\_county/historical\\_society/attractions/climate.htm](http://www.webpanda.com/white_pine_county/historical_society/attractions/climate.htm).
- White Pine Tourism 2006. White Pine County Tourism and Recreation Board website.  
Accessed June 1, 2006. <http://www.elynevada.net/>
- White, A.F. 1871. *Third Biennial Report of the State Mineralogist of Nevada for the Years 1869 and 1870: Carson City, Nevada.*
- Wilde, James D., and Reed A. Soper. 1999. Baker Village: Draft Report of Excavations, 1990-1994, *Brigham Young University Museum of Peoples and Cultures, Technical Series No. 99-12*. Office of Public Archaeology, Brigham Young University, Provo.
- Williams, Jason. 2005. Nevada Department of Wildlife. Conference call with the Biological Core Team (EDAW). Potential need for surveys regarding raptors and other migratory species. February 23.
- Williams, Jason. 2006. Nongame Biologists, Nevada Department of Wildlife. E-mail and telephone conversation with R. Tressler, EDAW. June 29.
- Wilson, D. E., and D. M. Reeder (editors). 1993. *Mammal Species of the World: a Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Second Edition. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington, DC. xviii + 1206 pp. Available online at:  
<http://www.nmnh.si.edu/msw/>.
- Woffinden, N. D. 1975. "Ecology of the Ferruginous Hawk (*Buteo regalis*) in Central Utah: Population Dynamics and Nest Site Selection." M.S. thesis. Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah. 102 pages.
- Woods, C. 2003. Ely RMP/EIS *Ethnographic Studies Technical Report*. Bureau of Land Management. Ely Field Office. Nevada.
- WPCEDC. See White Pine County Economic Diversification Council.
- WPHAS. See White Pine Historical and Archaeological Society.
- Yeats, R.S., K. Sieh, and C.R. Allen. 1997. *The Geology of Earthquakes*. Oxford University Press Inc.
- Yin, J.H. 2005. *A Consistent Poleward Shift in the Stormtracks in Simulations of the 21st Century Climate*. Submitted to Geophysical Research.
- Yoakum, J.D., B.W. O'Gara, and V.W. Howard. 1996. "Pronghorn on Western Rangelands." Pages 211-226 in P.R. Krausman. Editor. *Rangeland Wildlife*. Society Range Management, Denver, Colorado.