VOLUME II

4.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONSEQUENCES 4.1-1

4.1 Introduction 4.1-1

4.2 Geology and Minerals 4.2-1
- 4.2.1 Proposed Action 4.2-1
- 4.2.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.2-2
- 4.2.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.2-2
- 4.2.4 No Action Alternative 4.2-2
- 4.2.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.2-2
- 4.2.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.2-3
- 4.2.7 Residual Impacts 4.2-3

4.3 Water Quality and Quantity (Surface and Ground) and Water Use 4.3-1
- 4.3.1 Proposed Action 4.3-1
- 4.3.2 Gold Hill Process Alternative 4.3-57
- 4.3.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.3-57
- 4.3.4 No Action Alternative 4.3-57
- 4.3.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.3-68
- 4.3.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.3-69
- 4.3.7 Residual Impacts 4.3-69

4.4 Cultural Resources 4.4-1
- 4.4.1 Proposed Action 4.4-1
- 4.4.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.4-3
- 4.4.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.4-3
- 4.4.4 No Action Alternative 4.4-3
- 4.4.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.4-3
- 4.4.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.4-3
- 4.4.7 Residual Impacts 4.4-4

4.5 Native American Traditional Values 4.5-1
- 4.5.1 Proposed Action 4.5-1
- 4.5.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.5-1
- 4.5.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.5-1
- 4.5.4 No Action Alternative 4.5-1
- 4.5.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.5-1
- 4.5.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.5-2
- 4.5.7 Residual Impacts 4.5-2

4.6 Hazardous Materials and Solid Waste 4.6-1
4.6.1 Proposed Action 4.6-1
4.6.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.6-5
4.6.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.6-6
4.6.4 No Action Alternative 4.6-6
4.6.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.6-6
4.6.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.6-6
4.6.7 Residual Effects 4.6-8

4.7 Air Quality 4.7-1
4.7.1 Proposed Action 4.7-1
4.7.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.7-6
4.7.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.7-6
4.7.4 No Action Alternative 4.7-6
4.7.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.7-6
4.7.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.7-10
4.7.7 Residual Effects 4.7-10

4.8 Paleontological Resources 4.8-1
4.8.1 Proposed Action 4.8-1
4.8.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.8-1
4.8.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.8-1
4.8.4 No Action Alternative 4.8-1
4.8.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.8-1
4.8.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.8-1
4.8.7 Residual Effects 4.8-1

4.9 Social and Economic Values 4.9-1
4.9.1 Proposed Action 4.9-6
4.9.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.9-18
4.9.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.9-18
4.9.4 No Action Alternative 4.9-19
4.9.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.9-20
4.9.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.9-22
4.9.7 Residual Impacts 4.9-22

4.10 Recreation 4.10-1
4.10.1 Proposed Action 4.10-1
4.10.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.10-2
4.10.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.10-2
4.10.4 No Action Alternative 4.10-2
4.10.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.10-2
4.10.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.10-3
4.10.7 Residual Impacts 4.10-3

4.11 Wilderness 4.11-1
4.11.1 Proposed Action 4.11-1
4.11.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.11-1
4.11.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.11-1
4.11.4 No Action Alternative 4.11-1
4.11.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.11-2
4.11.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.11-2
4.11.7 Residual Adverse Impacts 4.11-2

4.12 Visual Resources 4.12-1
4.12.1 Proposed Action 4.12-1
4.12.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.12-2
4.12.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.12-2
4.12.4 No Action Alternative 4.12-3
4.12.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.12-3
4.12.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.12-3
4.12.7 Residual Effects 4.12-3

4.13 Soils and Watershed 4.13-1
4.13.1 Proposed Action 4.13-1
4.13.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.13-5
4.13.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.13-5
4.13.4 No Action Alternative 4.13-6
4.13.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.13-6
4.13.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.13-6
4.13.7 Residual Impacts 4.13-7

4.14 Vegetation 4.14-1
4.14.1 Proposed Action 4.14-1
4.14.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.14-3
4.14.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.14-3
4.14.4 No Action Alternative 4.14-3
4.14.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.14-4
4.14.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.14-4
4.14.7 Residual Impacts 4.14-5

4.15 Noxious Weeds and Invasive Species 4.15-1
4.15.1 Proposed Action 4.15-1
4.15.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.15-1
4.15.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.15-1
4.15.4 No Action Alternative 4.15-2
4.15.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.15-2
4.15.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.15-2
4.15.7 Residual Impacts 4.15-2

4.16 Range Management 4.16-1
4.16.1 Proposed Action 4.16-1
4.16.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.16-2
4.16.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.16-3
4.16.4 No Action Alternative 4.16-3
4.16.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.16-3
4.16.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.16-4
4.16.7 Residual Impacts 4.16-4

4.17 Wildlife and Fisheries Resources 4.17-1
4.17.1 Proposed Action 4.17-1
4.17.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.17-12
4.17.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.17-12
4.17.4 No Action Alternative 4.17-12
4.17.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.17-12
4.17.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.17-13
4.17.7 Residual Effects 4.17-14

4.18 Special Status Species 4.18-1
4.18.1 Proposed Action 4.18-1
4.18.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.18-8
4.18.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.18-8
4.18.4 No Action Alternative 4.18-8
4.18.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.18-9
4.18.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.18-10
4.18.7 Residual Effects 4.18-11

4.19 Access and Land Use 4.19-1
4.19.1 Proposed Action 4.19-1
4.19.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.19-3
4.19.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.19-4
4.19.4 No Action Alternative 4.19-4
4.19.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.19-4
4.19.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.19-4
4.19.7 Residual Impacts 4.19-5

4.20 Noise 4.20-1
4.20.1 Proposed Action 4.20-1
4.20.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.20-4
4.20.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.20-5
4.20.4 No Action Alternative 4.20-5
4.20.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.20-5
4.20.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.20-5
4.20.7 Residual Impacts 4.20-6

4.21 Environmental Justice 4.21-1
4.21.1 Proposed Action 4.21-1
4.21.2 Gold Hill Processing Alternative 4.21-2
4.21.3 County Road Overpass Alternative 4.21-2
4.21.4 No Action Alternative 4.21-2
4.21.5 Cumulative Impacts 4.21-2
4.21.6 Monitoring and Mitigation Measures 4.21-2
4.21.7 Residual Impacts 4.21-2

4.22 Relationship Between Short-term Uses of the Human Environment and the Maintenance and Enhancement of Long-term Productivity 4.22-1

4.23 Irreversible and Irretrievable Commitment of Resources 4.23-1

5.0 CONSULTATION AND COORDNATION 5-1

5.1 Public Participation and Scoping 5-1

5.2 List of Contacts 5-2
5.2.1 Federal Agencies 5-2
5.2.2 State Agencies 5-3
5.2.3 Local Agencies 5-3
5.2.4 Tribal Organizations 5-3
5.2.5 Private Organizations and Companies 5-4

5.3 List of Agencies, Organizations, and Persons to Whom Copies of this Statement are Sent 5-4
5.3.1 Federal Agencies 5-4
5.3.2 State Agencies 5-4
5.3.3 Elected Officials 5-5
5.3.4 County and Local Agencies 5-5
5.3.5 Tribal Organizations 5-5
5.3.6 Newspapers and Libraries 5-5
5.3.7 Other Organizations 5-5
5.3.8 Industry/Business 5-6
5.3.9 Individuals 5-6

6.0 LIST OF PREPARERS AND REVIEWERS 6-1

6.1 Bureau of Land Management EIS Team 6-1

6.2 AECOM EIS Team (Third-party Consultant) 6-2

6.3 Round Mountain Gold Corporation EIS Team (Applicant) 6-3

7.0 REFERENCES 7-1

8.0 GLOSSARY 8-1

9.0 INDEX 9-1

Appendix A **Summary of Bedrock and Alluvial Groundwater Chemistry for Round Mountain and Gold Hill**

Appendix B **Noise Measurement Results and Field Monitoring Weather Conditions**

Appendix C **Groundwater Calibration Data**

Appendix D **Pit Lake Geochemistry Data**

Appendix E **Visual Contrast Worksheets and Visual Simulations**

VOLUME II

Table 4.3-1 Simulated Groundwater Budget at the Beginning of 1990 ..... 4.3-6

Table 4.3-2 Modeled Hydraulic Parameter Ranges for Northern Big Smoky Valley Hydrostratigraphic Units 4.3-11

Table 4.3-3 Steady-state Pumping 4.3-12

Table 4.3-4 Simulated Groundwater Budget at the End of 2005 ..... 4.3-19

Table 4.3-5 Estimated Maximum Dewatering Rates 4.3-21

Table 4.3-7 Round Mountain Pit Lake Modeling Scenarios 4.3-34

Table 4.3-8 Round Mountain Pit Lake Chemistry Results - Base Case Scenario 4.3-37

Table 4.3-9 Pit Lake Water Balance Summaries Expanded Pit - Base Case Scenario 4.3-38

Table 4.3-10 Input Solution Chemistries Used for Gold Hill Pit Lake Chemistry Models – Base Case Scenario 4.3-46

Table 4.3-11 Input Solution Chemistries Used For Gold Hill Pit Lake Chemistry Sensitivity Analyses 4.3-47

Table 4.3-12 Pit Lake Water Balance Summaries Gold Hill Pit - Base Case Scenario 4.3-51

Table 4.3-13 Gold Hill Pit Lake Chemistry Results – Base Case Scenario 4.3-54

Table 4.3-14 Gold Hill Rapid Infiltration Basins – Mean Water Quality Parameters 4.3-56

Table 4.3-15 Pit Lake Water Balance Summaries Current Pit - Base Case Scenario 4.3-60

Table 4.3-16 Pit Lake Water Balance Summaries Current Pit - Higher Infilling Scenario 4.3-65

Table 4.3-17 Round Mountain Current Permitted Pit Lake Chemistry Results – Base Case Scenario 4.3-67

Table 4.6-1 Potential Number of Mine-related Transportation Accidents Involving a Release 4.6-2

Table 4.7-1 Facility-wide Potential to Emit 4.7-3

Table 4.7-2 Round Mountain Total Current Mercury Emissions 4.7-4

Table 4.7-3 Fuel and Power Consumption – Proposed Action 4.7-5

Table 4.7-4 Fuel and Power Consumption – No Action Alternative 4.7-7

Table 4.9-1 Employment Estimates No Action Alternative 4.9-2

Table 4.9-2 Employment Estimates Round Mountain – Gold Hill Simultaneous Development Scenario 4.9-3

Table 4.9-3 Employment Estimates Round Mountain – Gold Hill Sequential Development Scenario 4.9-4

Table 4.9-4 New Construction-related Employment, Households, and Population Projects for the Proposed Action – Simultaneous Development Scenario 4.9-7

Table 4.9-5 New Operations-related Employment, Households, and Population Projections for the Proposed Action – Simultaneous Development Scenario 4.9-8

Table 4.9-6 New Round Mountain Construction-related Employment, Households, and Population Projections for the Proposed Action – Sequential Development Scenario 4.9-10

Table 4.9-7 New Underground Operations-related Employment, Households, and Population Projections for the Proposed Action – Sequential Development Scenario 4.9-11

Table 4.9-8 New Gold Hill Construction-related Employment, Households, and Population Projections for the Proposed Action – Sequential Development Scenario 4.9-12

Table 4.9-9 Gold Hill Operations-related Employment, Households, and Population Projections Proposed Action – Sequential Development Scenario 4.9-13

Table 4.9-10 RMGC Net Proceeds, Sales, Use, and Property Tax Payments (2003-2007) 4.9-17

Table 4.14-1 Acres of Vegetation Disturbed or Removed Under the Proposed Action 4.14-2

Table 4.16-1 Impacts to Grazing Allotments..... 4.16-1

Table 4.16-2 Water-related Range Improvements Impacted under the Proposed Action 4.16-2

Table 4.17-1 Chemicals of Potential Concern 4.17-7

Table 4.17-2 Exposed Pathways in the SLERA 4.17-8

Table 4.17-3 Calculated HQs for Receptor Species..... 4.17-9

Table 4.20-1 Surface Mining Equipment Roster and Associated Noise Emissions..... 4.20-2

Table 4.23-1 Irreversible and Irretrievable Commitment of Resources by the Proposed Action..... 4.23-1

VOLUME II

Figure 4.2-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Geology and Minerals 4.2-4
Figure 4.3-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Water Quality (Surface and Ground) and Water Use 4.3-3
Figure 4.3-2 Groundwater Model Domain 4.3-4
Figure 4.3-3 Groundwater Model Grid, Domain, and Boundaries 4.3-7
Figure 4.3-4 Groundwater Model Layers and Hydraulic Conductivity for the Round Mountain Area 4.3-8
Figure 4.3-5 Model Simulated Recharge Zones 4.3-9
Figure 4.3-6 Simulated Evapotranspiration Zones 4.3-10
Figure 4.3-7 Simulated Pumping Well Locations 4.3-13
Figure 4.3-8 Currently Permitted Round Mountain Pit Average Monthly Pumping Rates 4.3-14
Figure 4.3-9 Currently Permitted Round Mountain Pit Pre-mining Simulated and Observed Water Levels 4.3-16
Figure 4.3-10 Pre-mining Simulated Water Table Levels and Model Residuals 4.3-17
Figure 4.3-11 Simulated Water Elevations and Model Residuals for Calibration at the End of 2005 ..... 4.3-18
Figure 4.3-12 Round Mountain Pit Current and Proposed Action simulated Water Elevations at the End of Mining 4.3-23
Figure 4.3-13 Proposed Action Groundwater Drawdown at the End of Mining (2018) 4.3-24
Figure 4.3-14 Proposed Action Total Drawdown at Time of Maximum Drawdown Extent 4.3-25
Figure 4.3-15 Proposed Action Water Levels at Time of Maximum Drawdown Extent 4.3-26
Figure 4.3-16 Proposed Action Drawdown at Time of 99% Pit Lake Recovery 4.3-29
Figure 4.3-17 Proposed Action Water Levels at Time of 99% Pit lake Recovery 4.3-32
Figure 4.3-18 Proposed Action Round Mountain Pit Lake Conceptual Model 4.3-33
Figure 4.3-19 Proposed Action Round Mountain Pit Stage-volume and Stage-area Curves 4.3-39
Figure 4.3-20 Proposed Action Round Mountain Pit Predicted Pit Lake Elevation 4.3-40
Figure 4.3-21 Proposed Action Gold Hill Pit Simulated Water Elevations at End of Mining 4.3-43
Figure 4.3-23 Gold Hill Pit Lake Conceptual Model 4.3-49
Figure 4.3-24 Proposed Action Gold Hill Pit Stage-volume and Stage-area Curves 4.3-52
Figure 4.3-25 Proposed Action Gold Hill Pit Predicted Pit Lake Elevation Filing Curve 4.3-53
Figure 4.3-26 Currently Permitted Pit Water Table Drawdown at the End of Mining (2015) 4.3-58
Figure 4.3-27 Currently Permitted Pit Total Drawdown at Time of Maximum Drawdown Extent 4.3-61

Figure 4.3-28 Currently Permitted Pit Water Levels at Time of Maximum Drawdown Extent 4.3-62
Figure 4.3-29 Currently Permitted Pit Drawdown Extent at Time of 99% Pit Lake Recovery 4.3-63
Figure 4.3-30 Currently Permitted Pit Water Levels at Time of 99% Pit Lake Recovery 4.3-64
Figure 4.4-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Cultural Resources and Native American Traditional Values 4.4-5
Figure 4.6-1 Cumulative Effects Study Route for Hazardous Materials and Solid Waste 4.6-7
Figure 4.7-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Air Quality 4.7-8
Figure 4.7-2 Mercury Deposition Contributions from Other Gold Mines 4.7-9
Figure 4.7-3 Mercury Deposition Contributions from All Nevada Gold Mines 4.7-11
Figure 4.7-4 Mercury Deposition Contributions from Global Background 4.7-12
Figure 4.9-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Social and Economic Values 4.9-21
Figure 4.10-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Recreation and Wilderness 4.10-4
Figure 4.12-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Visual Resources 4.12-4
Figure 4.13-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Soils and Watershed, Vegetation, and Noxious Weeds and Invasive Species 4.13-8
Figure 4.16-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Range Management 4.16-5
Figure 4.17-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Wildlife and Fisheries 4.17-15
Figure 4.18-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Desert Bighorn Sheep 4.18-12
Figure 4.18-2 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Greater Sage-Grouse 4.18-13
Figure 4.19-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Access and Land Use 4.19-6
Figure 4.20-1 Cumulative Effects Study Area for Noise 4.20-7