

## References

Abele, G., J. Brown, and M.C. Brewer. 1984. Long-term effects of off-road vehicle traffic on tundra terrain. *Journal of Terramechanics* 21(3):283-294.

ACMP. See Alaska Coastal Management Program.

ADCCED. See Alaska Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development.

ADEC. See Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation.

ADF&G. See Alaska Department of Fish and Game.

ADLWD. See Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.

ADNR. See Alaska Department of Natural Resources.

ADOT&PF. See Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities.

AIWFMP. See Alaska Interagency Wildland Fire Management Plan.

Alaska Climate Research Center. 2004. Temperature change in Alaska 1971-2000. <http://climate.gi.alaska.edu/ClimTrends/Change/7100Change.html>.

Alaska Coastal Management Program. 1988. North Slope Borough coastal management program: Enforceable policies.

———. 1989. Bering Straits coastal resource service area coastal management plan. December 22.

———. 1998. Northwest Arctic Borough coastal management program: Enforceable and administrative policies.

———. 2004. Northwest Arctic Borough coastal management plan: Public review draft.

Alaska Department of Commerce, Community, and Economic Development. 2005. 2004 per capita tax revenues. Office of the State Assessor. [http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/dca/osa/pub/04AKTax\\_Tab3a.xls](http://www.commerce.state.ak.us/dca/osa/pub/04AKTax_Tab3a.xls).

Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation. 2002. Draft regional haze in Alaska: Summary of scientific knowledge and its implications for Alaska's state implementation plan. <http://www.dec.state.ak.us/air/anpms/as/doc/FDhazesum.pdf>.

Alaska Department of Fish and Game. 1973. Alaska's wildlife and habitat, vol. I. Juneau, Alaska.

———. 1978. Alaska's wildlife and habitat, vol. II. Juneau, Alaska.

- . 1990. Off-road vehicles and hunting in Alaska: A report to the Alaska Board of Game. Division of Wildlife Conservation.
- . 1994a. Black bear. Loyal Johnson. *In* Cheryl Hull, ed. Wildlife Notebook Series, 2002. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 1994b. Gray wolf. Ken Taylor. *In* Cheryl Hull, ed. Wildlife Notebook Series, 2002. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 1994c. Harlequin duck. Dan Rosenberg, Sam Patton, and Tom Rothe. *In* Cheryl Hull, ed. Wildlife Notebook Series, 2002. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 1994d. Lynx. Peter Berrie, Jeannette Ernest, and Bob Stephenson. *In* Cheryl Hull, ed. Wildlife Notebook Series, 2002. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 1997. Catalog of waters important for rearing, spawning, or migration of anadromous fish. Habitat Division, Juneau, Alaska.
- . 1998a. Catalog of waters important for spawning, rearing, or migration of anadromous fishes. Habitat Division, 6 vols. Anchorage, Alaska. Revised periodically.
- . 1998b. Atlas to the catalog of waters important for spawning, rearing, or migration of anadromous fishes. Habitat Division, 6 vols. Anchorage, Alaska. Revised periodically.
- . 2001. Community Profiles Database. Available at [www.state.ak.us/local/akpages/FISH.GAME](http://www.state.ak.us/local/akpages/FISH.GAME). Accessed November 2005.
- . 2002. Letter to the BLM regarding an application to graze reindeer in McCarthy's Marsh.
- . 2003. Alaska subsistence fisheries 2002 annual report. Division of Subsistence, Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2004. Wings over Alaska Web site. <http://www.wc.adfg.state.ak.us/index.cfm?adfg=birding.main>. Accessed June 28.
- Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development. 2004. Research and analysis population estimates; place estimates, 2000-2004. <http://www.labor.state.ak.us/research/pop/estimates/04t4-3.xls>.
- . 2005a. Alaska economic trends: The northern region. 25(3).
- . 2005b. Research and analysis. Current Employment statistics (CES). Industry Employment Estimates 2005 Alaska. [http://www.labor.state.ak.us/research/emp\\_ue/ak95prs.xls](http://www.labor.state.ak.us/research/emp_ue/ak95prs.xls)
- Alaska Department of Natural Resources. 1989. Northwest area plan for State lands. February.
- . 2004. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula RMP and EIS: Agency scoping comments. Office of the Commissioner. April 29.

- . 2005. Funds received from oil and gas leases. <http://www.dog.dnr.state.ak.us/oil/programs/royalty/fundsreceived.htm>. Division of Oil and Gas. Accessed November 28.
- Alaska Department of Transportation and Public Facilities. 2004. Northwest Alaska transportation plan: Community transportation analysis.
- Alaska Interagency Fire Management Plan: Arctic Slope Planning Area. 1986.
- Alaska Interagency Fire Management Plan: Kobuk Planning Area. 1984.
- Alaska Interagency Fire Management Plan: Seward/Koyukuk Planning Area. 1984.
- Alaska Interagency Fire Management Plan: Tanana/Minchumina Planning Area 1982 and Amendment. 1984.
- Alaska Interagency Fire Management Plan: Yukon/Togiak Planning Area. 1984.
- Alaska Interagency Wildland Fire Management Plan. 1998. Signatories: Alaska Department of Natural Resources, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Bureau of Indian Affairs, Bureau of Land Management, Fish and Wildlife Service, Forest Service, National Park Service, Tanana Chief Conference Inc., and Chugachmiut.
- Alaska Land Transfer Acceleration Act. U.S. Public Law 108-452. December 10, 2004.
- Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act. U.S. Public Law 96-487. December 2, 1980.
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. U.S. Public Law 92-203. December 18, 1971.
- Alaska Statehood Act. U.S. Public Law 85-508. July 7, 1958.
- Altman, B. and R. Sallabanks. 2000. Olive-sided flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*). No. 502 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Anderson, B. A., R. J. Ritchie, A. A. Stickney, J. E. Shook, J. P. Parrett, A. M. Wildman, and L. B. Attanas. 2003. Avian studies in the Kuparuk oil field, Alaska, 2002. Report prepared by Alaska Biological Research Inc., Fairbanks, Alaska, for ConocoPhillips Alaska Inc., Anchorage, Alaska.
- Anderson, Douglas B., Wannu W. Anderson, Ray Bane, Richard K. Nelson, and Nita Sheldon Towarak. 1976. Kuuvaŋmiut subsistence: Traditional Eskimo life in the latter twentieth century. U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, Alaska.
- Anderson, Douglas D. 1970. Akmak: An early archaeological assemblage from Onion Portage, northwest Alaska. *Acta Arctica Fasc. XVI*.
- . 1984. Prehistory of north Alaska. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 5: Arctic*, ed. by David Damas, pp. 80-93. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.

- Anderson, Randi R. and Scott R. Robinson. 1991. Ground brood counts to estimate waterfowl populations in BLM's Kobuk District, Alaska: 1990 progress report. BLM Alaska open file report 32.
- Arco Alaska Inc., Anadarko Petroleum Corporation, and Union Texas Petroleum. 1997. Revised Alpine Development Project: Environmental Evaluation Document, pp. 2-13, September.
- Avian Power Line Interaction Committee. 1996. Suggested practices for raptor protection on power lines: The state of the art in 1996. Edison Electric Institutes/Raptor Research Foundation, Washington D.C.
- Ballard, W. B., L. A. Ayres, K. E. Roney, D. J. Reed, and S. G. Fancy. 1991. Demography of Noatak grizzly bears in relation to human exploitation and mining development. Final report. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Fed. Aid in Wildl. Rest. Proj. W-23-1, W-23-2, and W-23-3. Study 4.20. Juneau. 227 pp.
- Ballard, W. B. 1993. Demographics, movements, and predation rates for wolves in northwest Alaska. Ph.D. thesis, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona. 374 pp.
- Barr, J. F., C. Eberl, and J. W. McIntyre. 2000. Red-throated loon (*Gavia stellata*). No. 513 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- Beeman, W. R., R. C. Obuch, and J. D. Brewton. 1996. Digital map data, text, and graphical images in support of the 1995 National Assessment of United States oil and gas resources: U.S. Geological Survey Digital Data Series 35.
- Bering Straits Native Corporation. 1999. Bering Straits Native Corporation land use policy. Adopted May 14, 1999, with noted revisions adopted May 20, 2005.
- Beschta, R. L., C. A. Frissel, R. Gresswell, R. Hauer, J. R. Karr, G. W. Minshall, D. A. Perry, and J. J. Rhodes. 1995. Wildfire and salvage logging: Recommendations for ecologically sound post-fire salvage logging and other post-fire treatments on federal lands in the West. Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon.
- Besse, Robert Wells. 1983. Environment, subsistence patterns and socioeconomic alternatives among the NANA Iñupiat of northwest Alaska. Ph.D. thesis, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
- BLM. See U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management.
- BLM and DOE. See U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management and U.S. Department of Energy.
- Bockstoce, John R. 1973. A prehistoric population change in the Bering Strait region. *Polar Record*, Vol. 16(105):793-803.
- . 1979. The archaeology of cape Nome, Alaska. University Museum Monograph 38. The University Museum, University of Pennsylvania, PA.

- . 1986. Whales, ice, and men: The history of whaling in the western Arctic. University of Washington Press, Seattle.
- Bogojavlensky, Sergei. 1969. Imaangmiut Eskimo careers: Skinboats in Bering Strait. Ph.D. thesis, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.
- Bordage, D., and J. L. Savard. 1995. Black scoter (*Melanitta nigra*). No. 177 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and The American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Boreal Partners in Flight Working Group. 1999. Landbird conservation plan for Alaska biogeographic regions. Version 1.0. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- BPIF. See Boreal Partners in Flight Working Group.
- Brabets, T. P. 1996. Evaluation of the streamflow-gaging network of Alaska in providing regional streamflow information. USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 96-4001.
- Brabets, T. P. 2001. Hydrologic data and a proposed water-quality monitoring network for the Kobuk River Basin. USGS Water Resources Investigations Report 01-4141.
- Branson, B. A. and D. L. Batch. 1971. Effects of strip mining on small stream fishes in east-central Kentucky. *Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington* 84(59):507-517.
- Braund, Stephen R. and David C. Burnham. 1983. Red dog mining project: Kivalina and Noatak subsistence use patterns. Report prepared for Cominco Alaska.
- Brooks, Alfred H. 1908a. Development of the mining industry. *In The Gold Placers of Parts of Seward Peninsula, Alaska* by A. J. Collier, F. L. Hess, P. S. Smith and A. H. Brooks, pp. 10-39. United States Geological Survey Bulletin 328. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
- . 1908b. The Kougarok region. *In The Gold Placers of Parts of Seward Peninsula, Alaska* by A. J. Collier, F. L. Hess, P. S. Smith and A. H. Brooks, pp. 294-328. United States Geological Survey Bulletin 328. U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
- Brower, Charles D., Philip J. Farrelly, and Lyman Anson. 1994. Fifty years below zero. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks.
- Brower, Harry. 2002. Personal testimony during subsistence advisory panel meeting. June 6. Nuiqsut, Alaska.
- Brown, R. J. and R. R. Jandt. 1992. Ground brood counts to estimate waterfowl populations in BLM's Kobuk District, Alaska. 1991 Progress Report. Bureau of Land Management open file report 43. Anchorage, Alaska.
- BSNC. See Bering Straits Native Corporation.

- Burch, Ernest S., Jr. 1975. Eskimo kinsmen: Changing family relationships in northwest Alaska. West Publishing Co., New York.
- . 1980. Traditional Eskimo societies in northwest Alaska. *In* Alaska Native Culture and History. Edited by Yoshinobu Kotani and William B. Workman. SENRI Ethnological Studies 4. National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan.
- . 1984a. Kotzebue Sound Eskimo. *In* Arctic, ed. D. Damas. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 5. Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington D.C.
- . 1984b. The modern Eskimo hunters of Kivalina, Alaska. Final Report on Research 1982-1984 submitted to the Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.
- . 1990. The cultural and natural heritage of northwest Alaska, Vol. 5: The Inupiaq nations of northwest Alaska. Nana Museum of the Arctic and the National Park Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 1994. The Inupiat and the christianization of Arctic Alaska. *Etudes/Inuit/Studies* 18(1-2):81-108.
- . 1998. The Inupiaq Eskimo nations of northwest Alaska. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks.
- Butler, R. G. and D. E. Buckley. 2002. Black guillemot (*Cephus grille*). No. 675 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Caldeira, K. 2005. Long-term consequences of continued carbon dioxide emission to the atmosphere. Seventh International Carbon Dioxide Conference. [info@icdc7.com](mailto:info@icdc7.com).
- Calef, G., E. DeBock, and G. Lortie. 1976. The reaction of barren-ground caribou to aircraft. *Arctic* 29:201-212.
- Cameron, R. D., K. R. Whitten, and W. T. Smith. 1981. Distribution and movement of caribou in relation to the Kuparuk Development Area. Preliminary report and second and third interim reports. 1980-81. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- , ———, and ———. 1983. Responses of caribou to petroleum-related development on Alaska's Arctic Slope. Federal aid in wildlife restoration research program progress report. Volume VII, projects W-21-2 and W-22-1, Job 3, 18R. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- , D.J. Reed, J.R. Dau, and W.T. Smith. 1992. Redistribution of calving caribou in response to oil field development on the Arctic Slope of Alaska. *Arctic* 45(4):338-342.
- , D. E. Russell, K. L. Gerhart, R. G. White, and J. J. Ver Hoef. 2000. A model for predicting the parturition status of arctic caribou. *Rangifer* 12:1-3.
- , W. T. Smith, R. G. White, and B. Griffith. 2002. The Central Arctic Caribou Herd. Part 1 Section 4. *In* Arctic Refuge Coastal Plain terrestrial wildlife research summaries, eds.

- D.C. Douglas and P.E. Reynolds. Biological Sciences Report USGS/BRD/BSR-2002-0001. U.S. Geological Survey, Biological Resources Division, Anchorage, Alaska. <http://www/absc.usgs.gov/1002/index.html>.
- Carlson, Matt. 2004. Collaborative research: Effects of herbivory in a rare and widespread species pair. NSF proposal 04-587. Alaska Natural Heritage Program, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Carlson, Stephanie Moreland. 2005. Economic impact of reindeer-caribou interactions on the Seward Peninsula. Masters thesis, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Carroll, Geoff. 2002. Unit 26A moose management report. *In* Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June30, 2001. C. Healy, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska. pp. 567-581.
- . 2003a. Unit 26A brown bear management report. *In* Brown bear management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-30 June 30, 2002. C. Healy, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska. pp 324-339.
- . 2003b. Unit 26A wolf management report. *In* Wolf management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June 30, 2002. C. Healy, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska. pp. 247-259.
- . 2003c. Unit 26 A caribou management report. *In* Caribou management report of survey-inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. C. Healy, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska. pp. 280-303.
- . 2004a. Unit 26A moose management report. *In* Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2001–June 30, 2003. C. Brown, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska. pp. 597-612.
- . 2004b. Unit 26A furbearer management report. *In* Furbearer management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2003. C. Brown, ed. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 7.0. Juneau, Alaska. pp. 352-359.
- Carson, C. E. and K. M. Hussey. 1960. Hydrodynamics in three arctic lakes. *The Journal of Geology* 68(6): 585-600.
- Case, David S. 1984. *Alaska Natives and American laws*. University of Alaska Press, Fairbanks.
- Castle, N. H. 1912. A short history of Council and Cheenik. *The Alaska Pioneer* Vol. I (1):8-14.
- Center for Biological Diversity. 2004. Petition to list the yellow-billed loon, *Gavia adamsii*, as an endangered or threatened species under the Endangered Species Act. March 30.
- Chance, Norman A. 1990. *The Inupiat and Arctic Alaska: An ethnography of development*. Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, Fort Worth.

- Childers, J. M. and D. Kernodle. 1981. Hydrologic reconnaissance of the Noatak River Basin, Alaska, 1978. U.S. Geological Water Resources Investigations Report 81-1005. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Childers, J. M. and D. Kernodle. 1983. Reconnaissance of surface-water resources of the Kobuk River Basin, Alaska, 1979-80. U.S. Geological Water Resources Investigations Report 83-4027. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Childers, J. M., D. Kernodle, and R. Loeffler. 1979. Hydrologic reconnaissance of western Arctic Alaska, 1976 and 1977. U.S. Geological Survey open file report 79-699. Anchorage, Alaska.
- City of Kotzebue. 2000. City of Kotzebue comprehensive plan. <http://www.dced.state.ak.us/dca/plans/pub/KotzebueCompPlan.pdf>. December 7.
- Clark, R. N. and D. R. Gibbons. 1991. Recreation. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:459-482.
- Clough, J. G., A. C. Christensen, and P. C. Patton, eds. 1987. Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, Alaska, coastal plain resource assessment. U.S. Department of the Interior. Washington D.C.
- CNIPM. See Committee for Noxious and Invasive Plant Management.
- Cole, Terrence. 1984. Nome: City of the golden beaches. Alaska Geographic #11. Alaska Geographics Inc., Anchorage.
- Committee for Noxious and Invasive Plant Management. 2001. Strategic plan for noxious and invasive plants management in Alaska. Developed by the Alaska Committee for Noxious and Invasive Plants Management. Alaska Cooperative Extension Service, University of Alaska, Fairbanks. 21 pp.
- Conant, B. and D. J. Groves. 1997. Alaska-Yukon waterfowl breeding population survey: May 15-June 14, 1997. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Juneau, Alaska.
- and ———. 1998. Alaska-Yukon waterfowl breeding population survey: May 16-June 13, 1998. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Juneau, Alaska.
- , J. I. Hodges, and D. J. Groves. 1999. Alaska-Yukon waterfowl breeding population survey: May 25-June 20, 1999. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Juneau, Alaska.
- Conger, Annie Olanna, and James S. Magdanz. 1990. The harvest of fish and wildlife in three Alaska communities: Brevig Mission, Golovin, and Shishmaref. Technical paper no. 188, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau, Alaska.
- Conners, P. G., and C. S. Conners. 1985. Shorebird littoral zone ecology of the southern Chukchi coast of Alaska. Pp. 3-57 *in* Environmental assessment of the Alaskan continental shelf, final reports of principal investigators. Vol. 35. NOAA, Environ. Res. Lab., Boulder, CO.

- Cooper, A. C. 1965. The effect of transported stream sediments on the survival of sockeye and pink salmon eggs and alevin. International Pacific Salmon Fisheries Commission Bulletin 18.
- Cotter, P. A. and B. A. Andres. 2000. Breeding bird habitat associations on the Alaska breeding bird survey. Information and technology report USGS/BDR/ITR-2000-0010.
- Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ). 1997. Considering cumulative effects under the National Environmental Policy Act. Council of Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, Washington, D.C.
- Dau, Jim. 1999. Caribou survey-inventory management report. Units 21D, 22A, 22B, 23, 24, 26A. Pp. 160-185 *in* M.V. Hicks, ed. Caribou. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Federal aid in wildlife restoration survey-inventory activities July 1, 1994-June 30, 1996. Grants W-24-5 and W-27-1. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2001. Muskox survey-inventory management report, Unit 23. M.V. Hicks, ed. Federal aid in wildlife restoration-inventory management report-muskox July 1, 1998-June 30, 2000. Grants W-24-5 and W27-1, Study 16.0. Juneau, Alaska. Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
- . 2002a. Unit 23 moose management report. Pp 496-515 *in* C. Healy, editor. Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June 30, 2001. Alaska Department of Fish Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2002b. Units 23 and 26A Dall sheep management report. Pp. 142-154 *in* C. Healy, editor. Dall sheep management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1998-June 30, 2001. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 6.0. Juneau, Alaska
- . 2003a. Unit 23 brown bear management report. Pp 271-290 *in* C. Healy, ed. Brown bear management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2003b. Western Arctic caribou herd management report. Pp. 204-251 *in* C. Healy, editor. Caribou management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2003c. Unit 23 wolf management report. Pp. 214-222 *in* C. Healy, ed. Wolf management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2003d. Unit 23 muskox management report. Pp. 43-53 *in* C. Healy, ed. Muskox management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2004a. Unit 23 moose management report. Pp. 523–541 *in* C. Brown, ed. Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2001–June 30, 2003. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska.

- . 2004b. Unit 23 furbearer management report. Pps. 315-324 in C. Brown, ed. Furbearer management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000–June 30, 2003. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 7.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- . *In Prep.* Western Arctic caribou herd management report. In C. Brown, ed. Caribou management report of survey-inventory activities July 1, 2002-June 30, 2004. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- Day, R. H., K. J. Kuletz, and D. A. Nigro. 1999. Kittlitz's murrelet. No. 435 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill.
- Decicco, Fred. 2005. Personal communication with Dave Parker. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Sport Fish Division, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Densmore, R. V., P. C. McKee, and C. Roland. 2001. Exotic plants in Alaskan National Park Units. U.S. Geological Survey, Alaska Science Center, and U.S. National Park Service, Denali National Park.
- Derocher A.E., and I. Stirling. 1991. Oil Contamination of Polar Bears. *Polar Record* 27(160):56-57.
- Diedrich, Jackie and Cassie Thomas. 1999. The wild and scenic river study process. Interagency Wild and Scenic Rivers Coordinating Council. Technical report.
- Dilts, T. and C. Westcott. 2004. Visual resource management inventory for the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula resource management plan, 2004. Unpublished BLM report.
- DOE. See U.S. Department of Energy.
- DOI. See U.S. Department of the Interior.
- Dorava, J. M. 1995. Overview of environmental and hydrogeologic conditions at Nome, Alaska. U.S Geological Survey open file report 95-178. Prepared in cooperation with the Federal Aviation Administration. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Dorava, J. M. and J. M. Brekken. 1995. Overview of environmental and hydrogeologic conditions at Kotzebue, Alaska. U.S Geological Survey open file report 95-349. Prepared in cooperation with the Federal Aviation Administration. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Dumond, Don E. 1984. Prehistory of the Bering Sea region. In *Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 5, Arctic*, ed. By David Damas, pp. 94-105. Smithsonian Institution, Washington D.C.
- Earnst, S. L. 2004. Status assessment and conservation plan for the yellow-billed loon (*Gavia adamsii*). U.S. Geological Survey. Scientific investigations report 2004-5258.
- Eastland, Warren G., R. Terry Bowyer, and Steven G. Fancy. 1989. Effects of snow cover on selection of calving sites by caribou. *Journal of Mammalogy* 70:824-828.

- Eberhardt, L.E., W.C. Hanson, J.L. Bengtson, R.A. Garrott, and E.E. Hanson. 1982. Arctic fox home range characteristics in an oil-development area. *Journal Wildlife Management* 46(1):183-190.
- Economides, M. J. 1982. Drilling and reservoir engineering analysis of Pilgrim Hot Springs, Alaska: submitted to the Division of Energy and Power Development; Fairbanks School of Petroleum Engineering, University of Alaska, p. 45.
- Eisler, David. 1977. Preliminary report: Subsistence resource use proposed Chukchi-Imaruk National Reserve. University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Ellanna, Linda J. 1983. Bering Strait Insular Eskimo: A diachronic study of ecology and population structure. Technical Paper No. 77. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau.
- Emers, M. and J.C.Jorgenson. 1997. Effects of winter seismic exploration on the vegetation and soil thermal regime of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge. *In: Disturbance and recovery in Arctic lands: An ecological perspective.* R.M.M. Crawford, ed. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- EPA. See U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
- Fair, J. 2002. Status and significance of yellow-billed loon (*Gavia adamsii*) populations in Alaska. Report to The Wilderness Society and Trustees for Alaska, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Federal Register. 1993b. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Final rule to list the spectacled eider as threatened. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 58(88): 27474-27480.
- Federal Register. 1994. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Removal of Arctic peregrine falcon from the list of endangered and threatened wildlife; Final rule. 59(192): 50796-50805.
- Federal Register. 1997. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Threatened status for the Alaska breeding population of Steller's eider; Final rule. 62(112): 31748-31757.
- Federal Register. 2001. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Final determination of critical habitat for the spectacled eider; Final rule. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 66(25): 9146-9185.
- Federal Register. 2004. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; Review of species that are candidates or proposed for listing as endangered or threatened; Annual notice of findings on resubmitted petitions; Annual description of progress on listing actions; Notice of review; Proposed Rule. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 69(86): 24876-24904.
- Felix, N.A., M.K.Raynolds, J.C.Jorgenson, and K.E. DuBois. 1989. Resistance and resilience of tundra plant communities to disturbance by winter seismic vehicles. *Arctic and Alpine Research* 24:69-77.
- Finstad, G.L., D. Blodgett, H. Oleson, and S. Worker. 2005. Reindeer and caribou (wild reindeer) interactions and consequences and the use of satellite telemetry on the Seward Peninsula, Alaska.

- [http://reindeer.salrm.uaf.edu/html/SatTelpresentation\\_files/outline.htm](http://reindeer.salrm.uaf.edu/html/SatTelpresentation_files/outline.htm). Accessed October 10, 2005. Reindeer Research Program, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Fitzgerald, D. 2002. Reindeer research: Intensive management may be key. *In: AgroBorealis* Vol. 34, No. 1: 4-7. Agriculture and Forestry Experiment Station, University of Alaska, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Flanders, Nicholas E. 1991. Missionaries and professional infidels: Religion and government in western Alaska. *Arctic Anthropology* 28(2):44-62.
- Fleming, M. D. 1996. A statewide vegetation map of Alaska using a phonological classification of AVHRR data. Invited paper at Second Circumpolar Arctic Vegetation Mapping Workshop, Arendal, Norway. May 20-24.
- Foote, Don C. 1960. The Eskimo hunter at Point Hope, Alaska. Point Hope, Alaska.
- Fried, N. and B. Windisch-Cole. 2005. The northern region. *In Alaska Economic Trends*, March. Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.
- FS. See U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service.
- FWS. See U.S. Department of the Interior. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Ganley, Matt L. 1996. The role of Anatguk in northwest Alaska: Historic transformation. *NAOS* 12(1-3):5-19.
- Garner, G.W., and P.E. Reynolds, eds. 1986. Impacts of further exploration, development and production of oil and gas resources. *In Arctic National Wildlife Refuge coastal plain resource assessment, final report. Baseline study of fish, wildlife, and their habitats. Volume II.* U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Georgette, Susan. 2001. Brown bears on the northern Seward Peninsula, Alaska: Traditional knowledge and subsistence uses in Deering and Shishmaref. Technical paper no. 248, Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau, Alaska.
- , K. Persons, E. Shiedt, and S. Tahbone. 2004. Subsistence wildlife harvests in five northwest Alaska communities, 2001-2003. Kawerak Inc., Maniilaq Assoc., and Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
- Giddings, J. L. 1964. The archaeology of Cape Denbigh. Brown University Press, Providence.
- and Douglas D. Anderson. 1986. Beach Ridge archaeology of Cape Krusenstern. *Publications in Archaeology* 20. National Park Service, Washington.
- Goldsmith, S., et al. 2004. Status of Alaska Natives 2004. University of Alaska, Anchorage, Institute of Social and Economic Research. May.

- Gorn, Tony. 2003. Unit 22 wolf management report. Pp 206-213 *in* C. Healy, ed. Wolf management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2004. Unit 23 furbearer management report. Pages 304-314 *in* C. Brown, editor. Furbearer management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000–June 30, 2003. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 7.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- Goudie, R. I., S. Brault, B. Conant, A. V. Kondratyev, M. R. Petersen, and K. Vermeer. 1994. The status of sea ducks in the North Pacific Rim: Toward their conservation and management. *Trans. 59th N. Amer. Wildl. Natur. Resour. Conf.* :27-49.
- Gresswell, R. E. 1999. Fire and aquatic ecosystems in forested biomes of North America. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 128:193-221.
- Groves, D. J., D. Conant, R. J. King, J. I. Hodges, and J. G. King. 1996. Status and trends of loon populations summering in Alaska 1971-1993. *Condor* 98: 189-195.
- Hadland, Jeff, A. Wink. 2005. Nonresidents Working in Alaska 2003. Alaska Department of Labor and Workforce Development.
- Hamilton, C. I., S. J. Starr, and L. L. Trasky. 1979. Recommendations for minimizing the impacts of hydrocarbon development on fish, wildlife, and aquatic plant resources of lower Cook Inlet. Volumes I and II. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Handel, C. M., S. M. Matsuoka, and D. C. Douglas. 1998. The Alaska landbird resources information system, version 98.1. USGS Alaska Biological Science Center, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Hann, Wendel, Havlina, Doug, Shlisky, Ayn, et al. 2003. Interagency and The Nature Conservancy fire regime condition class website. USDA Forest Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, The Nature Conservancy, and Systems for Environmental Management [<http://www.frcc.gov>].
- Hansen, D.J. 1981. The Relative Sensitivity of Seabird Populations in Alaska to Oil Pollution. BLM-YK-ES-006-1792. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Hansen, Henry A., Peter E. K. Sheppard, James G. King, and William A. Troyer. 1971. The trumpeter swan in Alaska. The Wildlife Society. Wildlife Monograph 26.
- Harding L., and J.A. Nagy. 1980. Responses of grizzly bears to hydrocarbon exploration on Richards Island, Northwest Territories, Canada. Pps. 277-280 *In*: Fourth international conference bears resource and management, Volume 4. Bears, their biology and management.
- Harrington, B. A. 2001. Red knot (*Calidris canutus*). No. 563 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA

- Harrison, Edward S. 1905. Nome and Seward Peninsula: A book of information about northwestern Alaska. Metropolitan Press, Seattle.
- Hasselbach, Linda, Jay Ver Hoef, Jesse Ford, Peter Neitlich, Eric Crecelius, Shanti Berryman, Brett Wolk and Todd Bohle. 2004. Spatial patterns of cadmium and lead deposition on and adjacent to National Park Service lands near Red Dog Mine, Alaska: NPS Final Report. Alaska Region Natural Resource Report, NPS / AR / NRTR-2004-45.
- Henny, C. J., Rudis, D. D., Roffe, T. J., and E. Robinson-Wilson. 1995. Contaminants and sea ducks in Alaska and the circumpolar region. *Environ. Health Perspect.* 103 (Suppl. 4):41-49.
- Hinzman, L. D., D. L. Kane, and K. R. Everett. 1993. Hillslope hydrology in an Arctic setting. *In* Proceedings of the sixth international conference on permafrost, Beijing, China, pp. 267-271.
- Hinzman, Larry D., Terry Chapin, David Sandberg, Masami Fukuda, Kenji Yoshikawa, William R. Bolton, Kevin C. Petrone, and Susan E. Mitchell. 2000. Frostfire: Disturbance in an Alaska boreal forest. *In* Frostfire Synthesis Workshop, Meeting Abstracts, compiled by L. D. Hinzman.
- Hodges, J. I., J. G. King, B. Conant, and H. A. Hanson. 1996. Aerial surveys of waterbirds in Alaska 1957-94: Population trends and observer variability. National Biological Service Information and Technology Report 4.
- Holland, Clive. 1994. Arctic exploration and development c. 500 B.C. to 1915: An encyclopedia. Garland, New York.
- Hughes, Charles Campbell. 1965. Under Four Flags: Recent Culture Change Among the Eskimos. *Current Anthropology* 6(1):3-69.
- Hulten, E. 1968. Flora of Alaska and neighboring territories: A manual of the vascular plants. Stanford University Press, Stanford, California.
- Hunt, P. D., and B. C. Eliason. 1999. Blackpoll warbler (*Dendroica striata*). No. 431 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA
- Hutchison, O. K. 1967. Alaska's forest resource. Institute of Northern Forestry, USDA Forest Service. Resources bulletin PNW-19.
- IFWFPR Working Group. See Interagency Federal Wildland Fire Policy Review Working Group.
- Interagency Federal Wildland Fire Policy Review Working Group. 2001. Review and update of the 1995 federal wildland fire management policy. January. [http://www.nifc.gov/fire\\_policy/history/index.htm](http://www.nifc.gov/fire_policy/history/index.htm).
- ISER. 2005. The Economic Multiplier (Interim Report). <http://www.iser.uaa.alaska.edu/publications/client/afnjobs/ecmulti.pdf>

- Jandt, Randi R. and A. E. Morkill. 1994. Waterfowl production on the Central Seward Peninsula, Alaska: Final report. BLM Alaska open file report 52.
- , R. Meyers, and M. J. Cole. 2003. Western Arctic caribou herd winter habitat monitoring and utilization, 1995-96. BLM Alaska open file report 88. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Jingfors, K. and P. Lassen. 1984. Muskox responses to a seismic test operation: Preliminary observations. *In* First International muskox symposium, D.R. Klein, R. G. White, and S. Keller, eds. 1984. University of Alaska, Fairbanks p. 127.
- Johnsen, S. R. and D. R. Herter. 1989. The birds of the Beaufort Sea. LGL Alaska Research Associates, Inc. B.P. Exploration Inc. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Johnson, A. W., L. A. Viereck, R. E. Johnson, and H. Melchior. 1965. In N.J. Wilimovsky, Environment of the Cape Thompson Region, Alaska. U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, D.C.
- Johnson, W. N., T. F. Paragi, and D. D. Katnik. 1990. The relationship of wildland fire to lynx and marten populations and habitat in Interior Alaska. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Koyukuk/Nowitna Refuge Complex.
- Joly, K., B. W. Dale, W. B. Collins, and L. G. Adams. 2003. Winter habitat use by female caribou in relation to wildland fires in interior Alaska. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 81:1192-1201.
- Joly, K. and C. R. Meyers. 2004. Report on the evaluation of habitat suitability for grazing bison in McCarthy's Marsh and Death Valley, Seward Peninsula, Alaska. Prepared by K. Joly, BLM Wildlife Biologist and C.R. Meyers, BLM Botanist. August 30.
- Jorgensen, J. L., I. Stehlik, C. Brochmann and E. Conti. 2003. *Am. Journal of Botany* 90(10):1470-1480.
- Jorgenson, M.T., J.E. Roth, M. Emers, S. Schlenter, and J. Mitchell. 2003a. Assessment of ecological impacts associated with seismic exploration near the Colville Delta. Alaska conference on reducing the effects of oil and gas exploration and production on Alaska's North Slope: issues, practices, and technologies. Boise, ID. National Engineering and Environmental Lab, Department of Energy.
- Jorgenson, M.T., J.E. Roth, T.C. Carter, S.F. Schlentner, M. Emmers, and J.S. Mitchell. 2003b. Ecological impacts associated with seismic exploration on the Central Arctic Coastal Plain, 2002. Report by ABR, Inc. – Environmental Research and Services prepared for ConocoPhillips Alaska, Inc., Anchorage, Alaska.
- Juday, G. P. 1985. Summary justification and boundary options for proposed Camp Haven Gap research natural area, Seward Peninsula. Unpublished report to BLM Northern Field Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Kawerak Inc. 2005. Tally records for Hadley 1992-2005. August 26.
- Kelso, S. 1989. Vascular flora and phytogeography of Cape Prince of Wales, Seward Peninsula, Alaska. *Can. J. Bot.* 67:3248-3259.

- . 1995. Status report on *Primula tschuktschorum* Kjellman. Unpublished report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- , B. B. Yurtsev and D. F. Murray. 1994. *Douglasia beringensis* (Primulaceae): A new species from northwestern Alaska. *Novon* 4:381-385.
- Kessel, B. 1989. Birds of the Seward Peninsula, Alaska: Their biogeography, seasonality, and natural history. University of Alaska Press.
- Kessel, B. R. and D. D. Gibson. 1978. Status and distribution of Alaska birds. *Studies in Avian Biology*, No. 1. Cooper Ornithological Society.
- Kineman, J. J., R. Elmgren, and S. Hansson (eds). 1980. The Tsesis oil spill: report of the first year scientific study (October 1977 to December 1978). U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration, Office of Marine Pollution Assessment, Boulder, CO.
- Klein, D. R. 1982. Fire, lichens, and caribou. *Journal of Range Management*. 35:390-395.
- Koskey, Michael S. 2003. Cultural activity and market enterprise: A circumpolar comparison of reindeer herding communities at the end of the 20<sup>th</sup> century. Ph.D. thesis, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Koutsky, Kathryn. 1981. Early Days on Norton Sound and Bering Strait, Volume 1: Shishmaref Area. Anthropology and History Preservation Cooperative, Fairbanks.
- Kretsinger, Carl. 1987. Fisheries inventories of lakes and streams in the Kigluaik Mountains. Field Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Kuropat, P. and J. Bryant. 1980. Foraging Behavior of Cow Caribou on the Utukok Calving Grounds in Northwestern Alaska. In: Proceedings of the Second Reindeer/Caribou Symposium, E. Reimers, E. Gaare, and S. Skjennsberg, eds. Roros, Norway, Sept. 17-21, 1979. Trondheim, Norway: Direktoratet for vilt og ferskvannsfisk.
- Lanctot, R. B. and C. D. Laredo. 1994. Buff-breasted sandpiper (*Tryngites subruficollis*). No. 90 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia: The Acad. Nat. Sci., Washington DC: The Am. Ornithologist's Union.
- Lawhead, B.E., A.M. Wildman, and J.R. Rose. 1997. Caribou distribution, abundance and calf production in the Kuparuk Oilfield during the 1996 calving season. Final report. Prepared by ABR Inc., Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Lean, Charlie. 2003. National Park Service, Western Arctic Parklands biologist. Personal communication with Dave Parker, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area biologist regarding chum salmon spawning habitat. E-mail dated May 14, 2003.
- Lean, C. F. and J. A. Hartle. 1989. Norton Sound-Port Clarence-Kotzebue aerial stream catalog (1958-1988). Technical report. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Commercial Fisheries Management and Development, Anchorage, Alaska.

- , F. J. Bue, and T. L. Lingnau. 1993. Annual management report 1992 Norton Sound-Port Clarence-Kotzebue. Regional information report no. 3A93-15. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Commercial Fisheries Management and Development, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Lewis, J.P. and R. Sellers. 1991. Assessment of the Exxon Valdez oil spill on brown bears on the Alaska Peninsula. *In* Exxon Valdez Oil Spill Natural Resource Damage Assessment. NRDA Terrestrial Mammal Study No. 4. Unpublished Final Report. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Natural Resource Damage Assessment, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Lindsey, K. Don. 1986. Paleontological inventory and assessment of public lands administered by Bureau of Land Management, State of Alaska. Bureau of Land Management, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Lipkin, R. 1985a. Status report on *Oxytropis arctica* var. *barnebyana* Welsh. Unpublished report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 1985b. Status report on *Oxytropis kobukensis* Welsh. Unpublished report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 1995. Alaska Natural Heritage Program botanist. Personal communication with Randy Meyers, BLM Fairbanks District Office, Natural Resource Specialist, concerning Lipkin and M. Robus collections of *Potentilla stipularis* on West Fork, Buckland River in August 1980.
- . 2005. Alaska Natural Heritage Program botanist. Personal communication with Randy Meyers, BLM Fairbanks District Office, Natural Resource Specialist, concerning population of *Potentilla stipularis* at Umiat, Alaska.
- and D. F. Murray. 1997. Alaska rare plant field guide. U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D.C.
- Lowther, P. E., C. C. Rimmer, B. Kessel, S. L. Johnson, and W. G. Ellison. 2001. Gray-cheeked thrush (*Catharus minimus*). No. 591 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA
- Lyon, B. and R. Montgomerie. 1995. McKay's bunting. No. 198-199 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA
- MacDonald, S. O. and J. A. Cook. 2002. Mammal inventory of Alaska's national parks and preserves, Northwest Network: Western Arctic Parklands, annual report 2001. University of Alaska Museum. February 13.
- Magdanz, James S., Charles J. Utermohle, and Robert J. Wolfe. 2002. The production and distribution of wild food in Wales and Deering, Alaska. Technical paper no. 259. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Juneau, Alaska.
- Magdanz, J.A., R.J. Walker, and R.R. Paciorek. 2004. The subsistence harvests of wild foods by residents of Shungnak, Alaska, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence, Technical Paper No. 279.

- Magoon, L. B., C. M. Molenaar, T. R. Bruns, M. A. Fisher, and C. Z. Valin. 1996. Region 1, Alaska, geologic framework. *In* Gautier, D. L., Dolton, G.L., Takahashi, K.I., and Varnes, K.L., eds., National assessment of United States oil and gas resources--results, methodology, and supporting data: U.S. Geological Survey Digital Data Series DDS-30, Release 2, pp. 1-14.
- Malins, D. C. 1977. Effects of petroleum on arctic and subarctic environments and organisms. Academic Press, Inc. New York, New York.
- Marks, J. S., T. L. Tibbitts, R. E. Gill, and B. J. McCaffery. 2002. Bristle-thighed curlew (*Numenius tahitiensis*). No. 705 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA
- Martin, D. J. 1985. Production of cutthroat trout (*Salmo clarki*) in relation to riparian vegetation in Bear Creek, Washington. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Washington, Seattle.
- McCaffery, B., ed. 1998. The status of loons in Alaska: A preliminary needs assessment. Alaska Loon Working Group. Unpublished report.
- McDowell Group. 1999a. Alaska Visitor Industry Economic Impact Study 1999 Update. Prepared for Division of Tourism Alaska Department of Commerce and Economic Development Juneau, AK.
- . 1999b. Economic and Social Effects of the Oil Industry in Alaska 1975 to 1995. OCS Study, MMS 99-0014. Technical Report 162. Anchorage, AK: Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Alaska OCS Region.
- McKendrick, J. D. 1999. Arctic tundra recovery from crude oil after 24 years, Prudhoe Bay. *Agroborealis* 3 (1):28-35.
- . 2000. Vegetative responses to disturbance. Pages 35-56 *in* J.C. Truett and S.R. Johnson, eds., *The Natural History of an Arctic Oil Field: Development and the Biota*, Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- and Wm. W. Mitchell. 1978. Fertilizing and seeding oil-damaged Arctic tundra to effect vegetation recovery, Prudhoe Bay, Alaska. *Arctic* 31 (3):296-304.
- McLellan, B.N. 1990. Relationships between human industrial activity and grizzly bears. Pps. 57-64 *In* Eighth International Conference on Bear Research and Management: Bears - Their Biology and Management. February 1989. Victoria, British Columbia. L.M. Darling and Archibald (eds.). International Association for Bear Research and Management. Vancouver, British Columbia.
- McCracken, J. G. and L. A. Viereck. 1990. Browse regrowth and use by moose after fire in interior Alaska. *Northwest Science*. 64:11-18.
- McDonald, T.L., S. Wolfe, P. Jensen, B. Haley, W.J. Wilson, and R.G.B. Senner. 2002. Risk Assessment for a Proposed Spectacled Eider Unusually Sensitive Area (USA), Alaska North Slope. Report Prepared by Western Ecosystems Technology Inc., Cheyenne, Wyoming, and LGL Alaska Research Associates Inc., Anchorage, Alaska.

- McEachern, P. M., E.E. Prepas, J.J. Gibson, and W.P. Dinsmore. 2000. Forest fire induced impacts on phosphorus, nitrogen, and chlorophyll a concentrations in boreal subarctic lakes of northern Alberta. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 57 (suppl. 2):73-81.
- McKee, P.C. 2004. U.S. Geological Survey, Alaska Science Center botanist. Communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area planning and environmental coordinator regarding weed inventory on National Park Service lands. E-mail from C. McKee to J. Cole dated October 12, 2004.
- Mecklenburg, C. W., T. A. Mecklenburg, and L. K. Thorsteinson. 2002. *Fishes of Alaska*. American Fisheries Society, Bethesda, MD.
- Mellor, J.C. 1987. A statistical analysis and summary of radar-Interpreted arctic lake depths. Technical report 11. Bureau of Land Management. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Merritt, R.D., 1988, Alaska bituminous coal and anthracite: Alaska Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys Public Data File 88-15, 116 p.
- Meyer, Kevin G. 2002. Managing degraded off-highway vehicle trails in wet, unstable, and sensitive environments. Tech rep. 0223-2821-MTDC. Missoula, MT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Missoula Technology and Development Center. 48 pp.
- Meyers, Randy. 1994. Botanical survey, Squirrel River uplands. Unpublished field notes (July 6-7, 1994). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1995a. Botanical survey, Squirrel River uplands. Unpublished field notes (July 4, 1995). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1995b. Botanical survey, Arctic Circle area, Baldwin Peninsula. Unpublished field notes (July 11, 1995). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1995c. Field report: Summer 1994 range management work on the Seward Peninsula (July 18-22, 2005). Unpublished report (March 28, 1995). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1995d. Botanical survey and arboreal lichens, Squirrel River. Unpublished field notes (July 7, 1995). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1996a. Search for *Potentilla stipularis*. Unpublished field notes (August 13, 1996). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1996b. Discovery and census of new population of *Rumex krausei*, North Fork, Squirrel River. Unpublished field notes (July 4, 1996). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1996c. Outline of BLM summer 1995 range management fieldwork on the Seward Peninsula, July 27-31. Unpublished report (March 18, 1996). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.

- . 1997a. Field report: Summer 1996 range management work on the Seward Peninsula, August 1-4, 1996. Unpublished report (March 1997). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1997b. Rough estimates of reindeer held by various herders after fall/winter 1996-97 incursion of Western Arctic Caribou Herd into the central portion of the Seward Peninsula. Unpublished report (3/27/97). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1997c. Lichen identification workshop at University of Alaska-Fairbanks. Unpublished lab notes (6-4-97). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2000a. *Gentianopsis detonsa* ssp. *detonsa* collected at mouth of Goodhope and Cripple rivers, Seward Peninsula. Unpublished field notes (08-26-2000). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2000b. Collection and census of a new *Saussurea* in the Waring Mountains, Selawik National Wildlife Refuge. Unpublished field notes (06-26-2000). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2001. BLM, Kotzebue Field Office botanist. Communication with Michelle Hebert, Alaska Cooperative Extension Service regarding non-native plant species in the Kotzebue area. Email from R. Meyers to M. Hebert dated 10-26-2001.
- . 2002. *Oxytropis arctica* var. *barnebyana* and plant succession. Unpublished field notes (09-25-2002). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2003a. End-of-year narrative summaries for botanical fieldwork 1996-2003. Unpublished. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2003b. Field report: Summer 2002 reindeer grazing allotment assessments on the Seward Peninsula, 28 June-5 July 2002. Unpublished report (3/25/03). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004a. BLM, Kotzebue Field Office botanist. Communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area planning and environmental coordinator regarding location of *Chenopodium album* on the Kobuk River. Email dated 09-23-2004.
- . 2004b. Cumulative impacts on remnant populations of *Gentianopsis detonsa* ssp. *detonsa* within the town and airport of Kotzebue, Alaska. Unpublished notes (09-30-2004). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004c. New *Primula tschuktschorum* population on northwestern slope, Mount Bendeleben, within Roger Menadelook's reindeer grazing allotment. Unpublished field notes (07-25-2004). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.

- . 2004d. Preliminary field report: Summer 2003 reindeer grazing allotment assessments on the Seward Peninsula, 9-13 July 2003. Unpublished report (March 23, 2004). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004e. General observations: Cycles of lichen disturbance and recovery. Unpublished presentation notes for Reindeer Herders Association meeting in Nome, Alaska, on March 24, 2004. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2005a. BLM, Kotzebue Field Office botanist. Communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area planning and environmental coordinator regarding exotic plant species in Kotzebue, Alaska. Email dated October 2, 2005.
- . 2005b. BLM, Kotzebue Field Office botanist. Communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area planning and environmental coordinator regarding location of *Crepis tectorum* in Kotzebue, Alaska. Email dated September 28, 2005.
- . 2005c. Rare plant inventory of the Sinuk River uplands, Seward Peninsula, Alaska. Unpublished field notes (June 6-11, 2005).
- . Locations for the non-native species, *Stellaria media*, in Kotzebue, Alaska. Electronic mail sent to Jeanie Cole on December 9, 2005. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- , K. Sonnen, and K. Joly. 2005. Aerial and ground survey of the Tubutulik River, southeastern Seward Peninsula, to assess extent of beetle-killed white spruce. Unpublished field notes (July 28, 2005). Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks District Office, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Miller, D.J., Payne, T.G., and Gryc, George, 1959, Geology of possible petroleum provinces in Alaska: U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1094, 131 pp.
- Miller, F.L. and A. Gunn. 1979. Responses of Peary caribou and muskoxen to turbo-helicopter harassment, Prince of Wales Island, Northwest Territories. 1976-1977. Occasional paper No 40. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada. Canadian Wildlife Service. 90 pp.
- and ———. 1984. Muskox defense formation in response to helicopters in the Canadian high arctic. In: First international muskox symposium, R.G. White, S. Keller and D.R. Klein, eds. UAF Special Report 4. University of Alaska, Fairbanks. Pp. 123-126.
- Miller, M.C., R.T. Prentki, and R.J. Barsdate. 1980. Physics of the ponds. *In* Limnology of Tundra Ponds, Barrow, Alaska, J.E. Hobbie (ed.). US/IBP Synthesis Series 13. Dowden, Hutchinson, and Ross, Stroudsburg, PA.
- Miller, S.D., and M.A. Chihuly. 1987. Characteristics of non-sport brown bear deaths in Alaska. *In* Seventh International Conference on Bear Research and Management: Bears - Their Biology and Management. February-March 1986. Williamsburg, Virginia. P. Zager, J. Beecham, G. Matula, and H. Reynolds III (eds.). International Association for Bear Research and Management. Vancouver, British Columbia.

- Minshall, G. W., J. T. Brock, and J. D. Varley. 1989. Wildfires and Yellowstone's stream ecosystems. *Bioscience* 39:707-715.
- Mishler, Craig (ed). 1986. Northwest Alaska cultural resource report. Public-data file 85-42L, Alaska Division of Geological and Geophysical Surveys, Anchorage. Available online at <http://www.dggs.dnr.state.ak.us/scan2/pdf85/text/PDF85-42L.PDF>.
- Mitchell, C. D. 1994. Trumpeter swan (*Cygnus buccinator*). No. 105 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia: The Acad. Nat. Sci.; Washington D.C.: The Am. Ornithologist's Union.
- MMS. See U.S. Department of the Interior. Minerals Management Service.
- Moore, N. 2004. Final Report: Propagation and Mitigation Efforts for *Oxytropis arctica* var. *barnebyana* OAB (Barneby's milkvetch) at the Kotzebue Long Range Radar Site. Alaska Plant Materials Center, Division of Agriculture, Department of Natural Resources, Palmer, Alaska.
- Moore, T.E., and Potter, C.J., 2003, Structural plays in Ellesmerian sequence and correlative strata of the National Petroleum Reserve, Alaska: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-253, 58 p.
- Moran, T. 2005. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Selawik National Wildlife Refuge biologist. Personal communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon resource area planning and environmental coordinator regarding bird strikes on wind turbines. Email November 15.
- Moran, V.S. and R. Meyers. 1996. Results of the 1996 field season for *Oxytropis arctica barnebyana*. Unpublished report by U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ecological Services, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Moran, V.S. 1997. Implementation of the multi-partnership Conservation Agreement for *Oxytropis arctica* var. *barnebyana* (Barneby's milkvetch), Kotzebue Long Range Radar Station 1996/1997. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Ecological Services, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Motyka, R.J., M.A. Moorman, and S.A. Liss. 1983. Geothermal Resources of Alaska: Alaska Division of Geological & Geophysical Surveys. Miscellaneous Publication 8, 1 sheet, scale 1: 2,500,000.
- Muller, S. W. 1945. Permafrost or permanently frozen ground and related engineering problems. Strategic engineering study 62. U.S. Army, Office Chief of Engineers, Military Intelligence Division. Reprinted in 1947 by J.W. Edwards Inc. Ann Arbor, Michigan.
- Mulligan, G. A. 2001. Three new taxa and a summary of the species in the mustard family, *Brassicaceae* (*Cruciferae*) in Canada and Alaska. *Canadian Field-Naturalist* 115(2):341-342.
- Murray, D. F. 1980. Threatened and endangered plants of Alaska. U.S. Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management.

- and R. Lipkin. 1987. Candidate threatened and endangered plants of Alaska with comments on other rare plants. University of Alaska Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- and ———. 1998. Status and trends survey of “Category 2” plants of the Bering Land Bridge National Preserve and adjacent areas, Seward Peninsula, Alaska. Final report to Biological Resources Division, U.S. Geological Survey, Anchorage, Alaska.
- and ———. 2005. “Re: Question on *Beckwithia glacialis* ssp. *alaskensis*”. Electronic mail received by R. Meyers from Dave Murray and Rob Lipkin on 4-29-05 and 5-2-05 concerning taxonomic questions on *Beckwithia glacialis* ssp. *alaskensis* and *Ranunculus glacialis* ssp. *alaskensis*. University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum and Alaska Natural Heritage Program, Anchorage, Alaska.
- National Marine Fisheries Service. 2005. Final environmental impact statement for essential fish habitat identification and conservation. Juneau, Alaska.
- National Research Council (NRC). 2003. Cumulative Environmental Effects of Oil and Gas Activities on Alaska’s North Slope. Committee on Cumulative Environmental Effects of Oil and Gas Activities on Alaska’s North Slope, Board of Environmental Studies and Toxicology, Polar Research Board, Division of Earth and Life Studies. The National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.
- National Research Council. 2003. Cumulative environmental effects of oil and gas activities on Alaska’s North Slope. Prepublication Copy. The National Academies Press, Washington, D.C.
- Neff, J. M. 1991. Long-term trends in the concentration of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons in the water column of Prince William Sound and the Western Gulf of Alaska following the Exxon Valdez oil spill. *In* Fourteenth Annual Arctic and Marine Oil Spill Program Technical seminar, June 12-14, 1991, Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Nelson, G. L. and J. A. Munter. 1990. Ground water. *In* Cold regions hydrology and hydraulics, ed. W.L. Ryan and R.D. Crissman. Technical Council on Cold Regions Engineering Monograph: American Society of Civil Engineers.
- Nelson, R. N. 1993. Unit 22 brown bear survey-inventory progress report. Pps. 226-237 in S. Abbott, ed., Management report of survey-inventory activities. Brown bear. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Fed Aid in Wildl. Rest. Prog. Rep. Proj. W-23-4 and W-23-5. Study 4.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- Nome Daily Gold Digger. 1908. Mining edition. October 1908. Nome, Alaska.
- Nome Nugget. 1901a. Agiapuk district is promising. August 23. Nome, Alaska.
- Nome Nugget. 1901b. Candle, a new creek. September 6. Nome, Alaska.
- Nome Nugget. 1901c. All are hopeful. December 7. Nome, Alaska.
- Nome Nugget. 1904. Nome to Council. September 21. Nome, Alaska.

- North, M. R. 1994. Yellow-billed loon (*Gavia adamsii*). No. 121 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- North Slope Borough 2005-2006 Operating Budget Summary by Government Entities. [http://www.north-slope.org/nsb/BUDGET06/Section\\_A.pdf](http://www.north-slope.org/nsb/BUDGET06/Section_A.pdf) Accessed November 28, 2005.
- North Slope Borough Contract Staff. 1979. Native livelihood and dependence: A study of land use values through time. U.S. Department of the Interior National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska 105(c) land use study. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Northern Economics. 2002. An assessment of the contribution of Red Dog Mine operations to the economy of Northwest Arctic Borough. Prepared for the Alaska Industrial Development and Export Authority. October 2002; minor revisions November 2002.
- Northwest Arctic Borough. 2004. Northwest Arctic Borough comprehensive economic development strategy. September.
- NPS. See U.S. Department of the Interior. National Park Service.
- NRCS. See U.S. Department of Agriculture. Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- Olson, T.L., and B.K. Gilbert. 1994. Variable impacts of people on brown bear use of an Alaskan river. *In*: Ninth International Conference on Bear Research and Management. February 1992. Missoula, Montana. J.J. Claar and P. Schullery (eds.). International Association for Bear Research and Management. Vancouver, British Columbia.
- Oritsland, N.A., F.R. Engelhardt, F.A. Juck, R.J. Hurst, and P.D. Watts. 1981. Effects of Crude Oil on Polar Bears. Environmental Study No. 24. Canadian Department of Northern Affairs, Ottawa, Ontario.
- Ott, A.G. 1997. Letter dated Aug. 20, 1997, to Johanna Munson, State NPR-A Representative from A.G. Ott, Regional Supervisor, Habitat and Restoration Div. State of Alaska, Dept. of Fish and Game.
- Papineau, John. 2004. Understanding Alaska's climate variation. <http://pafc.arh.noaa.gov/climvar/climate-paper.html>
- Parker, Carolyn. 1999. Floristic inventory of selected sites in the Nulato Hills, western Alaska 1997-1998. Task Order No. 1 and 2 under Cooperative Agreement between BLM and UAF Museum Herbarium, No. 1422 – L953 – A97 – 0016. University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2001a. Draft plant species list from summer 2001 botanical survey of Noatak National Preserve. Unpublished. University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2001b. Vascular plant inventory of selected sites in the Waring Mountains and vicinity, Selawik National Wildlife Refuge, northwest Alaska. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Selawik NWR, Kotzebue, Alaska.

- . 2003. “That odd *Saussurea*....” Email received from Carolyn Parker, 03-10-03, University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004a. Draft plant species list from summer 2001 and 2002 botanical survey of Cape Krusenstern National Monument. Unpublished. University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004b. Draft plant species list from summer 2002 botanical survey of Kobuk River National Park, unpublished. University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 2004c. “Re: KOVA population of *Saussurea triangulate*.” Email received from Carolyn Parker, 11-23-2004, University of Alaska Fairbanks Museum, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Parker, C., A. Batten, and J. Herriges. 2003. Botanical survey of selected sites in the White Mountains National Recreation Area and the Steese National Conservation Area, Yukon-Tanana Uplands, Alaska. BLM-Alaska Technical Report 53, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management.
- Patten, S.M., and L.R. Patten. 1979. Evolution, Pathobiology, and Breeding Ecology of Large Gulls (*Larus*) in Northeast Gulf of Alaska and Effects of Petroleum Exposure on the Breeding Ecology of Gulls and Kittiwakes. U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Boulder, CO.
- , R. Gustin, and T. Crowe. 1991. Injury Assessment of Hydrocarbon Uptake by Sea Ducks in Prince William Sound and the Kodiak Archipelago, Alaska. State-Federal Natural Resource Damage Assessment for December 1990-November 1991. Draft Preliminary Natural Resources Damage Assessment Status Report, Bird Study Number 11.
- Persons, Kate. 2001. Unit 22 furbearer management report. Pp 301-309 *in* C. Healy, ed. Furbearer management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1997-June 30, 2000. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 7.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2002. Unit 22 moose management report. Pp 475-495 *in* C. Healy, ed. Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 1999-June 30, 2001. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2003a. Unit 22 muskox management report. Pp 13-42 *in* C. Healy, ed. Muskox management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2003b. Unit 22 brown bear management report. Pp 259-270 *in* C. Healy, ed. Brown bear management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2000-June 30, 2002. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2004. Unit 22 moose management report. Pages 496–522 *in* C. Brown, editor. Moose management report of survey and inventory activities July 1, 2001–June 30, 2003. Alaska Department of Fish and Game. Project 1.0. Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2005. Seward Peninsula muskox cooperators group meeting. Nome, Alaska. June 20-21.

- Peterson, M. R., J. B. Grand, and C. P. Dau. 2000. Spectacled eider (*Somateria fischeri*). No. 547 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- Peterson, M. R., W. W. Larned, and D.C. Douglas. 1999. At-sea distributions of spectacled eiders (*Somateria fischeri*): A 120 year-old mystery resolved. *Auk* 116:1009-1020.
- Phillips Alaska, Inc. 2002. Colville River unit satellite development environmental evaluation document. Revised June. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Rahn, Kenneth A., Randolph D. Borys, and Glenn E. Shaw. 1982. Sources and transport of Arctic pollution aerosol: A chronicle of six years of ONR research. *Naval Research Reviews*, 34, 3-26 pp.
- Ray, Dorothy Jean. 1964. Nineteenth century settlement and subsistence patterns in Bering Strait. *Arctic Anthropology* 2(2):61-94.
- . 1967. Land tenure and polity of the Bering Strait Eskimos. *Journal of the West* 6(3):371-394.
- . 1974. The Omilak silver mine. *The Alaska Journal* 4(3):142-148.
- . 1975. *The Eskimos of Bering Strait, 1650-1898*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.
- . 1983. *Ethnohistory in the Arctic: The Bering Strait Eskimo*. The Limestone Press, Kingston, Ontario.
- . 1984. Bering Strait Eskimos. In *Handbook of North American Indians Volume 5: Arctic*. Edited by David Damas. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Reed, A., D. H. Ward, D. V. Derksen, and J. S. Sedinger. 1998. Brant. No. 337 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- Renner, Louis L., S. J. 1979. *Pioneer missionary to the Bering Strait Eskimos: Bellarmine Lafortune*, S. J. Binford & Mort, Portland.
- Rieger, S., D.B. Schoephorster, and C.E. Furbush. 1979. *Exploratory Soil Survey of Alaska*. GPO 1979- 247-478/68. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Reynolds, P. E. and D. J. LaPlant. 1985. Effects of winter seismic exploration activities on muskoxen in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge. In: *Arctic National Wildlife Refuge coastal plain resource assessment. Baseline study of the fish, wildlife, and their habitats, Vol. I*, G.W. Garner and P.E. Reynolds, eds. 1984 update report. ANWR Progress Report No. FY85-2. Anchorage, Alaska. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- . 1986. Effects of winter seismic exploration activities on muskoxen in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, January-May, 1984-1985. *Arctic National Wildlife Refuge coastal plain resource assessment*, G.W. Garner and P.E. Reynolds, eds. 1985 update report baseline study of the fish, wildlife, and their habitats: Impacts. ANWR progress

- report No. FY86-4 Vol. 3, Appendix V. Anchorage, Alaska: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Reynolds, P. E., H. V. Reynolds III, and E. H. Follmann. 1986. Responses of grizzly bears to seismic surveys in northern Alaska. In: International conference on bear research and management, pp. 169-175.
- Rieger, S., D. B. Schoephorster, and C. E. Furbush. 1979. Exploratory soil survey of Alaska. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service. GPO 1979-247-478/68.
- Robertson, G. J. and P. L. Savard. 2002. Long-tailed duck (*Clangula hyemalis*). No. 651 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- Robertson, G. J. and R. I. Goudie. 1999. Harlequin duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*). No. 466 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia, PA.
- Robinson, Scott R. 1987. Wildlife of the Squirrel River, Alaska. BLM Alaska open file report 20.
- Rodrigues R., R.H. Pollard, and R.O. Skoog. 1994. Inventory of Arctic fox dens in the Prudhoe Bay Oil Field. Abstract. In: Proceedings of the North Slope environmental studies conference. 14-15 February 1994. Anchorage, Alaska. ARCO Alaska, Inc. p. 33.
- Romanovsky, V. E., T. E. Osterkamp, G. S. Tiplenko, and D. O. Serqueev. 2004. Influence of climate and environmental factors on the thermal and moisture regimes of the active layer and permafrost. Website accessed December 13, 2005.  
[http://www.gi.alaska.edu/snowice/Permafrost-lab/proj\\_influ/pr\\_influ.html](http://www.gi.alaska.edu/snowice/Permafrost-lab/proj_influ/pr_influ.html)
- Rupp, Scott. 2002. Boreal ALFRESCO model presentation. Unpublished data.
- Savard, J.-P. L., D. Bordage, and A. Reed. 1998. Surf scoter (*Melanitta perspicillata*). In *The Birds of North America*, No. 363 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.). The Birds of North America, Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Schaaf, Jeanne. 1988. Bering Land Bridge National Preserve: An archeological survey. Vol I. Research/Resources Management Report AR-14. Alaska Region, National Park Service, Anchorage.
- Schaffer, Ross. 2005. Personal communication between Schaffer, Northwest Arctic Borough Mayor, with M. Kasterin, on August 10 regarding PILT payments from Red Dog mine.
- Schallenger, A. 1980. Review of oil and gas exploitation impacts on grizzly bears. Pps. 271-277 In: Bears-their biology and management, fourth international conference on bear research and management. 7 February 1977. Kalispell, Montana. C.J. Martinka and K.J. McArthur (eds.). Bear Biology Association. Tonto Basin, Arizona.
- Scott, M. 2000. Aerial Photography Assessment of Riparian Areas in the Unalakleet Drainage, Alaska. BLM-Alaska Open File Report 81, U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Anchorage, Alaska.

- Scott, S. 1987. National Geographic Society field guide to the birds of North America. 2nd ed. S. Scott, ed.
- Shepro, C. E., D.E. Mass, et al. 2003. North Slope Borough 2003 economic profile and census report. Barrow, Alaska. Department of Planning and Community Services. IX.
- Shideler, R.T. and J. Hechtel. 2000. Grizzly bear. Pps. 105-132 *In*: The natural history of an Arctic oil field: Development and the biota. J.C. Truett and S.R. Johnson, (eds.). Academic Press. San Diego, California.
- Shults, B. 2004. National Park Service, Western Arctic Parklands biologist. Personal communication with Jeanie Cole, BLM, Central Yukon Resource Area planning and environmental coordinator regarding management of Dall sheep. Email dated August 19, 2004.
- Selkregg, L. L. 1976. Alaska regional profiles: Northwest region, volume V. University of Alaska, Arctic Information and Data Center, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Sellman, P. V., J. Brown, R. L. Lewellen, H. McKim, and C. Merry. 1975. The classification and geomorphic implications of thaw lakes on the Arctic coastal plain, Alaska. CRREL Research Report 344: USDOD, US Army COE, CRREL.
- Simon, James J. K. 1998. Twentieth Century Iñupiaq Eskimo Reindeer Herding on Northern Seward Peninsula, Alaska. PhD Thesis, University of Alaska Fairbanks.
- Singer, F. J., and D. Johnson. 1984. Dall sheep ecology in the Noatak National Preserve, Alaska. Unpublished report. National Park Service. Anchorage, Alaska.
- Sloan, C. E. 1987. Water resources of the North Slope, Alaska. In Alaskan North Slope Geology, ed. I. Tailleux and P. Weimer. The Pacific Section, Society of Economic Paleontologist and Minerologists, and The Alaska Geological Society.
- , C.Zenone and L.R.Mayo. 1975. Icings along the Trans-Alaska Pipeline route. U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey. Open file report 75-87. Anchorage, Alaska. 39 pp.
- Smith, M.D. 1996. Distribution, abundance, and quality of forage within the summer range of the Central Arctic Caribou Herd. M.S. Thesis. University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Smith, Philip S. 1911. The Squirrel River placers. In Mineral resources of Alaska: Report on progress of investigations in 1910, by A. H. Brooks and Others, pp. 306-319. Bulletin 480 U. S. Geological Survey. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
- Sonoran Institute. 2005. Economic Profile System. <http://www.sonoran.org>.
- Sparks, Tom. 2003. Dead trees. Email received by R. Meyers from Sparks on December 1, 2004, Natural Resource Program Coordinator, Bureau of Land Management, Nome, Alaska.
- Spencer, Robert F. 1959. The North Alaskan Eskimo: A study in ecology and society. Bulletin 171, Bureau of American Ethnology. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.

- . 1984. North Alaska Coast Eskimo. In Handbook of North American Indians, Volume 5 Arctic, edited by Davis Damas. Smithsonian Institution, Washington D.C.
- Spindler, M. and B. Kessel. 1980. Avian populations and habitat use in interior Alaska taiga. *Syesis* 13:61-104.
- St-Onge, J., and P. Magnan. 2000. Impact of logging and natural fires on fish communities of Laurentian Shield lakes. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences* 57 (suppl. 2):165-174.
- Starr, S. J., M. N. Kuwada, and L. L. Trasky. 1981. Recommendations for minimizing the impacts of hydrocarbon development on fish, wildlife, and aquatic plant resources of the northern Bering Sea and Norton Sound. Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Stehn, R., and R. Platte. 2000. Exposure of Birds to Assumed Oil Spills at the Liberty Project. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Migratory Bird Management, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Stern, Richard Olaf. 1980. "I used to have lots of reindeers" – The ethnohistory and cultural ecology of reindeer herding in northwest Alaska. Unpublished PhD Dissertation, State University of New York, Binghamton.
- , Edward L. Arobio, Larry L. Naylor, and Wayne C. Thomas. 1980. Eskimos, reindeer and land. Bulletin 59, Agricultural Experiment Station, School of Agriculture and Land Resources Management. University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Stickel, L.F., and M.P. Dieter. 1979. Ecological and Physiological/Toxicological Effects of Petroleum on Aquatic Birds. A Summary of Research Activities Fiscal Year 1976 through Fiscal Year 1978. FWS/OBS-79/23. U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service, Biological Services Program, Slidell, Louisiana.
- Sturm, M. 2001. Snow survey transect data for Arctic Alaska. On file at U.S. Army CRREL, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Suydam, R. S. 2000. King eider (*Somateria spectabilis*). No. 491 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. Philadelphia: The Acad. Nat. Sci.; Washington D.C.: The Am. Ornithologist's Union.
- , D. L. Dickson, J. B. Fadely, and L. T. Quakenbush. 2000. Population declines of king and common eiders of the Beaufort Sea. *Condor* 102: 219–222.
- Swanson, J.D., M. Schuman, and P.C. Scorup. 1985. Range survey of the Seward Peninsula reindeer ranges, Alaska. USDA Soil Conservation Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Swanson, D.K. 1996. Fruticose lichen distribution in the Kobuk Preserve Unit, Gates of the Arctic National Park. USDI NPS Technical Report AFA RNR/NRTR-96/28. Anchorage, Alaska.

- Talbot, S.S, B.A. Yurtsev, D.F. Murray, G.W. Argus, C. Bay, and A. Elvebakk. 1999. Atlas of Rare Endemic Vascular Plants of the Arctic. Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna (CAFF) Technical Report No. 3. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Thompson, D. C. and K. H. McCourt. 1981. Seasonal diets of the porcupine caribou herd. *American Midland Naturalist* 105(1):70-76.
- Tolmachev, A. I. and J. G. Packer (eds.) 1995. Flora of the Russian Arctic. Vol 1. Polypodiaceae-Gramineae. The University of Alberta Press, Edmonton. G.C.D. Griffiths, translator.
- Trezona, C. E. 1900. Cape Nome and the northern placer mines. Denny-Coryell Co., Seattle.
- Troutman, S.M., and Stanley, R.G., 2002. Map and digital database of sedimentary basins and indications of petroleum in the Central Alaska Province: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 02-483, scale 1:2,500,000.
- Troy, D. 1996. Distribution and abundance of spectacled eiders in the vicinity of Prudhoe Bay, Alaska: 1994 status report. Report prepared by Troy Ecological Research Associates for BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc.
- . 1997. Distribution and abundance of spectacled eiders in the vicinity of Prudhoe Bay, Alaska: 1997 status report. Report prepared by Troy Ecological Research Associates for BP Exploration (Alaska), Inc.
- UAF. See University of Alaska Fairbanks.
- Uhl, William R. and Carrie K. Uhl. 1977. Tagiumsinaaqmiit: Ocean beach dwellers of the Cape Krusenstern area subsistence patterns. Anthropology and Cooperative Park Studies Unit, University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- . 2000. Flower of passion: The shaved gentian, *Gentianopsis detonsa* (Rottb.) Ma ssp. *detonsa*. Unpublished manuscript (February 2000), Kotzebue, Alaska.
- University of Alaska Fairbanks. 2004. Museum ARCTOS Database. <http://arctos.database.museum>. Accessed November.
- . 2005a. Alaska food cost survey fourth quarter, December 2004. Cooperative Extension Service.
- . 2005b. Museum ARCTOS Database. <http://arctos.database.museum>. Accessed January.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. 2005. Draft environmental impact statement for navigational improvements De Long Mountain Terminal, Alaska.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2004. Population finder: 2004 population estimates. [http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/SAFFPopulation?\\_sse=on](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/SAFFPopulation?_sse=on). Accessed on October 3, 2005.

- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Forest Service. 1991. Forest insect and disease conditions in Alaska – 1991. Forest Pest Management Report R10-TP-22. USDA Forest Service, State and Private Forestry, Juneau, Alaska.
- . 2000. General technical report RMRS-GTR-42, volume 2, wildland fire in ecosystems, effects of fire on flora. 257 pp.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture. Natural Resources Conservation Service. 2003. Major land resource areas of Alaska, 2002. Map. Developed April 15, 2002; minor revisions May 15, 2003. <http://www.ak.nrcs.usda.gov/technical/maps.html>.
- . 2004. Alaska's Snow, Water, and Climate Services. Current and historical snow course data for Alaska. AKSNOW website. <http://ambcs.org>
- U.S. Department of Energy. 2001a. U.S. Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Natural Gas Liquids Reserves. 2000 Annual Report. Washington, DC: U.S. Dept. of Energy, Energy Information Administration.
- . 2001b. Alaska wind resource map. National Renewable Energy Laboratory.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. 1998. Departmental manual, part 620: Wildland fire management. Chapter 2, general policy and procedures – Alaska.
- . 2003. Memorandum: Bureau of Land Management wilderness review in Alaska. Office of the Secretary. April 11.
- . 2004. Departmental manual, part 620: Wildland fire management. Chapter 1, general policy and procedures.
- . 2003. Department of the Interior Strategic Plan 2003-2008. Department of the Interior, Washington D.C.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management. 1982. Northwest management framework plan. Northern Field Office, Alaska.
- . 1983. Seward 1008 study decision record. Northwest resources area, Northern Field Office. June 15. State ID AK830407-02.
- . 1986. Iditarod National Historic Trail: Seward to Nome route – comprehensive management plan. Anchorage Field Office.
- . 1988a. Norton Sound aquatic habitat management plan. BLM-AK-PT-019-6610-070.
- . 1988b. BLM Handbook H-1790-1 National Environmental Policy Handbook.
- . 1989. Minto Flats placer mining final cumulative environmental impact statement. Alaska.
- . 1992. Environmental analysis for a reindeer grazing permit renewal Buckland and Kiwalik river valleys. EA no. AK-070-92-24. BLM case file FF-085605.

- . 1993. BLM manual 8351.3: Wild and scenic rivers – policy and program direction for identification, evaluation, and management; Evaluation. Washington DC.
- . 1996. Partners against weeds: An action plan for the Bureau of Land Management.
- . 1999. Interim guidance- changes to the list of critical elements of the human environment in BLM's National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) Handbook. Instruction Memorandum No. 99-178. Washington D.C.
- . 2000. BLM strategic plan 2000-2005. Washington D.C.
- . 2001a. BLM manual, 6840 – Special status species management. Washington D.C.
- . 2001b. Documentation of phone conversation with Mr. John Walker regarding his reindeer herd. November 20, 2001. BLM case file FF-087313.
- . 2002a. Determination of plan conformance and NEPA adequacy for renewal of a reindeer grazing permit for the Shaktoolik Allotment AK-025-02-012. BLM case file FF-000839.
- . 2002b. Determination of plan conformance and NEPA adequacy for renewal of a reindeer grazing permit for the Koyuk River Allotment AK-025-02-009. BLM case file F-030387.
- . 2002c. Final Environmental Impact Statement: Renewal of the Federal Grant for the Trans-Alaska Pipeline System Right-of-Way. BLM/AK/PT 03/005+2880+990. 7 Vols. Anchorage, AK: USDOJ, BLM.
- . 2003a. Environmental assessment for a reindeer grazing permit in McCarthy's Marsh. EA no. AK-025-03-029. BLM case file FF-093763.
- . 2003b. Northwest National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Final Integrated Activity Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 2004a. Alaska Land Health Standards and Guidelines. IM No. AK 2004-023.
- . 2004b. Finding of no significant impact and proposed land use plan amendment environmental assessment for wildland fire and fuels management for Alaska. Alaska Fire Service. AK-313-04-EA-001.
- . 2004c. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula resource management plan scoping report. Northern Field Office, August 24, 2004. 49 pp.
- . 2004d. Management situation analysis for noxious and invasive weeds. Prepared by Jeanie Cole.
- . 2004e. Alpine Satellite development plan final environmental impact statement.
- . 2005a. Alaska Fire Service fire history database. Accessed February 2005.

- . 2005b. BLM Alaska state fire trespass operating plan. Alaska Fire Service. IM AK 2006-005. November 11.
  - . 2005c. Decision record for the land use plan amendment for wildland fire and fuels management for Alaska environmental assessment. Alaska Fire Service. AK-313-04-EA-001.
  - . 2005d. Draft fire trespass handbook H-9238-1. August 26 (Office of Fire and Aviation Instruction Memorandum 2005-033).
  - . 2005e. Final programmatic environmental impact statement on wind energy development on BLM-administered lands in the western United States. June.
  - . 2005f. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula resource management plan mineral occurrence and development potential report: locatable and salable minerals. Alaska State Office. Division of Energy and Solid Minerals. May.
  - . 2005g. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula resource management plan reasonable foreseeable development scenario locatable and salable minerals. Alaska State Office. Division of Energy and Solid Minerals. February.
  - . 2005h. Northeast National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Final Amended Integrated Activity Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. Anchorage, Alaska. January.
  - . 2005i. Northeast National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Final Amended Integrated Activity Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. Appendix J, Subsistence. January.
  - . 2005j. Reasonable foreseeable development scenario for oil and natural gas resources in the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula planning area, Alaska. Alaska State Office. Division of Energy and Solid Minerals.
  - . 2005k. Recreation management information system database. Query on dispersed visitor use in northwest Alaska for fiscal years 2003 (journal entry 49138) and 2004 (journal entry 52956).
  - . 2005l. Special status species list for Alaska, BLM Alaska state office. Instruction Memorandum AK 2006-003. October 13.
  - . 2005m. Wildland fire management plan. Alaska Fire Service. September.
  - . 2005n. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Resource Management Plan Mineral Occurrence and Development Potential Report for Leasable Minerals. Alaska State Office. Division of Energy and Solid Minerals.
  - . 2006. Oil spill risk analysis for the Kobuk-Seward Peninsula Planning Area. Prepared by Bureau of Land Management, Anchorage, Alaska, January 2006.
- U.S Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Subsistence Advisory Panel. 2002. Meeting minutes. 6 June and 22 August.

- U.S. Department of the Interior. Bureau of Land Management and Minerals Management Service. 1998. Northeast National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Final Integrated Activity Plan/Final Environmental Impact Statement. Volumes I and II. BLM/AK/PL-98/016+3130+930. U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management and Minerals Management Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, and U.S. Department of Energy. 2003. Assessing the potential for renewable energy on public lands. February.
- U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service. 2002. Final Environmental Impact Statement. Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Impact Statement/Environmental Assessment MMS 2002-019. Three Volumes. U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Management Service, Alaska Outer Continental Shelf Region, Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 2004. Coastal influenced ecosystems scoping workshop notebook. November 30-December 2, 2004, Anchorage, Alaska. National Park Service-Arctic Network Inventory and Monitoring Program.
- . 2005. Western Arctic national parklands compendium: Bering Land Bridge National Preserve, Cape Krusenstern National Monument, Kobuk Valley National Park, and Noatak National Preserve, 2005.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1996. Spectacled eider recovery plan. Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 2002. Steller's eider recovery plan. Anchorage, Alaska.
- . 2004. Kobuk-Seward Peninsula management plan species list. Letter from Fairbanks Fish and Wildlife Field Office, July 12.
- . 2005. Advisory: Recommended Time Periods for Avoiding Vegetation Clearing in Alaska to Protect Migratory Birds. September 2005.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. 1998. Interim air quality policy on wildland and prescribed fire. April 23.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1971, Mineral Land Classification Board, February 22, 1971, Definition of the Pilgram Springs known Geothermal Resources Area, Seward Peninsula, Alaska, 3 p.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. U.S. Geological Survey. 1997. Land cover mapping at 1 km resolution, USGS EROS Data Center, Anchorage, Alaska.
- U.S. Department of the Interior. U.S. Geological Survey. 2004. NWIS website. Water Resources Division. <http://nwis.waterdata.usgs.gov/ak/nwis>.
- USGS. See U.S. Department of the Interior. U.S. Geological Survey.
- Van Vliet, G., and M. McAllister. 1994. Kittlitz's murrelet: The species most impacted by direct mortality from the Exxon Valdez oil spill? *Pac. Seabirds* 21(2):5-6.

- VanStone, James W. 1984. Exploration and contact history of western Alaska. *In* Handbook of North American Indians. Vol. 5: Arctic. Smithsonian Institution, Washington.
- Verick, L. A. and L. A. Schandelmeier. 1980. Effects of fire in Alaska and adjacent Canada: A literature review.
- Wahrhaftig, C. 1965. Physiographic Divisions of Alaska. U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 482. U.S. Geological Survey, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Walker, D.A. 1996. Disturbance and recovery of Arctic Alaskan vegetation. *In*: landscape function and disturbance in Arctic Tundra, J.F. Reynolds and J.D. Tenhunen, eds. Berlin, Germany: Springer-Verlag, pp. 35-71.
- , D.D.Cate, J.Brown, and C.Racine. 1987. Disturbance and recovery of Arctic Alaska tundra terrain: a review of recent investigations. CRREL report no, 87-11. Hanover, N.H.
- , P.J. Webber, K.R. Everett and J. Brown. 1978. Effects of crude and diesel oil spills on plant communities at Prudhoe Bay, Alaska, and the derivation of oil spill sensitivity maps. *Arctic* 31 (3):242-259.
- Webb, J. F. 1986. Fisheries field reports, 1977-1986. Unpublished reports on file at the Bureau of Land Management Fairbanks District Office.
- . 1978a. Fisheries inventories of lakes in the Kigluaik Mountains. Field Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1978b. Fisheries inventories of the Buckland River. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1978c. Fisheries inventories of the Shaktoolik River. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1979. Fisheries inventories of lakes in the Kigluaik Mountains. Final Report. U.S. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1980. Inglutalik River fisheries inventory. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1985. Tubutulik River fisheries inventory. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1986a. Clear Creek fisheries investigations. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1986b. Fish River fish inventory. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- . 1999. Arctic char of the Kigluaik Mountains of Alaska. *In* Proceedings of the eighth and ninth International Society of Arctic Char Fanatics 1996 and 1997. Information Series No. 7, 1999.

- and R. F. McLean. 1991. An investigation of coho salmon rearing habitat in selected tributaries of the Nome River. Final Report. Bureau of Land Management, Fairbanks, Alaska.
- Western Arctic Caribou Herd Working Group. 2003. Western Arctic Caribou Herd Cooperative Management Plan. Nome, Alaska. 33 pp.
- WesternGeco. 2003. Comments received on draft Northwest National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska Integrated Activity Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. *In*: Northwest NPR-A IAP/EIS. Bureau of Land Management.
- White, C. M., N. J. Clum, T. J. Cade, and W. G. Hunt. 2002. Peregrine falcon (*Falcon peregrinus*). No. 660 in *The Birds of North America*, ed. A. Poole and F. Gill. The Birds of North America Inc., Philadelphia, PA.
- Wild and Scenic Rivers Act of 1968. P.L. 90-542.
- Willeck, D. G. and D. Allan. 1996. Conservation agreement for Barneby's milkvetch, *Oxytropis arctica* var. *barnebyana* between U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and U.S. Air Force. 611th Air Support Group, Elmendorf AFB and Regional Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Winters, J. F. and R. T. Shideler. 1990. An annotated bibliography of selected references of muskoxen relevant to the National Petroleum Reserve-Alaska. Fairbanks, Alaska: Alaska Department of Fish and Game.
- Wittwer, D. 1999. Forest insect and disease conditions in Alaska – 1999. General Technical Report R10-Tp-82. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Protection, Alaska Region.
- . 2001. Forest insect and disease conditions in Alaska – 2000. General Technical Report R10-TP-86. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Protection, Alaska Region.
- . 2003. Forest health protection report: Forest insect and disease conditions in Alaska – 2002. General Technical Report R10-TP-113. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Protection, Alaska Region.
- . 2005. Forest health conditions in Alaska – 2004. Protection report R10-PR-3. USDA Forest Service, Alaska Region and State of Alaska, Department of Natural Resources, Anchorage, Alaska.
- Wolf, S.A. 2000. Habitat selection by calving caribou of the Central Arctic Herd. 1980-1995. M.S. Thesis. University of Alaska, Fairbanks.
- Wolfe, Robert J. 2000. Subsistence in Alaska: A Year 2000 Update, ADF&G, Juneau, Alaska March.
- . 2004. Local traditions and subsistence: A synopsis from twenty-five years of research. Juneau: Alaska Department of Fish and Game, Division of Subsistence.

- Woodward-Clyde Consultants. 1980. Gravel removal studies in Arctic and subarctic floodplains in Alaska. Biological Suc. Program, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Anchorage, AK. Technical Report, FWS/OBS-80/08. 403 pp.
- . 1983. Lisburne Development Area: 1983 Environmental Studies. Final Report. Prepared by Woodward-Clyde Consultants, Inc., for ARCO Alaska, Inc., Anchorage, Alaska.
- Yarie, J. Forest fire cycles and life tables: A case study from interior Alaska. Canadian Journal of Forestry Research. Volume 11, Number 3. 1981.
- Zogas, K. 2005. USDA Forest Service, Forest Health Protection biotechnician. Personal communication with Randy Meyers concerning the biology and chronology of spruce beetle outbreaks on the Seward Peninsula.
- Zufelt, W. J. 1973. Forest resources of the Norton Bay Native Reserve, Alaska. U.S. Bureau of Indian Affairs.

