

Proclamation and Legislative Provisions Regulating National Monuments and NCAs

ALASKA	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights/Issues	Transportation Plan	OHV
Steese (1980)	Where consistent with the land use plan, mineral development may be permitted pursuant to the Mineral Leasing Act or Materials Act. Subject to VER, minerals on federal lands are withdrawn from location, entry, and patent under the mining laws. The Secretary may classify lands w/in NCAs as suitable for exploration and development and open such lands to entry, location, and patent. Mining claims are subject to reasonable regulations.	Caribou range is among the special values to be considered in planning and management of the area.	Not addressed	Not addressed.	Birch Creek is among the special values to be considered in planning and management of the area.	Not required.	Not addressed.
Visitation/Use	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Committee	Other		
Not specifically addressed, but includes the White Mountains NRA, established to provide public outdoor recreation use.	Includes portions of the Birch Creek National Wild River.	The BLM shall, within five years of the date of enactment of the Act, develop a land use plan for the area.	Not addressed.	Not required.			

ARIZONA	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
Agua Fria (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of Arizona with respect to fish and wildlife.	Laws, regulations, and policies followed by BLM in issuing and admin. grazing leases on all lands under its jurisdiction shall continue to apply with regard to the lands in the monument.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Reserves, subject to valid existing rights, a quantity of water sufficient to fulfill the purposes for which the monument is established.	Not required.	All motorized and mechanized vehicle use off road will be prohibited, except for emergency or authorized administrative purposes.
Gila Box (1990)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Not addressed.	The Secretary shall allow only such uses of the conservation area as the Sec. finds will further the purposes for which the conservation area is established.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Subject to VER, reserves a quantity of water sufficient to fulfill the purposes for which the NCA was est. The Secretary may file a claim for quantification of this right.	Not required.	Except where needed for administrative purposes or to respond to an emergency, use of motorized vehicles is permitted only on roads specifically designated for such use as part of the management plan.
Grand Canyon Parashant (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws other than by exchange that furthers the protective purposes of the monument.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of Arizona with respect to fish and wildlife management.	Laws, regulations, and policies followed by BLM in issuing and admin. grazing leases on all lands under its jurisdiction shall continue to apply to BLM portions of the monument. BLM shall continue to issue and administer grazing leases within the Lake Mead NRA.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws. The sale of vegetative material is permitted only if part of an authorized science-based ecological restoration project.	Does not reserve water nor relinquish any water rights held by the Federal Government. The Federal land managing agencies shall work with State authorities to ensure that water resources needed for monument purposes are available.	Not required.	All motorized and mechanized vehicle use off road will be prohibited, except for emergency or authorized administrative purposes.

ARIZONA	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
Ironwood (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of Arizona with respect to fish and wildlife.	Laws, regulations, and policies in issuing and administering grazing permits or leases on all lands under its jurisdiction shall continue to apply with regard to the lands in the monument.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Does not reserve water as a matter of federal law. Not a relinquishment or reduction of any water use or rights previously reserved or appropriated. The BLM shall work with State authorities to ensure that water resources are available if needed.	The Secretary shall prepare a transportation plan that addresses actions, including road closures or travel restrictions necessary to protect the objects identified in this proclamation.	The Secretary of the Interior shall prohibit all motorized and mechanized vehicle use off road, except for emergency or authorized administrative purposes.
San Pedro Riparian (1988)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Not addressed.	The Secretary shall allow only such uses of the conservation area as the Secretary finds will further the purposes for which the conservation area is established.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Congress reserves a quantity of water sufficient to fulfill the purposes of the NCA. The Secretary shall file a claim for the quantification of such rights in an appropriate stream adjudication.	Not required.	Except where needed for administrative or emergency purposes, the use of motorized vehicles shall only be allowed on roads specifically designated for such use as part of the management plan.
	Visitation/Use	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Committee	Other	
Agua Fria	Not addressed.	No wilderness lands.	Not addressed.	Lands and interests in lands within the monument not owned by the U.S. shall be reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition of title by the U.S.	Not required.	Includes 2 ACECs: Perry Mesa (cultural resources) and Larry Canyon (rare, riparian deciduous forest w/in a desert ecosystem). Also includes most of a Ntl. Register of Historic Places District.	
Gila Box	Violators of any regulation promulgated to implement the provisions of this subchapter subject to a fine in accordance w/the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 and/or 1 year imprisonment.	In May 1996, the northern 8.1 miles of Bonita Creek were found suitable for designation (with a recommended recreational classification) as a Wild and Scenic River.	The Secretary shall develop a comprehensive plan for the long-term management of the conservation area within two years after enactment.	The Secretary is authorized to acquire non-Federal lands or interests therein within the boundaries of the conservation area or within the Eagle Creek riparian area.	The Secretary shall establish an advisory committee for preparation and implementation of the management plan.	-Congress did not intend for the establishment of protective perimeters or buffer zones around the NCA. -The Secretary may authorize appropriate research.	

ARIZONA	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Committee	Other	
Grand Canyon Parashant	Not addressed.	Includes four wilderness areas, totaling 95,000 acres.	Not addressed.	Lands and interests in lands within the monument not owned by the U.S. shall be reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition by the U.S.	Not required.	The NPS and BLM shall manage the monument cooperatively and prepare an agreement to share resources necessary to properly manage the area.	
Ironwood	Not addressed.	None included.	Not addressed.	Lands and interests in lands within the monument not owned by the U.S. shall be reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition by the U.S.	Not required.	-Includes Waterman Mountains ACEC and Silver Bell RCA. -Does not enlarge or diminish the rights of any Indian tribe.	
San Pedro Riparian	The Secretary shall have the power to implement such reasonable limits to visitation and use of the NCA as he finds appropriate for the protection of the resources of the conservation area, including permits for public use or closing portions of the NCA.	None included.	No later than two years after enactment, the Secretary shall develop a comprehensive plan for the long-range management and protection of the conservation area.	The Secretary may acquire lands or interests in lands by exchange, purchase or donation. State or local lands may be acquired by donation or exchange only. The Secretary shall, in the comprehensive plan, develop recs. to Congress on whether addtl. lands should be included.	The Secretary shall establish a San Pedro NCA Advisory Committee to advise the Secretary with respect to the preparation and implementation of the comprehensive, long range plan.	-Violators of any provision of this title shall be subject to a fine of up to \$10,000 or 1 year in prison. -The Secretary may authorize appropriate research. -Includes the San Pedro River RNA (1,340 acres).	

CALIFORNIA	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
California Coastal (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws. Does not affect the rights or obligations of any State or Federal oil or gas lessee within the territorial waters off the CA coast.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	Not applicable.	Not addressed.	Not applicable.	Not addressed.
California Desert Conserv. Area (1970)	Subject to VER, applicability of the mining laws not affected, except that all mining claims located on public lands shall be subject to reasonable regulations as the Secretary may prescribe.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	The use of CA Desert resources can and should be provided for in the management plan to provide present and future use and enjoyment, particularly outdoor recreation uses, including, the use of OHV s.
Headwaters Forest Preserve (1999)	Not addressed.	Management goal is to conserve and research fish and wildlife while providing public recreation opportunities.	Not addressed.	Management goal is to conserve and research forests while providing public recreation opportunities.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.	Not addressed.
King Range (1976)	Subject to VER, does not affect the applicability of the mining laws on federal lands, except that all claims located after 10-21-70 shall be subject to reasonable regulations to protect the area against undue impairment.	The Secretary shall permit hunting and fishing on lands and waters within the boundaries in accordance with the applicable laws of the U.S. and the State of California. The Secretary may designate restricted zones/times.	Grazing considered a "legitimate use" of the land.	Production of timber and forest products considered a "legitimate use." Management of renewable resources will be such as to obtain a sustained, regular or periodic yield w/out impairment of the productivity and carrying capacity of the land.	Not specifically addressed-- water resources and watershed management considered legitimate uses.	The Secretary may construct, operate and maintain such roads, trails, and other access and recreation facilities as necessary for the proper protection, utilization, and development of the area.	Not addressed.

CALIFORNIA	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
CA Coastal	Not addressed.	None included.	Not addressed.	Lands and interests in lands not owned by the United States shall be reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition of title thereto by the United States.	Not required.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of CA or the U.S. over submerged or other lands within the territorial waters off the coast of CA.	
CA Desert Conservation Area	Not addressed.	Includes 67 wilderness areas (3.7 million acres) and 18 WSAs.	A comprehensive, long range plan for the management, use, development and protection of the CDCA due by 1980.	Not addressed.	The Secretary shall est. a CDCA Advisory Committee to advise the Secretary on the preparation and implementation of the long-range plan.	Includes 85 ACECs, the Santa Rosa National Scenic Area and two national trails.	
Headwaters Forest Preserve	Providing recreation opportunities is a stated management goal for the plan.	None included.	A periodic management plan shall be developed and periodically amended as necessary by the Secretary in consultation with the State of California. Specific management goals provided.	Any funds appropriated by the Government to acquire lands that enlarge the Headwaters by more than 5 acres per each acquisition shall be subject to specific authorization enacted subsequent to the Act.	The Secretary is authorized, with concurrence of the Governor, to establish a Headwaters Forest Management Trust. The Trust shall have the power to develop and implement the management plan.	Includes 85 ACECs, the Santa Rosa National Scenic Area and two national trails.	
King Range	Not addressed.	None included.	Requires that the management plan be made with the “object of obtaining the greatest values on a continuing basis.”	Acquisition clauses are extensive. See legislation.	Not required.	Requires a program of multiple use, which includes a quantification and qualitative analysis of resources and an economic analysis.	

COLORADO	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
Canyons of the Ancients (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws. Except that: lands will remain open to oil and gas develop. provided that the Sec. manage this development so as not to create any new impacts that interfere with the management of protected objects. New leases allowed only to protect against drainage or to promote conservation.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of Colorado with respect to fish and wildlife.	Laws, regulations, and policies in issuing and administering grazing permits or leases on all lands under its jurisdiction shall continue to apply with regard to the lands in the monument.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Does not reserve water as a matter of federal law. Not a relinquishment or reduction of any water use or rights previously reserved or appropriated. The BLM shall work with State authorities to ensure that water resources are available if needed.	The Secretary of the Interior shall prepare a transportation plan that addresses actions, including road closures, or travel restrictions necessary to protect the objects identified in this proclamation.	The Secretary of the Interior shall prohibit all motorized and mechanized vehicle use off road, except for emergency or authorized administrative purposes.
Gunnison Gorge (1999)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	The Secretary, after consultation with Colorado Division of Wildlife, may designate zones or periods when no hunting or trapping shall be permitted.	Not addressed.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws	Does not constitute an express or implied reservation of water or affect any prior water rights. New water rights shall be est. in accordance with the laws of Colorado.	Not addressed.	Use allowed if compatible with OHV designations described in the management plan in effect on the date of the Act.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
Canyons of the Ancients	Not addressed.	Approximately 25,000 acres are within the Cahone Canyon, Cross Canyon, & Squaw/Papoose Wilderness Study Areas.	Not addressed.	Lands and interests in lands within the monument not owned by the U.S. shall be reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition of title by the U.S.	Not required.	Portions of the Hovenweep Monument, scattered within the monument's boundary, will continued to be managed by the NPS. Does not enlarge/diminish the rights of any Indian tribe.	
Gunnison Gorge	Not addressed.	The NCA includes 17,700 acres of wilderness. The Act also released a 300 acre portion of the WSA.	A comprehensive plan for the long-range protection and management required within 4 yrs of enactment.	Secretary may make boundary revisions following acquisition of lands.	Not required.		

IDAHO	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
Snake River Birds of Prey (1993)	Federal lands withdrawn from location under the mining laws, operation of the mineral/geothermal leasing laws, and the mineral material disposal laws, except that mineral materials subject to disposal may be made available from existing sites if compatible w/the purposes of the NCA.	The purposes for which the NCA was established are to provide for the conservation, protection, and enhancement or raptor populations and habitats.	Permits livestock grazing within the Area to the extent such use is compatible with the purposes of the Act. Compatibility determined through the land use plan.	Subject to VER, federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from the public land laws, and from entry, application and selection under the Desert Lands Act	Determined through the Snake River Adjudication process.	Not required.	Not addressed.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
	Secretary authorized to establish a visitors center. Sec. may provide for visitor use to such extent and in such manner consistent with the protection of raptors.	Released 161,736 WSA acres as unsuitable for wilderness.	Required revisions to existing plan within one year, and finalization of a new management plan within three years. Review of the plan required at least once every 5 years.	The Sec. is authorized to acquire lands and interests therein. Secretary shall identify and initiate voluntary land exchanges within 4 years of enactment.	Not required.	Provides for continued military use of the Orchard Training Area by the National Guard.	
NEW MEXICO	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
El Malpais (1987)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Hunting and trapping allowed within the NCA in accordance with applicable laws and regulations of the U.S. and State of NM. Secretary may designate no hunting/trapping zones.	The grazing of livestock is permitted, subject to applicable laws and reasonable regulations. Grazing permitted in wilderness areas, where est. prior to enactment.	Collection of green or dead wood for sale or other commercial purposes is prohibited.	Subject to valid existing rights, Congress expressly reserves to the U.S. the minimum amount of water required to carry out the purpose of the NCA.	Not required.	Not addressed.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
	Upon request of an appropriate Indian tribe, the Secretary may temporarily close certain portions to public use.	Includes two wilderness areas; West Malpais (38,210 acres) and Cebolla (62,000 acres). There are 17,468 acres of WSAs.	A general management plan which describes the appropriate uses and development of the NCA required within 3 years.	Authorizes Secretary to acquire lands and interests in lands within the NCA.	Not required.		
NEVADA	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV

Red Rock Canyon (1990)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	The Secretary shall permit hunting within the conservation area in accordance with the laws of Nevada. After consultation with the NV Dept. of Wildlife, Secretary may designate no hunting zones.	Not addressed.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Reserves a quantity of water sufficient to fulfill the purposes of the conservation area. The Secretary shall take all steps necessary to protect these rights.	Not required.	Except when needed for administrative or emergency purposes, the use of mechanized vehicles shall be allowed only on roads and trails specifically designated for such use as provided in the management plan.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
Red Rock Canyon	The Secretary may limit visitation and use of the NCA as the Secretary finds appropriate for the protection of the resources of the NCA.	Includes Wilderness Study Areas.	A general management plan describing appropriate uses and development required no later than January 1997.	Secretary may acquire private lands w/o consent of owner if the property is threatened/subject to uses having an adverse impact on NCA resource values.	Not required.	Congress does not intend for the establishment of protective perimeters or buffer zones around the NCA.	
OREGON	Mining	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV
Cascade-Siskiyou (2000)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Does not enlarge or diminish the jurisdiction of the State of Oregon with respect to fish and wildlife.	Secretary shall study the impacts of grazing on objects of biological interest. Current leases are allowed, but if grazing is found incompatible, allotments shall be retired. Relinquished leases will not be reallocated unless it advances purpose of NM.	The commercial harvest of timber or other vegetative material is prohibited, except as part of an authorized science-based ecological restoration project. No part of the NM shall be used in a calculation or provision of a sustained yield of timber.	Reserves a quantity of water sufficient to fulfill the purposes for which this monument is established. Reservation is not a relinquishment or reduction of any water use or rights reserved or appropriated before the proclamation.	The management plan shall include appropriate transportation planning that addresses the actions, including road closures or travel restrictions, necessary to protect the objects identified in the proclamation.	The Secretary of the Interior shall prohibit all motorized and mechanized vehicle use off road and shall close the Schoheim Road, except for emergency or authorized administrative purposes.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Board	Other	
Cascade Siskiyou		Includes Soda Mountain Wilderness Study Area (5,867 acres).	Directs the Secretary to prepare, within 3 years, a management plan and to promulgate appropriate regulations.	Lands and interests in lands within the monument not owned by the U.S. reserved as part of the monument upon acquisition.	Not required.		
UTAH	Mineral	Fish & Wildlife	Grazing	Timber	Water Rights	Transportation Plan	OHV

Grand Staircase (1996)	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws and mineral laws.	Does not diminish the responsibility and authority of the State of Utah for management of fish and wildlife, including regulation of hunting and fishing.	Does not affect existing permits or leases for, or levels of, livestock grazing; existing grazing uses shall continue to be governed by applicable laws and regulations.	All federal lands appropriated and withdrawn from public land laws.	Does not reserve water as a matter of federal law. Secretary directed to address in the plan the extent to which water is necessary and possibilities for assuring water avail.	Not required.	Not addressed.
	Visitation	Wilderness/Rivers	Planning	Acquisitions	Advisory Committee	Other	
Grand Staircase	Not addressed.	Includes 16 WSAs totaling approx. 881,997 acres (about 47% of the total BLM acreage). A subsequent inventory of BLM lands revealed 457,049 acres with wilderness characteristics.	The Secretary shall prepare, within 3 years, a management plan for the monument, and shall promulgate such regulations for its management as he deems appropriate.	Lands and interests in lands not owned by the United States shall be reserved as a part of the monument upon acquisition of title thereto by the U.S.	Not required.		.